

**MIDKOTA PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Binford, North Dakota**

**AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**Years Ended June 30, 2022 and 2021**

**MIDKOTA PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Binford, North Dakota**

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**June 30, 2022 and 2021**

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**MIDKOTA PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Binford, North Dakota**

**OFFICIAL DIRECTORY**  
**June 30, 2022**

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Joel Utke	President
Veronica Vollmer	Vice-President
Louis Halvorson	Board Member
Bobbi Hoffman	Board Member
Preston Hoffman	Board Member
Laura Kulsrud	Board Member
Shian Hoyt	Board Member
Ryan Baron	Superintendent
Presley Painter	Business Manager



## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

School Board  
Midkota Public School District  
Binford, North Dakota

### Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

#### Opinions

We have audited the accompanying modified cash basis financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Midkota Public School District ("the District"), as of and for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021, and the related notes to financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the District, as of June 30, 2022 and 2021, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with the modified cash basis of accounting described in Note 1.

#### Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* (GAS), issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### Emphasis of Matter – Basis of Accounting

We draw attention to Note 1 of the financial statements, which describes the basis of accounting. The financial statements are prepared on the modified cash basis of accounting, which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinions are not modified with respect to this matter.

### **Emphasis of Matter – Adoption of New Accounting Standard**

As discussed in Note 12 to the financial statements, the District has adopted the provisions of GASB Statement No. 84, *Fiduciary Activities*, which has resulted in an adjustment of net position and fund balance of the General Fund as of July 1, 2020. Our opinions are not modified with respect to this matter.

### **Emphasis of Matter – Correction of Error**

As discussed in Note 12 to the financial statements, there was an error in cash and capital assets as of June 30, 2020. Accordingly, an adjustment has been made to net position and fund balance as of June 30, 2020 to correct the error. Our opinions are not modified with respect to this matter.

### **Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with the modified cash basis of accounting as described in Note 1, and for determining that the modified cash basis of accounting is an acceptable basis for the preparation of the financial statements in the circumstances. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

### **Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

## **Supplementary Information**

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District 's basic financial statements. The budgetary comparison schedule, nonmajor governmental funds – combining balance sheet, and nonmajor governmental funds – schedule of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The budgetary comparison schedule, nonmajor governmental funds – combining balance sheet, and nonmajor governmental funds – schedule of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the budgetary comparison schedule, nonmajor governmental funds – combining balance sheet, and nonmajor governmental funds – schedule of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

## **Other Information Included in the Annual Report**

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual report. The other information comprises the official directory but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon. In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

## **Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated January 26, 2024 on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



Nadine Julson, LLC  
Wahpeton, North Dakota  
January 26, 2024

**MIDKOTA PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Binford, North Dakota**

**STATEMENTS OF NET POSITION – MODIFIED CASH BASIS**  
**June 30, 2022 and 2021**

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
<b>ASSETS</b>		
Current Assets		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 1,187,661	\$ 1,164,871
Savings and CD's	30,782	30,598
Total Current Assets	<u>1,218,443</u>	<u>1,195,469</u>
Capital Assets		
Non-depreciable		
Construction in Progress	-	20,410
Depreciable, net of accumulated depreciation		
Buildings and Improvements	4,113,026	4,113,250
Equipment	16,240	19,333
Total Capital Assets	<u>4,129,266</u>	<u>4,152,993</u>
Total Assets	<u>5,347,709</u>	<u>5,348,462</u>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>		
Current Liabilities		
Current Portion of Long-term Debt		
General Obligation Bonds Payable	425,000	-
Total Current Liabilities	<u>425,000</u>	<u>-</u>
Due After One Year		
General Obligation Bonds Payable	890,000	1,315,000
Total Long-term Liabilities	<u>890,000</u>	<u>1,315,000</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>1,315,000</u>	<u>1,315,000</u>
<b>NET POSITION</b>		
Net Investment in Capital Assets	2,814,266	2,837,993
Restricted	843,713	373,457
Unrestricted	374,730	822,012
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 4,032,709</u>	<u>\$ 4,033,462</u>

See Notes to Financial Statements

**MIDKOTA PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Binford, North Dakota**

**STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES – MODIFIED CASH BASIS**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2022**

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues		Net (Expense)
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Revenue and Changes in Net Position
				Governmental Activities
Regular Instruction	\$ 1,782,146	\$ 68,787	\$ 33,545	\$ (1,679,814)
Special Instruction	388,556	-	-	(388,556)
Vocational Instruction	2,500	-	6,157	3,657
Pupil Services	95,572	-	-	(95,572)
General Administration Services	219,916	-	-	(219,916)
School Administration Services	177,315	-	-	(177,315)
Other Support Services	28,700	-	-	(28,700)
Operation and Maintenance	508,478	-	-	(508,478)
Pupil Transportation	297,023	-	196,069	(100,954)
Student Activities	295,202	121,568	-	(173,634)
School Food Services	219,431	4,266	149,348	(65,817)
Interest and Other Charges	20,449	-	-	(20,449)
	<u>\$ 4,035,288</u>	<u>\$ 194,621</u>	<u>\$ 385,119</u>	(3,455,548)
General Revenues				
Taxes				
				1,466,725
				1,979,977
				781
				7,312
				<u>3,454,795</u>
				(753)
				<u>4,033,462</u>
				<u>\$ 4,032,709</u>

See Notes to Financial Statements

**MIDKOTA PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Binford, North Dakota**

**STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES – MODIFIED CASH BASIS**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2021**

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues		Net (Expense)
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Revenue and Changes in Net Position
				Governmental Activities
Regular Instruction	\$ 1,881,482	\$ 64,422	\$ 348,593	\$ (1,468,467)
Special Instruction	355,307	-	-	(355,307)
Vocational Instruction	2,500	-	8,745	6,245
Pupil Services	112,014	-	-	(112,014)
General Administration Services	185,698	-	-	(185,698)
School Administration Services	148,120	-	-	(148,120)
Other Support Services	15,867	-	-	(15,867)
Operation and Maintenance	341,756	-	-	(341,756)
Pupil Transportation	299,372	-	143,400	(155,972)
Student Activities	248,004	108,356	-	(139,648)
School Food Services	226,780	11,471	130,873	(84,436)
Interest and Other Charges	86,572	-	-	(86,572)
	<u>\$ 3,903,472</u>	<u>\$ 184,249</u>	<u>\$ 631,611</u>	(3,087,612)
General Revenues				
Taxes				
				1,276,974
				2,125,110
				765
				18,555
				<u>3,421,404</u>
				333,792
				<u>3,699,670</u>
				<u>\$ 4,033,462</u>

See Notes to Financial Statements

**MIDKOTA PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Binford, North Dakota**

**BALANCE SHEET – GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS – MODIFIED CASH BASIS**  
**June 30, 2022**

	Major Funds		Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
	General Fund	Capital Projects		
ASSETS				
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 309,520	\$ 794,147	\$ 83,994	\$ 1,187,661
Savings and CD's	30,782	-	-	30,782
Total Assets	340,302	794,147	83,994	1,218,443
FUND BALANCE				
Restricted	49,566	794,147	-	843,713
Assigned	-	-	83,994	83,994
Unassigned	290,736	-	-	290,736
Fund Balance	<u>\$ 340,302</u>	<u>\$ 794,147</u>	<u>\$ 83,994</u>	<u>\$ 1,218,443</u>

See Notes to Financial Statements

**MIDKOTA PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Binford, North Dakota**

**BALANCE SHEET – GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS – MODIFIED CASH BASIS**  
**June 30, 2021**

	Major Funds		Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
	General Fund	Capital Projects		
ASSETS				
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 792,326	\$ 344,596	\$ 27,949	\$ 1,164,871
Savings and CD's	30,598	-	-	30,598
Total Assets	822,924	344,596	27,949	1,195,469
FUND BALANCE				
Restricted	28,861	344,596	-	373,457
Assigned	-	-	27,949	27,949
Unassigned	794,063	-	-	794,063
Fund Balance	\$ 822,924	\$ 344,596	\$ 27,949	\$ 1,195,469

See Notes to Financial Statements

**MIDKOTA PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Binford, North Dakota**

**RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEETS**  
**TO THE STATEMENTS OF NET POSITION – MODIFIED CASH BASIS**  
**June 30, 2022 and 2021**

Total Fund Balance - Governmental Funds June 30, 2022	\$	1,218,443
Total net position reported for government activities in the statement of net position is different because:		
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and are not reported in the governmental funds.		
Cost of Capital Assets	8,773,392	
Less Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(4,644,126)</u>	
Net Capital Assets		4,129,266
Long-term liabilities applicable to the District's governmental activities are not due and payable in the current period and, accordingly, are not reported as fund liabilities. Interest on long-term debt is not accrued in governmental funds, but rather is recognized as an expenditure when due. All liabilities, both current and long-term are reported in the statement of net position. Balances at the end of the year are reported in the statement of net position.		
General Obligation Bonds Payable		<u>(1,315,000)</u>
Total Net Position of Governmental Activities June 30, 2022	\$	<u><u>4,032,709</u></u>
Total Fund Balance - Governmental Funds June 30, 2021	\$	1,195,469
Total net position reported for government activities in the statement of net position is different because:		
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and are not reported in the governmental funds.		
Cost of Capital Assets	8,705,676	
Less Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(4,552,683)</u>	
Net Capital Assets		4,152,993
Long-term liabilities applicable to the District's governmental activities are not due and payable in the current period and, accordingly, are not reported as fund liabilities. Interest on long-term debt is not accrued in governmental funds, but rather is recognized as an expenditure when due. All liabilities, both current and long-term are reported in the statement of net position. Balances at the end of the year are reported in the statement of net position.		
General Obligation Bonds Payable		<u>(1,315,000)</u>
Total Net Position of Governmental Activities June 30, 2021	\$	<u><u>4,033,462</u></u>

See Notes to Financial Statements

**MIDKOTA PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Binford, North Dakota**

**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND  
BALANCE – GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS – MODIFIED CASH BASIS**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2022**

	Major Funds		Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
	General Fund	Capital Projects		
<b>REVENUES</b>				
Local Sources	\$ 1,657,080	\$ -	\$ 4,266	\$ 1,661,346
State Sources	2,158,048	-	527	2,158,575
Federal Sources	57,700	-	148,821	206,521
Interest Income	765	-	16	781
Miscellaneous Income	6,339	-	973	7,312
Total Revenues	3,879,932	-	154,603	4,034,535
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>				
Current				
Regular Instruction	1,734,894	-	-	1,734,894
Special Instruction	380,162	-	-	380,162
Vocational Instruction	2,500	-	-	2,500
Pupil Services	95,572	-	-	95,572
General Administration Services	217,817	-	-	217,817
School Administration Services	175,216	-	-	175,216
Other Support Services	28,700	-	-	28,700
Operation and Maintenance	561,383	-	-	561,383
Pupil Transportation	297,023	-	-	297,023
Student Activities	286,808	-	-	286,808
School Food Services	112,479	-	98,558	211,037
Debt Service				
Interest and Other Charges	-	20,449	-	20,449
Total Expenditures	3,892,554	20,449	98,558	4,011,561
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues over Expenditures	(12,622)	(20,449)	56,045	22,974
<b>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)</b>				
Operating Transfer In	-	470,000	-	470,000
Operating Transfer Out	(470,000)	-	-	(470,000)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(470,000)	470,000	-	-
<b>NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE</b>	<b>(482,622)</b>	<b>449,551</b>	<b>56,045</b>	<b>22,974</b>
<b>FUND BALANCE, BEGINNING OF YEAR</b>	<b>822,924</b>	<b>344,596</b>	<b>27,949</b>	<b>1,195,469</b>
<b>FUND BALANCE, END OF YEAR</b>	<b>\$ 340,302</b>	<b>\$ 794,147</b>	<b>\$ 83,994</b>	<b>\$ 1,218,443</b>

See Notes to Financial Statements

**MIDKOTA PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Binford, North Dakota**

**STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND**  
**BALANCE – GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS – MODIFIED CASH BASIS**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2021**

	Major Funds		Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
	General Fund	Capital Projects		
<b>REVENUES</b>				
Local Sources	\$ 1,449,752	\$ -	\$ 11,471	\$ 1,461,223
State Sources	2,281,454	-	475	2,281,929
Federal Sources	344,394	-	130,398	474,792
Interest Income	742	-	23	765
Miscellaneous Income	15,356	-	3,199	18,555
Total Revenues	4,091,698	-	145,566	4,237,264
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>				
Current				
Regular Instruction	1,834,230	-	-	1,834,230
Special Instruction	346,913	-	-	346,913
Vocational Instruction	2,500	-	-	2,500
Pupil Services	112,014	-	-	112,014
General Administration Services	183,599	-	-	183,599
School Administration Services	146,021	-	-	146,021
Other Support Services	15,867	-	-	15,867
Operation and Maintenance	351,761	-	-	351,761
Pupil Transportation	299,372	-	-	299,372
Student Activities	239,610	-	-	239,610
School Food Services	118,118	-	100,268	218,386
Debt Service				
Principal	-	815,000	-	815,000
Interest and Other Charges	-	86,572	-	86,572
Total Expenditures	3,650,005	901,572	100,268	4,651,845
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues over Expenditures	441,693	(901,572)	45,298	(414,581)
<b>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)</b>				
Operating Transfer In	66,000	500,000	-	566,000
Operating Transfer Out	(500,000)	-	(66,000)	(566,000)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(434,000)	500,000	(66,000)	-
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	7,693	(401,572)	(20,702)	(414,581)
FUND BALANCE, BEGINNING OF YEAR	815,231	746,168	48,651	1,610,050
FUND BALANCE, END OF YEAR	\$ 822,924	\$ 344,596	\$ 27,949	\$ 1,195,469

See Notes to Financial Statements

**MIDKOTA PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Binford, North Dakota**

**RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES,  
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES TO THE STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES – MODIFIED CASH BASIS**  
**Years Ended June 30, 2022 and 2021**

Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds June 30, 2022	\$ 22,974
The change in net position reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities is different because:	
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the costs of those assets with a cost greater than \$5,000 is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which depreciation exceeded capital outlays in the current year.	(23,727)
Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities June 30, 2022	<u>\$ (753)</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds June 30, 2021	\$ (414,581)
The change in net position reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities is different because:	
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the costs of those assets with a cost greater than \$5,000 is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which depreciation exceeded capital outlays in the current year.	(66,627)
Repayment of debt principal and other long-term liabilities is an expenditure in the governmental fund financial statements, but repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net position.	815,000
Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities June 30, 2021	<u>\$ 333,792</u>

See Notes to Financial Statements

**MIDKOTA PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Binford, North Dakota**

**STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION – MODIFIED CASH BASIS**  
**June 30, 2022 and 2021**

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	Custodial Funds	
	2022	2021
Assets		
Cash and Investments	\$ 97,076	\$ 108,707
Total Assets	97,076	108,707
Net Position		
Held for Others	97,076	108,707
Total Net Position	\$ 97,076	\$ 108,707

See Notes to Financial Statements

**MIDKOTA PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Binford, North Dakota**

**STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION – MODIFIED CASH BASIS**  
**Years Ended June 30, 2022 and 2021**

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	Custodial Funds	
	2022	2021
ADDITIONS		
Contributions	\$ 169,834	\$ 172,962
Total Additions	169,834	172,962
DEDUCTIONS		
Recipient Payments	181,465	168,838
Total Deductions	181,465	168,838
NET CHANGE IN NET POSITION	(11,631)	4,124
NET POSITION, BEGINNING OF YEAR	108,707	104,583
NET POSITION, END OF YEAR	\$ 97,076	\$ 108,707

See Notes to Financial Statements

**MIDKOTA PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Binford, North Dakota**

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**June 30, 2022 and 2021**

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**NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

The financial statements of the Midkota Public School District, Binford, North Dakota (the “District”) are presented on a modified cash basis of accounting. This basis of accounting differs from accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles.

**A. Reporting Entity**

The accompanying financial statements present the activities of the District. The District has considered all potential component units for which the District is financially accountable and other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationships with the District such that exclusion would cause the District’s financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. GASB has set forth criteria to be considered in determining financial accountability. This criterion includes appointing a voting majority of an organization’s governing body and (1) the ability of the District to impose its will on that organization or (2) the potential for the organization to provide specific financial benefits to or impose specific financial burdens on the District.

Based on these criteria, there is one component unit to be included with the District as a reporting entity.

The Midkota Public School District Building Authority (the “Building Authority”) was formed to aid, assist, foster and finance the planning, development, construction, renovation, and improvement of public buildings, furnishings, fixtures, equipment, other capital improvements and related facilities for the Midkota Public School District. The Building Authority board is comprised of members from the District’s board and they make all operating and financing decisions of the Building Authority. The Building Authority’s only activity is a lease of real estate to one tenant, the District. Thus, the Building Authority was included a blended component unit of the District in the Capital Projects Fund.

**B. Basis of Presentation, Basis of Accounting**

Government-wide statements - The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the primary government, the Midkota Public School District. These statements include the financial activities of the overall government, except for fiduciary activities. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double counting of internal activities. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, intergovernmental revenues, fees and other non-exchange transactions. The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each function of the District’s governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function and, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include (a) fees and charges paid by the recipients of goods or services offered by the programs and (b) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues, including all taxes, are presented as general revenues.

Fund financial statements - The fund financial statements provide reports on the financial condition and results of operations for two fund categories - governmental and fiduciary. Since the resources in the fiduciary funds cannot be used for District operations, they are not included in the district-wide statements. The District considers some governmental funds major and reports their financial condition and results of operations in a separate column. All remaining governmental funds are aggregated and reported as nonmajor funds.

The District reports the following major governmental funds:

- General Fund – The General Fund is the District's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.
- Capital Projects Fund – Used to account for financial resources related to capital outlays made by the District.

**MIDKOTA PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Notes to Financial Statements – Continued**

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Additionally, the District reports the following other fund types:

- Nonmajor Governmental Funds
  - Food Service Fund – Used to account for food service revenues and expenditures.
- Other Funds
  - Custodial Funds – Used to account for resources received and held by the District for other governmental units.

**C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation**

Governmental funds are reported using the modified cash basis of accounting. This basis recognizes assets, liabilities, net position/fund balance, revenues, expenditures/expenses when they result from cash transactions with a provision for depreciation in the government-wide statements. This is a comprehensive basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

As a result of the use of this modified cash basis of accounting, certain assets and their related revenues (such as accounts receivable and revenue for billed or provided services not yet collected) and certain liabilities and their related expenses (such as accounts payable and expenses for goods or services received but not yet paid, and accrued expenses and liabilities) are not recorded in these financial statements.

If the District utilized the basis of accounting recognized as generally accepted, the fund financial statements for governmental funds would use the modified accrual basis of accounting. All government-wide financials would be presented on the accrual basis of accounting.

**D. Cash and Investments**

Cash includes amounts in demand deposits and money market accounts. Cash equivalents on the statement of cash flows consist of certificates of deposit with a maturity of three months or less. Deposits must either be deposited with the Bank of North Dakota or in other financial institutions situated and doing business within the state. Deposits, other than with the Bank of North Dakota, must be fully insured or bonded. In lieu of a bond, a financial institution may provide a pledge of securities equal to 110% of the uninsured balance.

**E. Capital Assets**

Capital assets include land, buildings, and equipment. Assets are reported in the governmental activities column in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the District as assets with an initial, individual cost of \$5,000 or more. Such assets are recorded at cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation. The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized. Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed. Interest incurred during the construction phase of capital assets is not capitalized.

Capital assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

<u>Assets</u>	<u>Years</u>
Buildings/Improvements	20 - 50
Equipment	10
Busses/Vehicles	10

**F. Compensated Absences**

Full-time employees receive 15 sick days, accumulated up to 90 days. Part-time employees will be prorated based on the number of hours in a normal work week. The District does not pay for unused sick leave when an employee leaves employment.

Full-time employees shall receive 3 personal days per year, accumulated up to 5 days. Part-time employees days will be porteated based on number of hours in a normal work week. If an employee has over 5 personal days left at the end of the year, they will be paid out at the regular hourly rate. The District will pay for unused personal leave when an employee leaves employment at the regular hourly rate.

**MIDKOTA PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Notes to Financial Statements – Continued**

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The board will grant the following number of vacation days per for full all full-time 12-month, non-certified staff:

<u>Years of Service</u>	<u>Earned Per Year</u>
0 – 10	10
11 – 15	15
16 – 20	20
21+	25

The District will pay for unused vacation when an employee leaves employment at the regular hourly rate.

**G. Long-term Obligations**

In the government-wide financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the government activities statement of net position. Bond premiums, discounts and issuance costs are recognized in the current period since the amounts are not material. In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums, discounts and issuance costs in the current period. The face amount of the debt is reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs are reported as debt service expenditures.

**H. Fund Balance and Net Position**

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report fund balance in the classifications that disclose constraints for which amounts in those funds can be spent. These classifications are as follows:

- Nonspendable
  - Amounts that cannot be spent because they are either (a) not in spendable form or (b) legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. They include items such as, but not limited to, inventories, prepaid items, or the permanent principal of endowment funds.
- Restricted
  - Fund balance is reported as restricted when constraints are placed on the use of resources that are either (a) externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or (b) imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
- Committed
  - A committed fund balance includes amounts that can only be used for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action of the government's highest level of decision-making authority, the School Board. Formal action is required to be taken to establish, modify, or rescind a fund balance commitment.
- Assigned
  - Assigned fund balances are amounts that are constrained by the government's intent to be used for specific purposes but are under the direction of the board and the business manager.
- Unassigned
  - Unassigned fund balance is the lowest classification for the General Fund. This is a fund balance that has not been reported in any other classification. The General Fund is the only fund that can report a positive unassigned fund balance. A negative unassigned fund balance may be reported in other governmental funds, if expenditures incurred for specific purposes exceed the amounts restricted, committed, or assigned to those purposes.

It is the policy of the District to spend restricted resources first, followed by unrestricted resources. It is also the policy of the District to spend unrestricted resources in the following order: committed, assigned, and then unassigned.

**MIDKOTA PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Notes to Financial Statements – Continued**

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**I. Net Position**

Net position represents the difference between (a) assets and deferred outflows of resources and (b) liabilities and deferred inflows of resources in the District’s financial statements. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any long-term debt attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.

Restricted Net Position consists of restricted assets reduced by liabilities and deferred inflows of resources related to those assets. Unrestricted Net Position is the net amount of assets, deferred outflows or resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources that are not included in the determination of net investment in capital assets or the restricted component of net position.

**J. Interfund Transactions**

In the governmental fund statements, transactions that constitute reimbursements to a fund for expenditures initially made from it that are properly applicable to another fund, are recorded as expenditures in the reimbursing fund and as reductions of expenditures in the fund that is reimbursed.

All other interfund transactions, except reimbursements, are reported as transfers. Nonrecurring or nonroutine permanent transfers of equity are reported as residual equity transfers. All other interfund transfers are reported as operating transfers. In the government-wide financial statements, interfund transactions have been eliminated.

**NOTE 2 – LEGAL COMPLIANCE – BUDGETS**

Expenditures over Appropriations – General fund expenditures exceed budgeted amounts for the year ended June 30, 2022. Expenditures in administration, operation and maintenance, and student activities exceeded budgeted amounts.

**NOTE 3 – DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS**

In accordance with North Dakota Statutes, the District maintains deposits at the depository banks designed by the governing board. All depositories are members of the Federal Reserve System.

Deposits must either be deposited with the Bank of North Dakota or in other financial institutions situated and doing business within the state. Deposits, other than with the Bank of North Dakota, must be fully insured or bonded. In lieu of a bond, a financial institution may provide a pledge of securities equal to 110% of the deposits not covered by insurance or bonds.

Authorized collateral includes bills, notes, or bonds issued by the United States government, its agencies or instrumentalities, all bonds and notes guaranteed by the United States government, Federal land bank bonds, notes, warrants, certificates of indebtedness, insured certificates of deposit, shares of investment companies registered under the Investment Companies Act of 1940, and all other forms of securities issued by the State of North Dakota, its boards, agencies or instrumentalities or by any county, city, township, school district, park district, or other political subdivision of the State of North Dakota whether payable from special revenues or supported by the full faith and credit of the issuing body and bonds issued by another state of the United States or such other securities approved by the banking board. For the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021, the District’s carrying amounts of deposits were \$1,315,519 and \$1,304,176. The bank balances were \$1,476,660 and \$1,855,751. Of the bank balances, \$500,000 was covered by Federal Depository Insurance. The remaining bank balances were collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution’s agent in the District’s name.

*Credit Risk:*

The District may invest idle funds as authorized in North Dakota Statutes, as follows:

- Bonds, treasury bills and notes, or other securities that are a direct obligation insured or guaranteed by the Treasury of the United States, or its agencies, instrumentalities, or organizations created by an act of congress.
- Securities sold under agreements to repurchase written by a financial institution in which the underlying securities for the agreement to repurchase are the type listed above.
- Certificates of Deposit fully insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.
- Obligations of the state.

**MIDKOTA PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Notes to Financial Statements – Continued**

At June 30, 2022 and 2021, the District held \$30,812 and \$30,690 of certificates of deposit.

*Interest Rate Risk:*

The District does not have a formal deposit policy that limits maturities as a means of managing exposure to fair-value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

*Concentration of Credit Risk:*

The District does not have a limit on the amount it may invest in any one issuer.

**NOTE 4 – CAPITAL ASSETS**

The following is a summary of changes in capital assets for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021:

	Balance July 1, 2021	Additions	Retirements	Balance June 30, 2022
Governmental Activities				
Capital Assets, not being depreciated				
Construction in Progress	\$ 20,410	\$ -	\$ (20,410)	\$ -
Total Capital Assets, not being depreciated	20,410	-	(20,410)	-
Capital Assets, being depreciated				
Buildings and Improvements	8,643,501	88,126	-	8,731,627
Equipment	41,765	-	-	41,765
Total Capital Assets, being depreciated	8,685,266	88,126	-	8,773,392
Less Accumulated Depreciation for				
Buildings and Improvements	4,530,251	88,350	-	4,618,601
Equipment	22,432	3,093	-	25,525
Total Accumulated Depreciation	4,552,683	91,443	-	4,644,126
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated, net	4,132,583	(3,317)	-	4,129,266
Governmental Activities Capital Assets, net	<u>\$ 4,152,993</u>	<u>\$ (3,317)</u>	<u>\$ (20,410)</u>	<u>\$ 4,129,266</u>
	Balance July 1, 2020	Additions	Retirements	Balance June 30, 2021
Governmental Activities				
Capital Assets, not being depreciated				
Construction in Progress	\$ 4,197,194	\$ 20,410	\$ (4,197,194)	\$ 20,410
Total Capital Assets, not being depreciated	4,197,194	20,410	(4,197,194)	20,410
Capital Assets, being depreciated				
Buildings and Improvements	4,446,307	4,197,194	-	8,643,501
Equipment	41,765	-	-	41,765
Total Capital Assets, being depreciated	4,488,072	4,197,194	-	8,685,266
Less Accumulated Depreciation for				
Buildings and Improvements	4,446,307	83,944	-	4,530,251
Equipment	19,339	3,093	-	22,432
Total Accumulated Depreciation	4,465,646	87,037	-	4,552,683
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated, net	22,426	4,110,157	-	4,132,583
Governmental Activities Capital Assets, net	<u>\$ 4,219,620</u>	<u>\$ 4,130,567</u>	<u>\$ (4,197,194)</u>	<u>\$ 4,152,993</u>

**MIDKOTA PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Notes to Financial Statements – Continued**

Depreciation expense was charged to functions/programs of the District as follows:

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Governmental Activities		
Regular Instruction	\$ 47,252	\$ 47,252
Special Instruction	8,394	8,394
General Administration Services	2,099	2,099
School Administration Services	2,099	2,099
Operation and Maintenance	14,811	10,405
Student Activities	8,394	8,394
School Food Services	8,394	8,394
Total Depreciation Expense - Governmental Activities	<u>\$ 91,443</u>	<u>\$ 87,037</u>

**NOTE 5 – LONG-TERM LIABILITIES**

During the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021, the following changes occurred in long-term liabilities:

	Long-term Liabilities at July 1, 2021	Increases	Decreases	Long-term Liabilities at June 30, 2022	Due Within One Year
Governmental Activities					
General Obligation Bonds Payable	\$ 1,315,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,315,000	\$ 425,000
Total - Governmental Activities	<u>\$ 1,315,000</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,315,000</u>	<u>\$ 425,000</u>
	Long-term Liabilities at July 1, 2020	Increases	Decreases	Long-term Liabilities at June 30, 2021	Due Within One Year
Governmental Activities					
General Obligation Bonds Payable	\$ 2,130,000	\$ -	\$ (815,000)	\$ 1,315,000	\$ -
Total - Governmental Activities	<u>\$ 2,130,000</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (815,000)</u>	<u>\$ 1,315,000</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

Outstanding debt at June 30, 2022 and 2021, are comprised of the following individual issuances:

- Lease Revenue Bonds Series 2018
  - Dated May 1, 2018 from an original issuance of \$2,500,000 at June 30, 2022 and 2021 \$1,315,000 and \$1,315,000 at an interest rate of 3%. The principal and interest are payable through August 1, 2024.

The future debt service requirement are as follows:

<u>Year Ending June 30,</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Payment</u>
2023	\$ 425,000	\$ 33,075	\$ 458,075
2024	440,000	20,100	460,100
2025	450,000	6,750	456,750
Totals	<u>\$ 1,315,000</u>	<u>\$ 59,925</u>	<u>\$ 1,374,925</u>

**NOTE 6 – RISK MANAGEMENT**

The District is exposed to various risks of loss relating to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters.

In 1986, state agencies and political subdivisions of the State of North Dakota joined together to form the North Dakota Insurance Reserve Fund (NDIRF), a public entity risk pool currently operating as a common risk management and insurance program for the state and over 2,000 political subdivisions. The District pays an annual premium to NDIRF for its general liability, auto and public assets insurance coverage. The coverage by NDIRF is limited to losses of \$2,000,000 per occurrence for general liability and auto coverage.

The District also participates in the North Dakota Fire and Tornado Fund and the State Bonding Fund. The District pays an annual premium to the Fire and Tornado Fund to cover property damage to buildings and personal property. Replacement cost coverage is provided by estimating replacement cost in consultation with the Fire and Tornado Fund. The Fire and Tornado Fund is reinsured by a third-party insurance carrier for losses in excess of \$2,000,000 per occurrence during a twelve-month period. The State Bonding Fund currently provides political subdivision with blanket fidelity bond coverage in the amount of \$1,046,687 for its employees. The State Bonding Fund does not currently charge any premium for this coverage.

**NOTE 7 – PENSION PLANS**

**North Dakota Teacher's Fund for Retirement (TFFR)**

The following brief description of TFFR is provided for general information purposes only. Participants should refer to NDCC Chapter 15-39.1 for more complete information.

TFFR is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan covering all North Dakota public teachers and certain other teachers who meet various membership requirements. TFFR provides for pension, death and disability benefits. The cost to administer the TFFR plan is financed by investment income and contributions.

Responsibility for administration of the TFFR benefits program is assigned to a seven-member Board of Trustees (Board). The Board consists of the State Treasurer, the Superintendent of Public Instruction, and five members appointed by the Governor. The appointed members serve five-year terms which end on June 30 of alternate years. The appointed Board members must include two active teachers, one active school administrator, and two retired members. The TFFR Board submits any necessary or desirable changes in statutes relating to the administration of the fund, including benefit terms, to the Legislative Assembly for consideration. The Legislative Assembly has final authority for changes to benefit terms and contribution rates.

**Pension Benefits**

For purposes of determining pension benefits, members are classified within one of three categories. Tier 1 grandfathered and Tier 1 non-grandfathered members are those with service credit on file as of July 1, 2008. Tier 2 members are those newly employed and returning refunded members on or after July 1, 2008.

*Tier 1 Grandfathered*

A Tier 1 grandfathered member is entitled to receive unreduced benefits when three or more years of credited service as a teacher in North Dakota have accumulated, the member is no longer employed as a teacher and the member has reached age 65, or the sum of age and years of service credit equals or exceeds 85. TFFR permits early retirement from ages 55 to 64, with benefits actuarially reduced by 6% per year for every year the member's retirement age is less than 65 years or the date as of which age plus service equal 85. In either case, benefits may not exceed the maximum benefits specified in Section 415 of the Internal Revenue Code.

Pension benefits paid by TFFR are determined by NDCC Section 15-39.1-10. Monthly benefits under TFFR are equal to the three highest annual salaries earned divided by 36 months and multiplied by 2.00% times the number of service credits earned. Retirees may elect payment of benefits in the form of a single life annuity, 100% or 50% joint and survivor annuity, ten or twenty-year term certain annuity, partial lump-sum option or level income with Social Security benefits. Members may also qualify for benefits calculated under other formulas.

**MIDKOTA PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Notes to Financial Statements – Continued**

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*Tier 1 Non-Grandfathered*

A Tier 1 non-grandfathered member is entitled to receive unreduced benefits when three or more years of credited service as a teacher in North Dakota have accumulated, the member is no longer employed as a teacher and the member has reached age 65, or has reached age 60 and the sum of age and years of service credit equals or exceeds 90. TFFR permits early retirement from ages 55 to 64, with benefits actuarially reduced by 8% per year from the earlier of age 60/Rule of 90 or age 65. In either case, benefits may not exceed the maximum benefits specified in Section 415 of the Internal Revenue Code.

Pension benefits paid by TFFR are determined by NDCC Section 15-39.1-10. Monthly benefits under TFFR are equal to the three highest annual salaries earned divided by 36 months and multiplied by 2.00% times the number of service credits earned. Retirees may elect payment of benefits in the form of a single life annuity, 100% or 50% joint and survivor annuity, ten or twenty-year term certain annuity, partial lump-sum option or level income with Social Security benefits. Members may also qualify for benefits calculated under other formulas.

*Tier 2*

A Tier 2 member is entitled to receive unreduced benefits when five or more years of credited service as a teacher in North Dakota have accumulated, the member is no longer employed as a teacher and the member has reached age 65, or has reached age 60 and the sum of age and years of service credit equals or exceeds 90. TFFR permits early retirement from ages 55 to 64, with benefits actuarially reduced by 8% per year from the earlier of age 60/Rule of 90 or age 65. In either case, benefits may not exceed the maximum benefits specified in Section 415 of the Internal Revenue Code.

Pension benefits paid by TFFR are determined by NDCC Section 15-39.1-10. Monthly benefits under TFFR are equal to the five highest annual salaries earned divided by 60 months and multiplied by 2.00% times the number of service credits earned. Retirees may elect payment of benefits in the form of a single life annuity, 100% or 50% joint and survivor annuity, ten or twenty-year term certain annuity, partial lump-sum option or level income with Social Security benefits. Members may also qualify for benefits calculated under other formulas.

**Death and Disability Benefits**

Death benefits may be paid to a member's designated beneficiary. If a member's death occurs before retirement, the benefit options available are determined by the member's vesting status prior to death. If a member's death occurs after retirement, the death benefit received by the beneficiary (if any) is based on the retirement plan the member selected at retirement.

An active member is eligible to receive disability benefits when: (a) a total disability lasting 12 months or more does not allow the continuation of teaching, (b) the member has accumulated five years of credited service in North Dakota, and (c) the Board of Trustees of TFFR has determined eligibility based upon medical evidence. The amount of the disability benefit is computed by the retirement formula in NDCC Section 15-39.1-10 without consideration of age and uses the member's actual years of credited service. There is no actuarial reduction for reason of disability retirement.

**Member and Employer Contributions**

Member and employer contributions paid to TFFR are set by NDCC Section 15-39.1-09. Every eligible teacher in the State of North Dakota is required to be a member of TFFR and is assessed at a rate of 11.75% of salary as defined by NDCC Section 15-39.1-04. Every governmental body employing a teacher must also pay into TFFR a sum equal to 12.75% of the teacher's salary. Member and employer contributions will be reduced to 7.75% each when the fund reaches 100% funded ratio on an actuarial basis.

A vested member who terminates covered employment may elect a refund of contributions paid plus 6% interest or defer payment until eligible for pension benefits. A non-vested member who terminates covered employment must claim a refund of contributions paid before age 70½. Re-funded members forfeit all service credits under TFFR. These service credits may be repurchased upon return to covered employment under certain circumstances, as defined by the NDCC.

**MIDKOTA PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Notes to Financial Statements – Continued**

**Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions**

At June 30, 2022 and 2021, if the District were to report on the full accrual basis, a liability of \$1,757,570 and \$2,483,553 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability would have been reported. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2021 and 2020 and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial calculation as of that date. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the District's share of covered payroll in the pension plan relative to the covered payroll of all participating TFFR employees. At June 30, 2022 and 2021 the District's proportion was .166807% and .162270%. The District's pension contributions for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021 was \$195,277 and \$163,911.

**Actuarial Assumptions**

The total pension liability in the July 1, 2021 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in measurement:

Inflation	2.30%
Salary increases	3.80% to 14.80%, varying by service, including inflation and productivity
Investment rate of return	7.25%, net of investment expenses
Cost-of-living-adjustments	None

For active and inactive members, mortality rates were based on the PubT-2010 Employee table, projected with generational improvement using Scale MP-2019. For healthy retirees, mortality rates were based on 104% of the PubT-2010 Retiree table for retirees and to 95% of the PubT-2010 Contingent Survivor table for beneficiaries, both projected with generational improvement using Scale MP-2019. For disability retirees, mortality rates were based on the PubNS-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Mortality table projected with generational improvement using Scale MP-2019.

The actuarial assumptions used were based on the results of an actuarial experience study dated March 19, 2020. They are the same as the assumptions used in the July 1, 2021, funding actuarial valuation for TFFR.

The TFFR Board is responsible for establishing investment policy for the fund assets under NDCC 15-39.1-05.2. Benefit payments are projected to occur over a long period of time. This allows TFFR to adopt a long-term investment horizon and asset allocation policy for the management of fund assets. Asset allocation policy is critical because it defines the basic risk and return characteristics of the investment portfolio. Asset allocation targets are established using an asset-liability analysis designed to assist the Board in determining an acceptable volatility target for the fund and an optimal asset allocation policy mix. This asset-liability analysis considers both sides of the plan balance sheet, utilizing both quantitative and qualitative inputs, in order to estimate the potential impact of various asset class mixes on key measures of total plan risk, including the resulting estimated impact of funded status and contribution rates.

The long-term expected rate of return on TFFR investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the TFFR target asset allocation as of June 30, 2021, is summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Global Equities	55%	6.90%
Global Fixed Income	26%	0.70%
Global Real Assets	18%	4.80%
Cash Equivalents	1%	-1.00%

**MIDKOTA PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Notes to Financial Statements – Continued**

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**Discount Rate**

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.25% as of June 30, 2021. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes that member and employer contributions will be made at rates equal to those based on the July 1, 2021, Actuarial Valuation Report. For this purpose, only employer contributions that are intended to fund the benefits of current plan members and their beneficiaries are included. Projected employer contributions that are intended to fund the service costs of future-plan members and their beneficiaries, as well as projected contributions from future-plan members, are not included. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments for current plan members as of July 1, 2021. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability as of June 30, 2021.

**Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position**

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued TFFR financial report.

**North Dakota Public Employees Retirement System (NDPERS)**

The following brief description of NDPERS is provided for general information purposes only. Participants should refer to NDCC Chapter 54-52 for more complete information.

NDPERS is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan that covers substantially all employees of the State of North Dakota, its agencies and various participating political subdivisions. NDPERS provides for pension, death and disability benefits. The cost to administer the plan is financed through the contributions and investment earnings of the plan.

Responsibility for administration of the NDPERS defined benefit pension plan is assigned to a Board comprised of nine members. The Board consists of a Chairman, who is appointed by the Governor; one member appointed by the Attorney General; one member appointed by the State Health Officer; three members elected by the active membership of the NDPERS system, one member elected by the retired public employees and two members of the legislative assembly appointed by the chairman of the legislative management.

**Pension Benefits**

Benefits are set by statute. NDPERS has no provisions or policies with respect to automatic and ad hoc post-retirement benefit increases. Member of the Main System are entitled to unreduced monthly pension benefits beginning when the sum of age and years of credited service equal or exceed 85 (Rule of 85), or at normal retirement age (65). For members hired on or after January 1, 2016 the Rule of 85 was replaced with the Rule of 90 with a minimum age of 60. The monthly pension benefit is equal to 2.00% of their average monthly salary, using the highest 36 months out of the last 180 months of service, for each year of service. For members hired on or after January 1, 2020 the 2.00% multiplier was replaced with a 1.75% multiplier. The plan permits early retirement at ages 55-64 with three or more years of service.

Members may elect to receive the pension benefits in the form of a single life, joint and survivor, term-certain annuity, or partial lump sum with ongoing annuity. Members may elect to receive the value of their accumulated contributions, plus interest, as a lump sum distribution upon retirement or termination, or they may elect to receive their benefits in the form of an annuity. For each member electing an annuity, total payment will not be less than the members' accumulated contributions plus interest.

**Death and Disability Benefits**

Death and disability benefits are set by statute. If an active member dies with less than three years of service for the Main System, a death benefit equal to the value of the member's accumulated contributions, plus interest, is paid to the member's beneficiary. If the member has earned more than three years of credited service for the Main System, the surviving spouse will be entitled to a single payment refund, life-time monthly payments in an amount equal to 50% of the member's accrued normal retirement benefit, or monthly payments in an amount equal to the member's accrued 100% Joint and Survivor retirement benefit if the member had reached normal retirement age prior to date of death. If the surviving spouse dies before the member's accumulated pension benefits are paid, the balance will be payable to the surviving spouse's designated beneficiary.

**MIDKOTA PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Notes to Financial Statements – Continued**

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Eligible members who become totally disabled after a minimum of 180 days of service, receive monthly disability benefits equal to 25% of their final average salary with a minimum benefit of \$100. To qualify under this section, the member has to become disabled during the period of eligible employment and apply for benefits within one year of termination. The definition for disabled is set by the NDPERS in the North Dakota Administrative Code.

**Refunds of Member Account Balance**

Upon termination, if a member of the Main System is not vested (is not 65 or does not have three years of service), they will receive the accumulated member contributions and vested employer contributions, plus interest, or may elect to receive this amount at a later date. If the member has vested, they have the option of applying for a refund or can remain as a terminated vested participant. If a member terminated and withdrew their accumulated member contribution and is subsequently reemployed, they have the option of repurchasing their previous service.

**Member and Employer Contributions**

Member and employer contributions paid to NDPERS are set by statute and are established as a percent of salaries and wages. Member contribution rates are 7% and employer contribution rates are 7.12% of covered compensation. For members hired on or after January 1, 2020 member contribution rates are 7% and employer contribution rates are 8.26% of covered compensation.

The member’s account balance includes the vested employer contributions equal to the member’s contributions to an eligible deferred compensation plan. The minimum member contribution is \$25 and the maximum may not exceed the following:

- 1 to 12 months of service – Greater of one percent of monthly salary or \$25
- 13 to 24 months of service – Greater of two percent of monthly salary or \$25
- 25 to 36 months of service – Greater of three percent of monthly salary or \$25
- Longer than 36 months of service – Greater of four percent of monthly salary or \$25

**Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions**

At June 30, 2022 and 2021, if the District were to report on the full accrual basis, a liability of \$325,959 and \$985,995 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability would have been reported. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2021 and 2020 and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial calculation as of that date. The District’s proportion of the net pension liability was based on the District’s share of covered payroll in the pension plan relative to the covered payroll of all participating NDPERS employees. At June 30, 2022 and 2021 the District’s proportion was .031273% and .031341%. The District’s pension contributions for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021 was \$28,675 and \$25,630.

**Actuarial Assumptions**

The total pension liability in the July 1, 2021 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in measurement:

Inflation	2.25%
Salary increases	3.50% to 17.75%, including inflation
Investment rate of return	7.00%, net of investment expenses
Cost-of-living-adjustments	None

For active members, inactive members and healthy retirees, mortality rates were based on the Sex-distinct Pub-2010 table for General Employees, with scaling based on actual experience. Respective corresponding tables were used for healthy retirees, disabled retirees, and active members. Mortality rates are projected from 2010 using the MP-2019 scale.

**MIDKOTA PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Notes to Financial Statements – Continued**

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the Fund’s target asset allocation are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Domestic Equity	30%	6.00%
International Equity	21%	6.70%
Private Equity	7%	9.50%
Domestic Fixed Income	23%	0.73%
International Fixed Income	0%	0.00%
Global Real Assets	19%	4.77%
Cash Equivalents	0%	0.00%

**Discount Rate**

For PERS, GASB Statement No. 67 includes a specific requirement for the discount rate that is used for the purpose of the measurement of the Total Pension Liability. This rate considers the ability of the System to meet benefit obligations in the future. To make this determination, employer contributions, employee contributions, benefit payments, expenses and investment returns are projected into the future. The current employer and employee fixed rate contributions are assumed to be made in each future year. The Plan Net Position (assets) in future years can then be determined and compared to its obligation to make benefit payments in those years. In years where assets are not projected to be sufficient to meet benefit payments, which is the case for the PERS plan, the use of a municipal bond rate is required.

The Single Discount Rate (SDR) is equivalent to applying these two rates to the benefits that are projected to be paid during the different time periods. The SDR reflects (1) the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments (during the period in which the fiduciary net position is projected to be sufficient to pay benefits) and (2) a tax-exempt municipal bond rate based on an index of 20-year general obligation bonds with an average AA credit rating as of the measurement date (to the extent that the contributions for use with the long-term expected rate of return are not met).

For the purpose of this valuation, the expected rate of return on pension plan investments is 7.00%; the municipal bond rate is 1.92%; and the resulting Single Discount Rate is 7.00%.

**Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position**

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued NDPERS financial report.

**NOTE 8 – OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB)**

**North Dakota Public Employees Retirement System (NDPERS)**

The following brief description of NDPERS is provided for general information purposes only. Participants should refer to NDAC Chapter 71-06 for more complete information.

NDPERS OPEB plan is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit OPEB plan that covers members receiving retirement benefits from the PERS, the HPRS, and Judges retired under Chapter 27-17 of the North Dakota Century Code a credit toward their monthly health insurance premium under the state health plan based upon the member's years of credited service. Effective July 1, 2015, the credit is also available to apply towards monthly premiums under the state dental, vision and long-term care plan and any other health insurance plan. Effective August 1, 2019 the benefit may be used for any eligible health, prescription drug plan, dental, vision, or long term care plan premium expense. The Retiree Health Insurance Credit Fund is advance-funded on an actuarially determined basis.

**MIDKOTA PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Notes to Financial Statements – Continued**

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Responsibility for administration of the NDPERS defined benefit OPEB plan is assigned to a Board comprised of nine members. The Board consists of a Chairman, who is appointed by the Governor; one member appointed by the Attorney General; one member appointed by the State Health Officer; three members elected by the active membership of the NDPERS system, one member elected by the retired public employees and two members of the legislative assembly appointed by the chairman of the legislative management.

**OPEB Benefits**

The employer contribution for the PERS, the HPRS and the Defined Contribution Plan is set by statute at 1.14% of covered compensation. The employer contribution for employees of the state board of career and technical education is 2.99% of covered compensation for a period of eight years ending October 1, 2015. Employees participating in the retirement plan as part-time/temporary members are required to contribute 1.14% of their covered compensation to the Retiree Health Insurance Credit Fund. Employees purchasing previous service credit are also required to make an employee contribution to the Fund. The benefit amount applied each year is shown as "*prefunded credit applied*" on the Statement of Changes in Plan Net Position for the OPEB trust funds. Beginning January 1, 2020, members first enrolled in the NDPERS Main System and the Defined Contribution Plan on or after that date will not be eligible to participate in RHIC. Therefore, RHIC will become for the most part a closed plan. There were no other benefit changes during the year.

Retiree health insurance credit benefits and death and disability benefits are set by statute. There are no provisions or policies with respect to automatic and ad hoc post-retirement benefit increases. Employees who are receiving monthly retirement benefits from the PERS, the HPRS, the Defined Contribution Plan, the Chapter 27-17 judges or an employee receiving disability benefits, or the spouse of a deceased annuitant receiving a surviving spouse benefit or if the member selected a joint and survivor option are eligible to receive a credit toward their monthly health insurance premium under the state health plan.

Effective July 1, 2015, the credit is also available to apply towards monthly premiums under the state dental, vision and long-term care plan and any other health insurance plan. Effective August 1, 2019 the benefit may be used for any eligible health, prescription drug plan, dental, vision, or long term care plan premium expense. The benefits are equal to \$5.00 for each of the employee, or deceased employee's years of credited service not to exceed the premium in effect for selected coverage. The retiree health insurance credit is also available for early retirement with reduced benefits.

**OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB**

At June 30, 2022 and 2021, if the District were to report on the full accrual basis, a liability of \$14,182 and \$22,902 for its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would have been reported. The net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2021 and 2020 and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial calculation as of that date. The District's proportion of the net OPEB liability was based on the District's share of covered payroll in the OPEB plan relative to the covered payroll of all participating NDPERS employees. At June 30, 2022 and 2021 the District's proportion was .025499% and .027226%. The District's OPEB contributions for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021 was \$2,735 and \$3,563.

**Actuarial Assumptions**

The total OPEB liability in the July 1, 2021 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.25%
Salary increases	Not applicable
Investment rate of return	6.50%, net of investment expenses
Cost-of-living-adjustments	None

For active members, inactive members and healthy retirees, mortality rates were based on the MortalityPub-2010 Healthy Retiree Mortality table (for General Employees), sex-distinct, with rates multiplied by 103% for males and 101% for females. Pub-2010 Disabled Retiree Mortality table (for General Employees), sex-distinct, with rates multiplied by 117% for males and 112% for females. Pub-2010 Employee Mortality table (for General Employees), sex-distinct, with rates multiplied by 92% for both males and females. Mortality rates are projected from 2010 using the MP-2019 scale.

**MIDKOTA PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Notes to Financial Statements – Continued**

The long-term expected investment rate of return assumption for the RHIC fund was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of RHIC investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Estimates of arithmetic real rates of return, for each major asset class included in the RHIC’s target asset allocation as of July 1, 2021 are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Large Cap Domestic Equities	33%	6.00%
Small Cap Domestic Equities	6%	6.70%
Domestic Fixed Income	40%	9.50%
International Equities	21%	0.73%

**Discount Rate**

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 6.50%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed plan member and statutory rates described in this report. For this purpose, only employer contributions that are intended to fund benefits of current RHIC members and their beneficiaries are included. Projected employer contributions that are intended to fund the service costs of future plan members and their beneficiaries are not included. Based on those assumptions, the RHIC fiduciary net position was projected to be sufficient to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on RHIC investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total OPEB liability.

**OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position**

Detailed information about the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued NDPERS financial report.

**NOTE 9 – JOINT VENTURE**

The District participates in the following joint ventures:

**Griggs-Steele-Trail Multidistrict Educational Services (the “GST Multidistrict”)**

Formed for the purpose of providing special education services to the member school districts. The GST Multidistrict’s governing board is composed of representatives from the member school districts, who are superintendents. The Board is responsible for adopting the GST Multidistrict 's budget and setting service fees at a level adequate to fund the adopted budget. The District retains no equity in the net assets of the GST Multidistrict, but does have a responsibility to fund deficits of the GST Multidistrict in proportion to the relative participation described above. Separate financial statements for this joint venture are available from the GST Multidistrict.

**Northeast Education Service Cooperative**

Formed for the purpose of providing professional development, data systems, school improvement, and curriculum enrichment to the member school districts. The Co-op’s governing board is composed of representatives from the member school districts, who are superintendents. The Board is responsible for adopting the Co-op’s budget and setting service fees at a level adequate to fund the adopted budget. The District retains no equity in the net assets of the Co-op, but does have a responsibility to fund deficits of the Co-op in proportion to the relative participation. Separate financial statements for this joint venture are available from the Northeast Education Service Cooperative.

**NOTE 10 – NONMONETARY TRANSACTIONS**

The District receives food commodities from the federal government to subsidize its food service program. The market value of commodities received for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021 was \$8,173 and \$10,178.

**MIDKOTA PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Notes to Financial Statements – Continued**

**NOTE 11 – CONCENTRATIONS**

The District receives a substantial amount of its support from federal and state governments. A significant reduction in this support may have a material effect on the District's programs and its continued operations.

**NOTE 12 – ADOPTION OF NEW STANDARD AND CORRECTION**

The District implemented GASB Statement No. 84, *Fiduciary Activities*. As a result, the beginning net position has been restated to reflect the related fund balance of resources as of July 1, 2020 and general fund balance have been restated.

It was determined that there was a financial misstatement for the year ended June 30, 2020. The misstatement includes an understatement of cash, capital assets, and overstatement of accumulated depreciation. These amounts have been corrected to reflect the additions and subtractions.

Net Position July 1, 2020 as previously reported	\$ 4,105,737
Restatement for fiduciary accounting	
Student Activity Funds	36,387
Correction of error	
Cash	77,891
Capital Assets	2,513,479
Accumulated Depreciation	(3,033,824)
Net position July 1, 2020 as restated	<u>\$ 3,699,670</u>
General Fund Balance July 1, 2020 as previously reported	\$ 700,953
Restatement for fiduciary accounting	
Student Activity Funds	36,387
Correction of error	
Cash	77,891
General Fund Balance July 1, 2020 as restated	<u>\$ 815,231</u>

**NOTE 13 – TRANSFERS**

Fund	2022		2021	
	Transfers In	Transfers Out	Transfers In	Transfers Out
General Fund	\$ -	\$ 470,000	\$ 66,000	\$ 500,000
Capital Projects	470,000	-	500,000	-
Food Service	-	-	-	66,000
Totals	<u>\$ 470,000</u>	<u>\$ 470,000</u>	<u>\$ 566,000</u>	<u>\$ 566,000</u>

Transfers from the Food Service Fund to the General Fund were made to reimburse food service expenditures in the general fund. Transfers from the General Fund to the Capital Projects Fund were made to cover debt service payments.

**MIDKOTA PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Notes to Financial Statements – Continued**

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**NOTE 14 – FUND BALANCE**

At June 30, 2022 and 2021, the following is a summary of fund balance:

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Restricted		
Capital Projects	\$ 794,147	\$ 344,596
Student Activities	<u>49,566</u>	<u>28,861</u>
Total Restricted	843,713	373,457
Assigned		
Food Service	83,994	27,949
Unassigned	<u>290,736</u>	<u>794,063</u>
Total Fund Balance	<u>\$ 1,218,443</u>	<u>\$ 1,195,469</u>

**NOTE 15 – SUBSEQUENT EVENTS**

The District has evaluated subsequent events through January 26, 2024, the date on which the financial statements were available to be issued.

**MIDKOTA PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Binford, North Dakota**

**BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE – GENERAL FUND – MODIFIED CASH BASIS**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2022**

	Original and Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget
<b>REVENUES</b>			
Local Sources	\$ 1,655,791	\$ 1,657,080	\$ 1,289
State Sources	2,218,736	2,158,048	(60,688)
Federal Sources	471,405	57,700	(413,705)
Interest Income	1,500	765	(735)
Miscellaneous Income	5,000	6,339	1,339
Total Revenues	4,352,432	3,879,932	(472,500)
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>			
Current			
Regular Instruction	1,792,461	1,734,894	57,567
Special Instruction	409,129	380,162	28,967
Vocational Instruction	2,500	2,500	-
Pupil Services	102,079	95,572	6,507
General Administration Services	203,898	217,817	(13,919)
School Administration Services	142,108	175,216	(33,108)
Other Support Services	14,850	28,700	(13,850)
Operation and Maintenance	523,856	561,383	(37,527)
Pupil Transportation	299,800	297,023	2,777
Student Activities	260,803	286,808	(26,005)
School Food Services	123,016	112,479	10,537
Total Expenditures	3,874,500	3,892,554	(18,054)
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues over Expenditures	477,932	(12,622)	(490,554)
<b>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)</b>			
Operating Transfer Out	(470,000)	(470,000)	-
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(470,000)	(470,000)	-
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	7,932	(482,622)	(490,554)
FUND BALANCE, BEGINNING OF YEAR		822,924	
FUND BALANCE, END OF YEAR		\$ 340,302	

**MIDKOTA PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Binford, North Dakota**

**BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE – GENERAL FUND – MODIFIED CASH BASIS**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2021**

	Original and Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget
<b>REVENUES</b>			
Local Sources	\$ 1,484,515	\$ 1,449,752	\$ (34,763)
State Sources	2,297,185	2,281,454	(15,731)
Federal Sources	351,620	344,394	(7,226)
Interest Income	1,500	742	(758)
Miscellaneous Income	5,000	15,356	10,356
Total Revenues	4,139,820	4,091,698	(48,122)
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>			
Current			
Regular Instruction	1,815,326	1,834,230	(18,904)
Special Instruction	331,775	346,913	(15,138)
Vocational Instruction	2,500	2,500	-
Pupil Services	109,727	112,014	(2,287)
General Administration Services	203,853	183,599	20,254
School Administration Services	151,502	146,021	5,481
Other Support Services	14,850	15,867	(1,017)
Operation and Maintenance	331,532	351,761	(20,229)
Pupil Transportation	292,800	299,372	(6,572)
Student Activities	282,877	239,610	43,267
School Food Services	142,790	118,118	24,672
Total Expenditures	3,679,532	3,650,005	29,527
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues over Expenditures	460,288	441,693	(18,595)
<b>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)</b>			
Operating Transfer In	-	66,000	66,000
Operating Transfer Out	(500,000)	(500,000)	-
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(500,000)	(434,000)	66,000
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	(39,712)	7,693	47,405
FUND BALANCE, BEGINNING OF YEAR		815,231	
FUND BALANCE, END OF YEAR		\$ 822,924	

**MIDKOTA PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Binford, North Dakota**

**NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS – COMBINING BALANCE SHEET – MODIFIED CASH BASIS**  
**June 30, 2022**

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	<u>Food Service</u>
ASSETS	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	<u>\$ 83,994</u>
Total Assets	83,994
FUND BALANCE	
Assigned	<u>83,994</u>
Fund Balance	<u><u>\$ 83,994</u></u>

**MIDKOTA PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Binford, North Dakota**

**NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS – COMBINING BALANCE SHEET – MODIFIED CASH BASIS**  
**June 30, 2021**

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	<u>Food Service</u>
ASSETS	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	<u>\$ 27,949</u>
Total Assets	27,949
FUND BALANCE	
Assigned	<u>27,949</u>
Fund Balance	<u><u>\$ 27,949</u></u>

**MIDKOTA PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Binford, North Dakota**

**NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS – COMBINING SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES,  
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE – MODIFIED CASH BASIS**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2022**

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	<u>Food Service</u>
REVENUES	
Local Sources	\$ 4,266
State Sources	527
Federal Sources	148,821
Interest Income	16
Miscellaneous Income	973
Total Revenues	<u>154,603</u>
EXPENDITURES	
Current	
School Food Services	<u>98,558</u>
Total Expenditures	<u>98,558</u>
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures	56,045
FUND BALANCE, BEGINNING OF YEAR	<u>27,949</u>
FUND BALANCE, END OF YEAR	<u>\$ 83,994</u>

**MIDKOTA PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Binford, North Dakota**

**NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS – COMBINING SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES,  
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE – MODIFIED CASH BASIS**  
**Year Ended June 30, 2021**

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	<u>Food Service</u>
REVENUES	
Local Sources	\$ 11,471
State Sources	475
Federal Sources	130,398
Interest Income	23
Miscellaneous Income	<u>3,199</u>
Total Revenues	145,566
EXPENDITURES	
Current	
School Food Services	<u>100,268</u>
Total Expenditures	<u>100,268</u>
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures	45,298
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	
Operating Transfer Out	<u>(66,000)</u>
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>(66,000)</u>
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	(20,702)
FUND BALANCE, BEGINNING OF YEAR	<u>48,651</u>
FUND BALANCE, END OF YEAR	<u>\$ 27,949</u>



**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

School Board  
Midkota Public School District  
Binford, North Dakota

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Midkota Public School District (the "District"), as of and for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021, and the related notes to financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated January 26, 2024.

**Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

*A deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. We did identify certain deficiencies in internal control, described in the accompanying schedule of current year findings that we consider to be material weaknesses (2022-001 and 2022-002).

## **Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with these provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

## **District's Response to Findings**

*Government Auditing Standards* requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the District's response to the findings identified in our audit and described in the accompanying schedule of current year findings. The District's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

## **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



Nadine Julson, LLC  
Wahpeton, North Dakota  
January 26, 2024

**MIDKOTA PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Binford, North Dakota**

**SCHEDULE OF CURRENT YEAR FINDINGS**  
**Years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021**

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*2022-001 INADEQUATE SEGREGATION OF DUTIES*

**Criteria**

The segregation of duties and responsibilities between different individuals for custody of assets, recordkeeping for those assets, and reconciliation of those asset accounts is an important control activity needed to adequately protect the entity's assets and ensure accurate financial reporting.

**Condition**

Proper internal control surrounding custody of assets, the recording of transactions, reconciling bank accounts and preparation of financial statements dictates that there should be sufficient accounting personnel, so duties of employees are properly segregated. More segregation of duties would provide better control over the assets of the District.

**Effect or Potential Effect**

Without sufficient segregation of duties, the risk significant increases that errors and fraud related to cash receipts, disbursements, and reconciliations, including misappropriation of assets, could occur and not be detected within a timely basis.

**Recommendation**

The accounting functions should be reviewed to determine if additional segregation of duties is feasible and to improve the efficiency and effectiveness of financial management and financial statement accuracy for the District. Segregation of authorization, custody of assets, record keeping, and reconciliation functions would assist in mitigating the risk of fraud or misstatements to the financial statements.

**Views of Responsible Officials**

There is no disagreement with the audit finding and we understand that this will be a repeated recommendation due to the limited amount of resources of the District. The District will segregate functions where feasible.

**MIDKOTA PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Schedule of Current Year Findings – Continued**

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*2022-002 FINANCIAL STATEMENT PREPARATION*

**Criteria**

A good system of internal accounting control contemplates an adequate system for the preparation of the financial statements, including recording government wide journal entries in order to reconcile from the fund financials to the government wide financials and ensuring all general ledger accounts are properly reflected.

**Condition**

The District does not have an internal control system designed to provide for the preparation of the financial statements being audited, including recording government wide journal entries. As auditors, we were requested to draft the financial statements, which include proposing government wide journal entries, and drafting the accompanying notes to the financial statements.

**Effect of Potential Effect**

Inadequate controls over financial reporting of the District results in more than a remote likelihood that the District would not be able to draft the financial statements and accompanying notes to financial statements that are materially correct without the assistance of the auditors.

**Recommendation**

We recommend the District be aware of this condition and be prepared and able to provide all necessary information and schedules to complete the financial statements and disclosures. As a compensating control, the District should establish an internal control policy to document annual review of the financial statements and to review a financial statement disclosure checklist.

**Views of Responsible Officials**

The District will continue to have the auditor prepare the financial statements. It is currently not cost-effective for management to perform the preparation.

**MIDKOTA PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**Binford, North Dakota**

**SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS**  
**Years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021**

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**Prior Financial Statement Findings**

*2020-001*

A significant deficiency was reported for inadequate segregation of duties.

**Corrective Action Plan**

The accounting functions should be reviewed to determine if additional segregation of duties is feasible and to improve the efficiency and effectiveness of financial management and financial statement accuracy for the District. Segregation of authorization, custody of assets, record keeping, and reconciliation functions would assist in mitigating the risk of fraud or misstatements to the financial statements. This material weakness continues to exist under the current audit findings as finding number 2022-001.

*2020-002*

A significant deficiency was reported for financial statement preparation.

**Corrective Action Plan**

The accounting functions should be reviewed to determine if it is feasible for the District to prepare its own financial statements. This material weakness continues to exist under the current audit finding 2022-002.