

NORTH DAKOTA
POTATO COUNCIL
GRAND FORKS, NORTH DAKOTA

Audit Report

For the Two-Year Period Ended
June 30, 2018

Joshua C. Gallion
State Auditor

Office of the State Auditor
Division of State Audit

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State Auditor Personnel

Robyn Hoffmann, CPA, Audit Manager
Travis Klinkhammer, CPA, In-Charge
Cory Wigdahl, CFE, Auditor

Primary Potato Council Contacts

Diane Peycke, Executive Director
Brian Vculek, Chairman

Contents

<i>Independent Auditor’s Report</i>	<i>1</i>
<i>Financial Statement</i>	<i>3</i>
<i>Comparative Statement of Revenues and Expenditures</i>	<i>3</i>
<i>Notes to the Financial Statement</i>	<i>4</i>
<i>Exhibits</i>	<i>6</i>
<i>Independent Auditor’s Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of a Financial Statement Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards</i>	<i>6</i>
<i>Responses to LAFRC Audit Questions</i>	<i>8</i>
<i>LAFRC Audit Communications</i>	<i>9</i>
<i>Findings, Recommendations and Management’s Response</i>	<i>10</i>
<i>Governance Communication</i>	<i>11</i>



STATE OF NORTH DAKOTA
OFFICE OF THE STATE AUDITOR
FARGO BRANCH OFFICE
1655 43rd STREET SOUTH, SUITE 203
FARGO, NORTH DAKOTA 58103

Independent Auditor's Report

Members of the Legislative Assembly

Members of the North Dakota Potato Council

Diane Peycke, Executive Director

Report on the Financial Statement

We have audited the accompanying Comparative Statement of Revenues and Expenditures of the North Dakota Potato Council Fund of the state of North Dakota, for the two years ended June 30, 2018 and the related notes as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of this financial statement in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statement that is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the financial statement based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statement is free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statement. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statement in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness

of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statement.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statement referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the revenues and expenditures of the North Dakota Potato Council Fund, for the two years ended June 30, 2018, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Emphasis of Matters

As discussed in Note 1, the financial statement presents only the North Dakota Potato Council Fund's revenues and expenditures, and do not purport to, and do not present fairly the financial position of the state of North Dakota as of June 30, 2018 or 2017, for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

As discussed in Note 1, the financial statement is presented and audited in accordance with North Dakota Century Code section 4.1-44-04. This financial statement is not intended to be a complete presentation of the North Dakota Potato Council Fund's assets and liabilities. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 8, 2018 on our consideration of the North Dakota Potato Council's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the North Dakota Potato Council's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

/S/

Joshua C. Gallion
State Auditor

Fargo, North Dakota

October 8, 2018

Financial Statement

Comparative Statement of Revenues and Expenditures

<u>REVENUES:</u>	<u>June 30, 2018</u>	<u>June 30, 2017</u>
Potato Assessments (net of refunds of \$2,978 and \$3,463)	\$ 719,843	\$ 621,413
Interest on Investments	423	286
Total Revenues	<u>\$ 720,266</u>	<u>\$ 621,699</u>
<u>EXPENDITURES:</u>		
Operating Fees and Services	\$ 516,974	\$ 566,974
Professional Fees and Services		5,893
Travel	363	2,104
Insurance	803	661
IT - Data Processing	782	815
Postage	142	112
Printing	362	
Total Expenditures	<u>\$ 519,426</u>	<u>\$ 576,559</u>
Revenues Over Expenditures	<u>\$ 200,840</u>	<u>\$ 45,140</u>

See Notes to the Financial Statement.

Notes to the Financial Statement

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The responsibility for the financial statement, the internal control structure, and compliance with laws and regulations belongs to management of the North Dakota Potato Council (Council). A summary of the significant accounting policies follows:

A. Reporting Entity

For financial reporting purposes, the Council includes all funds, programs, and activities over which it is financially accountable. The Council does not have any component units as defined by the Government Accounting Standards Board. The Council is part of the state of North Dakota as a reporting entity.

The Council was created by the 1967 Legislature with the intended purpose that the production, development, marketing, and promotion of Irish potatoes in North Dakota is important to the general welfare of the people of North Dakota. This accomplishment required the establishment of the North Dakota Potato Council for that purpose and with the objectives of contributing to the stabilization and improvement of the agriculture economy of the state.

The Council is composed of one participating producer elected from each of the five districts established in section 4.1-10-02 of the North Dakota Century Code (NDCC), and the chairman is elected annually from among the members. An assessment of 3 1/2 cents per hundredweight and 3 cents per hundredweight is imposed on all potatoes grown in the state or sold to a designated handler for years ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively. All moneys levied and collected by the North Dakota Potato Council are to be deposited in an account designated "Spud Fund" at the State Treasurer and used for carrying out Council objectives.

The Executive Director of the North Dakota Potato Growers Association performs the administrative duties and the record-keeping requirements of the Council under contract. This related party is further explained in Note 2 to the financial statement. The financial statement includes only activities of the Council, which is one department that has one division. The Council is responsible for and is funded under a continuing appropriation.

B. Reporting Structure

The financial statement includes all activities of the reporting entity as defined above. These activities are funded from fund 220, the Spud Fund. The comparative statement of revenues and expenditures is a combined statement to give the users an overview of the agency's activity.

C. Basis of Presentation

NDCC section 4.1-44-04 requires certain commodity promotion groups to prepare a report for the legislative assembly. As part of this report the applicable commodity groups are required to prepare a single-page uniform statement of revenues and expenditures.

Revenues and expenditures on the comparative statement of revenues and expenditures are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting which is generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) for governmental fund types.

Under the modified accrual basis of accounting revenues are recognized when susceptible to accrual (i.e. measurable and available). Measurable means the amount can be determined, available means due and collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current period. Revenues are considered available if they are collected within a year after fiscal year end. Expenditures are recorded when goods or services are received. Exceptions include: principal and interest expenditures which are recorded when due; compensated absences which are recorded when paid.

D. GAAP Reporting Differences

GAAP financial statements would include a balance sheet. GAAP financial statements would also provide additional note disclosures.

NOTE 2 – RELATED PARTIES

The Northern Plains Potato Growers Association (NPPGA) located in East Grand Forks, Minnesota, is a related party of the Council. The NPPGA is under contract with the Council to provide promotion, advertising, research, and development of Irish potatoes grown in North Dakota. The amount paid under contract was \$500,00 and \$550,000 for fiscal years ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively.

The Executive Director of the Council, who performs all the administrative duties of the Council, is under contract with the Council as an independent contractor, not as a state employee. Under the contract, the Executive Director was paid \$16,974 for each fiscal year. The Executive Director also performs the administrative duties for the NPPGA and for a region of the Minnesota Potato Council.

NOTE 3 – OTHER SIGNIFICANT ITEMS

The Council has cash and investment reserves of \$301,079 and \$100,848 at June 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively. Based on the average monthly expenditures for fiscal years 2018 and 2017, this amount represents approximately 7 and 2 months of expenditures, respectively.



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Exhibits

Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of a Financial Statement Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards

Independent Auditor's Report

Members of the Legislative Assembly

Members of the North Dakota Potato Council

Diane Peycke, Executive Director

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statement of the North Dakota Potato Council, for the two-year period ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statement and have issued our report thereon dated October 8, 2018.

Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered North Dakota Potato Council's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statement, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of North Dakota Potato Council's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of North Dakota Potato Council's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified. We did identify a certain deficiency in internal control, described in the accompanying *Schedule of Findings, Recommendations and Management's Response* as finding 18-1 that we consider to be a significant deficiency.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the North Dakota Potato Council's financial statement is free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

North Dakota Potato Council's Response to Findings

North Dakota Potato Council's response to the findings identified in our audit are described in the accompanying *Schedule of Findings, Recommendations and Managements Response*. North Dakota Potato Council's response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statement and, accordingly, we express no opinion on it.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

/S/

Joshua C. Gallion
State Auditor

Fargo, North Dakota

October 8, 2018

Responses to LAFRC Audit Questions

The Legislative Audit and Fiscal Review Committee (LAFRC) requests that certain items be addressed by auditors performing audits of state agencies.

1. What type of opinion was issued on the financial statement?

Unmodified.

2. Was there compliance with statutes, laws, rules, and regulations under which the agency was created and is functioning?

Yes.

3. Was internal control adequate and functioning effectively?

No, there is a lack of segregation of duties, however, due to the small size of the Council it is not feasible to implement. For additional commentary see Finding 18-1 on page 10.

4. Were there any indications of lack of efficiency in financial operations and management of the agency?

No.

5. Has action been taken on findings and recommendations included in prior audit reports?

Yes.

6. Was a management letter issued? If so, provide a summary below, including any recommendations and the management responses.

No.

LAFRC Audit Communications

1. *Identify any significant changes in accounting policies, any management conflicts of interest, any contingent liabilities, or any significant unusual transactions.*

None noted.

2. *Identify any significant accounting estimates, the process used by management to formulate the accounting estimates, and the basis for the auditor's conclusions regarding the reasonableness of those estimates.*

None noted.

3. *Identify any significant audit adjustments.*

None.

4. *Identify any disagreements with management, whether or not resolved to the auditor's satisfaction relating to a financial accounting, reporting, or auditing matter that could be significant to the financial statement.*

None.

5. *Identify any serious difficulties encountered in performing the audit.*

None.

6. *Identify any major issues discussed with management prior to retention.*

This is not applicable for audits conducted by the Office of the State Auditor.

7. *Identify any management consultations with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters.*

None.

8. *Identify any high-risk information technology systems critical to operations based on the auditor's overall assessment of the importance of the system to the agency and its mission, or whether any exceptions identified in the six audit report questions to be addressed by the auditors are directly related to the operations of an information technology system.*

None.

Findings, Recommendations and Management's Response

INADEQUATE SEGREGATION OF DUTIES (Finding 18-1)

Condition:

The Potato Council only has one contracted employee responsible for accounting functions. Inadequate segregation of duties exists as the one employee is responsible to collect monies, prepare and approve refunds, submit vouchers for payment, approve vouchers for payment, review the vendor check listing, and prepare and review annual closing packages.

Criteria:

The GAO Standards for Internal Control in the Federal Government section 10.12 states: "Management considers segregation of duties in designing control activity responsibilities so that incompatible duties are segregated and, where such segregation is not practical, designs alternative control activities to address the risk."

The GAO Standards for Internal Control in the Federal Government section 10.13 states in part: segregation of duties helps prevent fraud, waste, and abuse in the internal control system. Management considers the need to separate control activities related to authority, custody, and accounting of operations to achieve adequate segregation of duties. In particular, segregation of duties can address the risk of management override.

The GAO Standards for Internal Control in the Federal Government section 10.14 states: "If segregation of duties is not practical within an operational process because of limited personnel or other factors, management designs alternative control activities to address the risk of fraud, waste, or abuse in the operational process."

Cause:

The Potato Council has limited resources and only has one staff member, making it economically unfeasible to hire additional staff to properly distribute job duties.

Effect:

The risk of fraud and misstatement of the Potato Council's financial statements increases with weakened internal controls and inadequate segregation of duties, whether due to error or fraud.

Recommendation:

We recommend that:

- If it becomes feasible to segregate duties in the future, that duties are segregated to the extent possible to reduce the potential of risk of loss;
- The Potato Council implement alternative control activities when possible; and
- The Board of Directors remain involved in the financial affairs of the Council.

ND Potato Council Response:

The Executive Director acknowledges the recommendation and will segregate any duties to the extent possible to reduce the potential of risk of loss, implement alternative control activities when possible and keep the Board of Directors involved in the financial affairs of the Council.

Governance Communication

October 8, 2018

To: The North Dakota Potato Council

The Legislative Audit and Fiscal Review Committee

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities of the North Dakota Potato Council for the two-year period ended June 30, 2018, and have issued our report thereon dated October 8, 2018. Professional standards require that we provide you with information about our responsibilities under generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* as well as certain information related to the planned scope and timing of our audit. We have communicated such information in our letter to you dated July 24, 2018. Professional standards also require that we communicate to you the following information related to our audit.

Significant Audit Findings

Qualitative Aspects of Accounting Practices

Management is responsible for the selection and use of appropriate accounting policies. The significant accounting policies used by the North Dakota Potato Council are described in Note 1 to the financial statements. No new accounting policies were adopted and the application of existing policies was not changed during the two years ended June 30, 2018. We noted no transactions entered into by the governmental unit during the year for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus. There are no significant transactions that have been recognized in the financial statements in a different period than when the transaction occurred.

Difficulties Encountered in Performing the Audit

We encountered no significant difficulties in dealing with management in performing and completing our audit.

Corrected and Uncorrected Misstatements

Professional standards require us to accumulate all known and likely misstatements identified during the audit, other than those that are trivial, and communicate them to the appropriate level of management. Management has corrected all such misstatements. In addition, none of the misstatements detected as a result of audit procedures and corrected by management were material, either individually or in the aggregate, to the financial statements taken as a whole.

Disagreements with Management

For purposes of this letter, professional standards define a disagreement with management as a financial accounting, reporting, or auditing matter, whether or not resolved to our satisfaction, that could be significant to the financial statements or the auditor's report. We are pleased to report that no such disagreements arose during the course of our audit.

Management Representations

We have requested certain representations from management that are included in the management representation letter dated October 4, 2018 and an update on October 8, 2018.

Management Consultations with Other Independent Accountants

In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters, similar to obtaining a “second opinion” on certain situations. If a consultation involves application of an accounting principle to the governmental unit’s financial statements or a determination of the type of auditor’s opinion that may be expressed on those statements, our professional standards require the consulting accountant to check with us to determine that the consultant has all the relevant facts. To our knowledge, there were no such consultations with other accountants.

Other Audit Findings or Issues

We generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, with management each year prior to retention as the governmental unit’s auditors. However, these discussions occurred in the normal course of our professional relationship and our responses were not a condition to our retention.

Very truly yours,

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Robyn Hoffmann".

Robyn Hoffmann, CPA
Audit Manager

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