

# **AUDIT REPORT**

CITY OF CENTER  
Center, North Dakota

For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

**RATH & MEHRER, P.C.**  
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

CITY OF CENTER  
Center, North Dakota

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CITY OF CENTER  
Center, North Dakota

CITY OFFICIALS

Kevin Hoffman	Mayor
Jayar Kindsvogel	Council Member
Greg Rud	Council Member
Mike Schutt	Council Member
Harold Wilkens	Council Member
Tammy Schutt	Auditor
Mark Erhardt	Deputy Auditor

# Rath & Mehrer, P.C.

Certified Public Accountants

Jayson Rath, CPA  
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Todd Goehring, CPA

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## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Governing Board  
City of Center  
Center, North Dakota

### **Report on the Audit of Financial Statements**

#### **Opinions**

We have audited the modified cash basis financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Center, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the city's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective modified cash basis financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the city as of December 31, 2022, and the respective changes in modified cash basis financial position, and where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with the modified cash basis of accounting described in Note 1.

#### **Basis for Opinions**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the city and to meet our ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### **Emphasis of Matter - Basis of Accounting**

We draw attention to Note 1 of the financial statements, which describes the basis of accounting. The financial statements are prepared on the modified cash basis of accounting, which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinions are not modified with respect to this matter.

### **Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with the modified cash basis of accounting described in Note 1, and for determining that the modified cash basis of accounting is an acceptable basis for the preparation of the financial statements in the circumstances. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the city's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

### **Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- \* Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- \* Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- \* Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the city's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- \* Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- \* Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the city's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

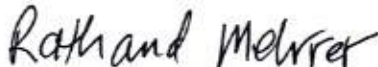
### **Supplementary Information**

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the city's basic financial statements. The budgeting comparison information and the schedule of fund activity arising from cash transactions are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the budgeting comparison information and the schedule of fund activity arising from cash transactions are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole on the basis of accounting described in Note 1.

### **Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards**

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated May 5, 2023 on our consideration of the city's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the city's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the city's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



Rath and Mehrer, P.C.

Bismarck, North Dakota

May 5, 2023

CITY OF CENTER  
Center, North Dakota

Statement of Net Position - Modified Cash Basis  
December 31, 2022

	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
<b>ASSETS:</b>			
Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments	250,384.28	437,807.65	688,191.93
Capital Assets (net of accumulated depreciation):			
Buildings and Infrastructure	1,536,714.00	2,491,026.00	4,027,740.00
Machinery and Vehicles	162,386.00	45,270.00	207,656.00
Total Capital Assets	1,699,100.00	2,536,296.00	4,235,396.00
Total Assets	1,949,484.28	2,974,103.65	4,923,587.93
<b>LIABILITIES:</b>			
Long-Term Liabilities:			
Due Within One Year:			
Bank Loan Payable	18,763.36	11,616.53	30,379.89
Coal Trust Fund Loan Payable	102,680.49		102,680.49
Revenue Bonds Payable		66,000.00	66,000.00
Due After One Year:			
Bank Loan Payable	22,140.30	37,897.97	60,038.27
Coal Trust Fund Loan Payable	431,229.43		431,229.43
Revenue Bonds Payable		880,216.00	880,216.00
Total Liabilities	574,813.58	995,730.50	1,570,544.08
<b>NET POSITION:</b>			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	1,124,286.42	1,540,565.50	2,664,851.92
Restricted for:			
Special Purposes	126,739.31		126,739.31
Unrestricted	123,644.97	437,807.65	561,452.62
Total Net Position	1,374,670.70	1,978,373.15	3,353,043.85

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

CITY OF CENTER  
Center, North Dakota

Statement of Activities - Modified Cash Basis  
For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

	Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position					
	Program Revenues			Primary Government		
	Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
<b><u>Functions/Programs</u></b>						
<b>Primary Government:</b>						
<b><u>Governmental Activities:</u></b>						
General Government	372,156.94	15,081.40	6,245.67	(350,829.87)	(350,829.87)	
Public Safety	167,297.76	8,573.65		(158,724.11)	(158,724.11)	
Streets and Public Works	291,647.89		143,053.94	(148,593.95)	(148,593.95)	
Culture and Recreation	162,489.07	18,710.00		(143,779.07)	(143,779.07)	
Interest on Long-Term Debt	23,536.54			(23,536.54)	(23,536.54)	
<b>Total Governmental Activities</b>	<b>1,017,128.20</b>	<b>42,365.05</b>	<b>149,299.61</b>	<b>(825,463.54)</b>	<b>(825,463.54)</b>	
<b><u>Business-Type Activities:</u></b>						
Water	184,928.26	195,230.20		10,301.94	10,301.94	
Sewer	127,881.01	81,057.84		(46,823.17)	(46,823.17)	
Garbage	59,235.55	54,234.50		(5,001.05)	(5,001.05)	
<b>Total Business-Type Activities</b>	<b>372,044.82</b>	<b>330,522.54</b>		<b>(41,522.28)</b>	<b>(41,522.28)</b>	
<b>Total Primary Government</b>	<b>1,389,173.02</b>	<b>372,887.59</b>	<b>149,299.61</b>	<b>(825,463.54)</b>	<b>(41,522.28)</b>	<b>(866,985.82)</b>
=====						
<b><u>General Revenues:</u></b>						
<b>Taxes:</b>						
Property taxes; levied for general purposes				80,683.79	80,683.79	
Sales taxes				236,739.17	236,739.17	
Cigarette taxes				1,123.45	1,123.45	
Coal severance taxes				339,045.72	339,045.72	
Coal conversion taxes				114,442.50	114,442.50	
Intergovernmental revenue not restricted to specific programs				51,267.74	51,267.74	
Earnings on investments and other revenue				3,293.68	3,293.92	
Gain on trade-in of capital assets				10,000.00	10,000.00	
<b>Total General Revenues</b>				<b>836,596.05</b>	<b>836,596.29</b>	
<b>Change in Net Position</b>				<b>11,132.51</b>	<b>(30,389.53)</b>	
<b>Net Position - January 1</b>				<b>1,363,538.19</b>	<b>3,383,433.38</b>	
<b>Net Position - December 31</b>				<b>1,374,670.70</b>	<b>3,353,043.85</b>	
=====						

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.



CITY OF CENTER  
Center, North Dakota

Balance Sheet - Modified Cash Basis  
Governmental Funds  
December 31, 2022

	Major Funds		Total
	General	Street	Governmental Funds
<b>ASSETS:</b>			
Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments	123,644.97	126,739.31	250,384.28
<b>FUND BALANCES:</b>			
Restricted for:			
Streets and Public Works		114,202.23	114,202.23
Assigned to:			
Street Repairs		12,537.08	12,537.08
Unassigned	123,644.97		123,644.97
Total Fund Balances	123,644.97	126,739.31	250,384.28

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

CITY OF CENTER  
Center, North Dakota

Reconciliation of Governmental Funds Balance Sheet  
to the Statement of Net Position - Modified Cash Basis  
For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

Total Fund Balances for Governmental Funds		250,384.28
Total net position reported for government activities in the statement of net position is different because:		
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and are not reported in the governmental funds.		
Cost of Capital Assets	2,761,440.00	
Less Accumulated Depreciation	(1,062,340.00)	
Net Capital Assets	<u>1,699,100.00</u>	1,699,100.00
Long-term liabilities applicable to the city's governmental activities are not due and payable in the current period and accordingly are not reported as fund liabilities. Long-term liabilities -both current and long-term- are reported in the statement of net position. Balances at December 31, 2022 are:		
Bank Loan Payable	(40,903.66)	
Coal Trust Fund Loan Payable	(533,909.92)	
Total Long-Term Liabilities	<u>(574,813.58)</u>	(574,813.58)
Total Net Position of Governmental Activities		<u>1,374,670.70</u> =====

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

CITY OF CENTER  
Center, North Dakota

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances -  
Modified Cash Basis  
Governmental Funds  
For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

	Major Funds		Total Governmental Funds
	General	Street	
<b>Revenues:</b>			
Taxes	317,422.96		317,422.96
Special Assessments	6,245.67		6,245.67
Licenses, Permits and Fees	7,085.00		7,085.00
Intergovernmental	551,890.86	97,042.49	648,933.35
Charges for Services	35,280.05		35,280.05
Miscellaneous	3,288.77	4.91	3,293.68
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>921,213.31</b>	<b>97,047.40</b>	<b>1,018,260.71</b>
<b>Expenditures:</b>			
Current:			
General Government	343,222.94		343,222.94
Public Safety	167,297.76		167,297.76
Streets and Public Works	114,719.32	157,216.57	271,935.89
Culture and Recreation	162,489.07		162,489.07
Capital Outlay		22,000.00	22,000.00
Debt Service:			
Principal	98,907.05	18,216.57	117,123.62
Interest	22,042.15	1,494.39	23,536.54
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>908,678.29</b>	<b>198,927.53</b>	<b>1,107,605.82</b>
<b>Net Change in Fund Balances</b>	<b>12,535.02</b>	<b>(101,880.13)</b>	<b>(89,345.11)</b>
<b>Fund Balance - January 1</b>	<b>111,109.95</b>	<b>228,619.44</b>	<b>339,729.39</b>
<b>Fund Balance - December 31</b>	<b>123,644.97</b>	<b>126,739.31</b>	<b>250,384.28</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

CITY OF CENTER  
Center, North Dakota

Reconciliation of Governmental Funds Statement of Revenues, Expenditures  
and Changes in Fund Balances to the Statement of Activities - Modified Cash Basis  
For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds		(89,345.11)
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The change in net position reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities is different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which depreciation exceeded capital outlay in the current year.

Current Year Capital Outlay	22,000.00		
Current Year Depreciation Expense	(48,646.00)	(26,646.00)	

The proceeds of debt issuances are reported as financing sources in governmental funds and thus contribute to the change in fund balance. In the statement of net position, issuing debt increases long-term liabilities and does not affect the statement of activities. Repayment of debt principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net position. This is the amount by which repayment of debt exceeded debt proceeds.

Debt Proceeds	0.00		
Repayment of Debt	117,123.62	117,123.62	

In the statement of activities, only the gain on the trade-in/disposal of capital assets is reported, whereas in the governmental funds, the result of this transaction has no effect on financial resources. Thus, the net effect of transactions involving capital assets (i.e., sales, trade-ins) is to increase net position.

10,000.00

Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities

11,132.51  
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The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

CITY OF CENTER  
Center, North Dakota

Statement of Net Position - Modified Cash Basis  
Proprietary Funds  
December 31, 2022

	Major Enterprise Funds			Total Enterprise Funds
	Water	Sewer	Garbage	
<b>ASSETS</b>				
<u>Current Assets:</u>				
Cash and Cash Equivalents	168,901.06	185,056.30	83,850.29	437,807.65
<u>Noncurrent Assets:</u>				
Capital Assets (net of accumulated depr):				
Buildings and Infrastructure	523,301.00	1,967,725.00		2,491,026.00
Machinery and Vehicles	45,270.00			45,270.00
Total Noncurrent Assets	568,571.00	1,967,725.00		2,536,296.00
Total Assets	737,472.06	2,152,781.30	83,850.29	2,974,103.65
<u>LIABILITIES</u>				
<u>Current Liabilities:</u>				
Bank Loan Payable	11,616.53			11,616.53
Revenue Bonds Payable	31,000.00	35,000.00		66,000.00
Total Current Liabilities	42,616.53	35,000.00		77,616.53
<u>Noncurrent Liabilities:</u>				
Bank Loan Payable	37,897.97			37,897.97
Revenue Bonds Payable	169,500.00	710,716.00		880,216.00
Total Noncurrent Liabilities	207,397.97	710,716.00		918,113.97
Total Liabilities	250,014.50	745,716.00		995,730.50
<u>NET POSITION</u>				
Net Investment in Capital Assets	318,556.50	1,222,009.00		1,540,565.50
Unrestricted	168,901.06	185,056.30	83,850.29	437,807.65
Total Net Position	487,457.56	1,407,065.30	83,850.29	1,978,373.15

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

CITY OF CENTER  
Center, North Dakota

Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Fund Net Position - Modified Cash Basis  
Proprietary Funds  
For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

	Major Enterprise Funds			Total Enterprise Funds
	Water	Sewer	Garbage	
<u>Operating Revenues:</u>				
Charges for Sales and Services:				
Water Charges	195,230.20			195,230.20
Sewer Charges		81,057.84		81,057.84
Garbage Charges			54,234.50	54,234.50
Total Operating Revenues	195,230.20	81,057.84	54,234.50	330,522.54
<u>Operating Expenses:</u>				
Water Operating	157,234.98			157,234.98
Sewer Operating		68,448.34		68,448.34
Garbage Operating			59,235.55	59,235.55
Depreciation	23,580.00	51,550.00		75,130.00
Total Operating Expenses	180,814.98	119,998.34	59,235.55	360,048.87
Operating Income (Loss)	14,415.22	(38,940.50)	(5,001.05)	(29,526.33)
<u>Non-Operating Revenues (Expenses):</u>				
Interest Income	0.24			0.24
Debt Service - Interest	(4,113.28)	(7,882.67)		(11,995.95)
Total Non-Operating Revenues (Expenses)	(4,113.04)	(7,882.67)		(11,995.71)
Income (Loss) Before Transfers	10,302.18	(46,823.17)	(5,001.05)	(41,522.04)
Transfers In		56,565.00		56,565.00
Transfers Out		(56,565.00)		(56,565.00)
Change in Net Position	10,302.18	(46,823.17)	(5,001.05)	(41,522.04)
Net Position - January 1	477,155.38	1,453,888.47	88,851.34	2,019,895.19
Net Position - December 31	487,457.56	1,407,065.30	83,850.29	1,978,373.15

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

CITY OF CENTER  
Center, North Dakota

Statement of Cash Flows - Modified Cash Basis  
Proprietary Funds  
For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

	Major Enterprise Funds			Total Enterprise Funds
	Water	Sewer	Garbage	
<u>Cash flows from operating activities:</u>				
Receipts from customers	195,230.20	81,057.84	54,234.50	330,522.54
Payments to suppliers and employees	(157,234.98)	(68,448.34)	(59,235.55)	(284,918.87)
Net cash provided (used) by operating activities	37,995.22	12,609.50	(5,001.05)	45,603.67
<u>Cash flows from noncapital financing activities:</u>				
Transfers in		56,565.00		56,565.00
Transfers out		(56,565.00)		(56,565.00)
Net cash provided (used) by noncapital financing activities				
<u>Cash flows from capital and related financing activities:</u>				
Proceeds from bank loan	49,514.50			49,514.50
Revenue bonds issued - DWSRF	70,985.00			70,985.00
Revenue bonds issued - CWSRF		409,565.00		409,565.00
2022 silverado pickup	(50,300.00)			(50,300.00)
Water lines upgrade	(70,985.00)			(70,985.00)
Sewer mains upgrade		(353,000.00)		(353,000.00)
Principal payments on revenue bonds	(25,000.00)	(25,000.00)		(50,000.00)
Interest and fees payments on revenue bonds	(4,113.28)	(7,882.67)		(11,995.95)
Net cash provided (used) by capital and related financing activities	(29,898.78)	23,682.33		(6,216.45)
<u>Cash flows from investing activities:</u>				
Interest income	0.24			0.24
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	8,096.68	36,291.83	(5,001.05)	39,387.46
Cash and cash equivalents, January 1	160,804.38	148,764.47	88,851.34	398,420.19
Cash and cash equivalents, December 31	168,901.06	185,056.30	83,850.29	437,807.65
=====				
<u>Reconciliation of Operating Income to Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities</u>				
Operating income (loss)	14,415.22	(38,940.50)	(5,001.05)	(29,526.33)
<u>Adjustments to reconcile operating income to net cash provided (used) by operating activities:</u>				
Depreciation expense	23,580.00	51,550.00		75,130.00
Net cash provided (used) by operating activities	37,995.22	12,609.50	(5,001.05)	45,603.67
=====				

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

CITY OF CENTER  
Center, North Dakota

Notes to the Financial Statements  
December 31, 2022

Note 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The City of Center operates under a city council form of government. The financial statements of the city have been prepared on a modified cash basis, which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applied to government units. The Government Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of the government's accounting policies are described below.

A. Financial Reporting Entity

The accompanying financial statements present the activities of the city. The city has considered all potential component units for which the city is financially accountable and other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationships with the city are such that exclusion would cause the city's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. The Government Accounting Standards Board has set forth criteria to be considered in determining financial accountability. This criteria includes appointing a voting majority of an organization's governing body and (1) the ability of the city to impose its will on that organization or (2) the potential for the organization to provide specific financial benefits to, or impose specific financial burdens on the city.

Based on these criteria, there are no component units to be included within the City of Center as a reporting entity.

B. Basis of Presentation

*Government-wide Financial Statements:* The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the primary government, the City of Center. These statements include the financial activities of the overall government. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double-counting of internal activities. These statements distinguish between the governmental and business-type activities of the city. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, intergovernmental revenues, and other nonexchange transactions. Business-type activities are financed in whole or in part by fees charged to external parties.

The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each function of the city's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function and, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include (a) fees and charges paid by the recipients of goods or services offered by the programs and (b) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues, including all taxes, are presented as general revenues.



*Fund Financial Statements:* The fund financial statements provide information about the city's funds. Separate statements for each fund category - *governmental* and *proprietary* - are presented. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental and enterprise funds, each displayed in a separate column. All remaining governmental and enterprise funds are aggregated and reported as nonmajor funds.

Proprietary fund operating revenues, such as charges for services, result from exchange transactions associated with the principal activity of the fund. Exchange transactions are those in which each party receives and gives up essentially equal values. Nonoperating revenues, such as subsidies and investment earnings, result from nonexchange transactions or ancillary activities.

The city reports the following major governmental funds:

*General Fund.* This is the city's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

*Street Fund.* This fund accounts for the state highway tax distribution used for street repairs and maintenance.

The city reports the following major enterprise funds:

*Water Fund.* This fund accounts for the activities of the city's water distribution system.

*Sewer Fund.* This fund accounts for the activities of the city's sewer collection system.

#### C. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

Measurement focus is a term used to describe "how" transactions are recorded within the various financial statements. Basis of accounting refers to "when" transactions are recorded regardless of the measurement focus applied.

##### Measurement Focus

In the government-wide Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, both governmental and business-like activities are presented using the economic resources measurement focus, within the limitations of the modified cash basis of accounting, as defined in item b below.

In the fund financial statements, the "current financial resources" measurement focus or the "economic resources" measurement focus, as applied to the modified cash basis of accounting, is used as appropriate:

- a. All governmental funds utilize a "current financial resources" measurement focus. Only current financial assets and liabilities are generally included on their balance sheets. Their operating statements present sources and uses of available spendable financial resources during a given period. These funds use fund balance as their measure of available spendable financial resources at the end of the period.

- b. The proprietary fund utilizes an "economic resources" measurement focus. The accounting objectives of this measurement focus are the determination of operating income, changes in net position (or cost recovery), financial position and cash flows. All assets and liabilities (whether current or noncurrent, financial or nonfinancial) associated with their activities are reported. Proprietary fund equity is classified as net position.

#### Basis of Accounting

In the government-wide Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities and the fund financial statements, governmental and business-like activities are presented using a modified cash basis of accounting. This basis recognizes assets, liabilities, net position/fund equity, revenues, and expenditures/expenses when they result from cash transactions with a provision for depreciation in the government-wide statements and proprietary fund statements. This basis is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

As a result of the use of this modified cash basis of accounting, certain assets and their related revenues (such as accounts receivable and revenue for billed or provided services not yet collected) and certain liabilities and their related expenses (such as accounts payable and expenses for goods or services received but not yet paid, and accrued expenses and liabilities) are not recorded in these financial statements.

If the city utilized the basis of accounting recognized as generally accepted, the fund financial statements for governmental funds would use the modified accrual basis of accounting, while the fund financial statements for proprietary fund types would use the accrual basis of accounting. All government-wide financial statements would be presented on the accrual basis of accounting.

#### D. Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments

Cash and cash equivalents include amounts in demand deposits, money market accounts and highly liquid short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less.

Investments consist of certificates of deposit stated at cost.

#### E. Capital Assets

Capital assets include plant and equipment. Assets are reported in the governmental activities column and the business-type activities column in the government-wide financial statements. Assets are also reported in the proprietary fund statements. Capital assets are defined by the city as assets with an initial, individual cost of \$5,000 or more. Such assets are recorded at cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation. The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets lives are not capitalized. Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed. Interest incurred during the construction phase of capital assets is not capitalized.

Capital assets are depreciated using the straight line method over the following estimated useful lives:

Buildings and Infrastructure	40 to 75 years
Machinery and Vehicles	7 to 20 years

#### F. Long-Term Obligations

In the government-wide financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the governmental activities statement of net position. Bond premiums, discounts and issuance costs are recognized in the current period since the amounts are not material.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums, discounts and issuance costs in the current period. The face amount of the debt is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs are reported as debt service expenditures.

#### G. Fund Equity

Fund equity at the governmental fund financial reporting level is classified as "fund balance." Fund equity for all other reporting is classified as "net position."

**Fund Balance** - Generally, fund balance represents the difference between the current assets and current liabilities. In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report fund classifications that comprise a hierarchy based primarily on the extent to which the city is bound to honor constraints on the specific purposes for which amounts in those funds can be spent. Fund balances are classified as follows:

**Nonspendable** - Fund balances are reported as nonspendable when amounts cannot be spent because they are either (a) not in spendable form (i.e., items that are not expected to be converted to cash such as inventories or prepaid expenses) or (b) legally or contractually required to be maintained intact (i.e., endowment funds).

**Restricted** - Fund balances are reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the city or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments (i.e., funds restricted by state statute, unspent bond proceeds, grants earned but not spent, debt covenants or taxes raised for a specific purpose).

**Committed** - Fund balances are reported as committed when they can be used only for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action of the city council through the adoption of a resolution. The city council also may modify or rescind the commitment.

**Assigned** - Fund balances are reported as assigned when amounts are constrained by the city's intent to be used for specific purposes, but are neither restricted nor committed.

**Unassigned** - Fund balances are reported as unassigned as the residual amount when the balances do not meet any of the above criterion. The city reports positive unassigned fund balance only in the general fund. Negative fund balances may be reported in all funds.

**Flow Assumptions** - When both restricted and unrestricted amounts of fund balance are available for use for expenditures incurred, it is the city's policy to use restricted amounts first and then unrestricted amounts as they are needed. For unrestricted amounts of fund balance, it is the city's policy to use fund balance in the following order:

- \* Committed
- \* Assigned
- \* Unassigned

**Net Position** - Net position represents the difference between assets and liabilities. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowing used (i.e., the amount that the city has not spent) for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. Net position is reported as restricted as described in the fund balance section above. All other net position is reported as unrestricted.

#### H. Interfund Transactions

In the governmental and proprietary fund financial statements, transactions that constitute reimbursements to a fund for expenditures initially made from it that are properly applicable to another fund, are recorded as expenditures in the reimbursing fund and as reductions of expenditures in the fund that is reimbursed.

All other interfund transactions, except reimbursements, are reported as transfers.

In the government-wide financial statements, interfund transactions have been eliminated.

#### I. Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with the special purpose framework (SPF) used by the city requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures (such as estimated useful lives in determining depreciation expense); accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### Note 2 DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

In accordance with North Dakota Statutes, the city maintains deposits at the depository banks designated by the governing board. All depositories are members of the Federal Reserve System.

Deposits must either be deposited with the Bank of North Dakota or in other financial institutions situated and doing business within the state. Deposits, other than with the Bank of North Dakota, must be fully insured or bonded. In lieu of a bond, a financial institution may provide a pledge of securities equal to 110% of the deposits not covered by insurance or bonds.

Authorized collateral includes bills, notes or bonds issued by the United States government, its agencies or instrumentalities, all bonds and notes guaranteed by the United States government, Federal Land Bank bonds, bonds, notes, warrants, certificates of indebtedness, insured certificates of deposit, shares of investments companies registered under the Investment Companies Act of 1940, and all other forms of securities issued by the State of North Dakota, its boards, agencies or instrumentalities or by any county, city, township, school district, park district or any other political subdivision of the State of North Dakota, whether payable from special revenues or supported by the full faith and credit of the issuing body and bonds issued by another state of the United States or other securities approved by the banking board.

At December 31, 2022 the city's carrying amount of deposits was \$688,192 and the bank balance was \$688,674. Of the bank balance, \$250,000 was covered by Federal Depository Insurance. The remaining balance of \$438,674 was collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution's agent in the government's name.

#### Credit Risk

The city may invest idle funds as authorized in North Dakota Statutes, as follows:

- (1) Bonds, treasury bills and notes, or other securities that are a direct obligation insured or guaranteed by, the treasury of the United States, or its agencies, instrumentalities or organizations created by an act of Congress.
- (2) Securities sold under agreements to repurchase written by a financial institution in which the underlying securities for the agreement to repurchase are of the type listed above.
- (3) Certificates of deposit fully insured by the federal deposit insurance corporation.
- (4) Obligations of the State.

At December 31, 2022 the city held certificates of deposit in the amount of \$332,085, which are all considered deposits.

#### Concentration of Credit Risk

The city does not have a limit on the amount the city may invest in any one issuer.

#### Note 3 PROPERTY TAXES

The county treasurer acts as an agent to collect property taxes levied in the county for all taxing authorities. Any material tax collections are distributed after the end of each month.

Property taxes are levied as of January 1. The property taxes attach as an enforceable lien on property on January 1 and may be paid in two installments. The first installment includes one-half of the real estate taxes and all the special assessments and the second installment is the balance of the real estate taxes. The first installment is due by March 1 and the second installment is due by October 15. A 5% discount on property taxes is allowed if all taxes and special assessments are paid by February 15. After the due dates, the bill becomes delinquent and penalties are assessed.

Most property owners choose to pay property taxes and special assessments in a single payment on or before February 15 and receive the discount on the property taxes.

Note 4 CAPITAL ASSETS

The following is a summary of changes in capital assets for the year ended December 31, 2022:

	<u>Balance January 1</u>	<u>Increases</u>	<u>Decreases</u>	<u>Balance December 31</u>
<b>Governmental Activities:</b>				
<i>Capital assets being depreciated:</i>				
Buildings and Infrastructure	2,269,560			2,269,560
Machinery and Vehicles	505,980	32,000	46,100	491,880
<b>Total</b>	<u>2,775,540</u>	<u>32,000</u>	<u>46,100</u>	<u>2,761,440</u>
<i>Less accumulated depreciation for:</i>				
Buildings and Infrastructure	700,990	31,856		732,846
Machinery and Vehicles	358,804	16,790	46,100	329,494
<b>Total</b>	<u>1,059,794</u>	<u>48,646</u>	<u>46,100</u>	<u>1,062,340</u>
<b>Governmental Activities Capital Assets, Net</b>	<u>1,715,746</u>	<u>(16,646)</u>	<u>-0-</u>	<u>1,699,100</u>
	=====	=====	=====	=====
	<u>Balance January 1</u>	<u>Increases</u>	<u>Decreases</u>	<u>Balance December 31</u>
<b>Business-type Activities:</b>				
<i>Capital assets being depreciated:</i>				
Buildings and Infrastructure	2,933,540	423,985		3,357,525
Machinery and Vehicles	8,250	50,300	8,250	50,300
<b>Total</b>	<u>2,941,790</u>	<u>474,285</u>	<u>8,250</u>	<u>3,407,825</u>
<i>Less accumulated depreciation for:</i>				
Buildings and Infrastructure	796,399	70,100		866,499
Machinery and Vehicles	8,250	5,030	8,250	5,030
<b>Total</b>	<u>804,649</u>	<u>75,130</u>	<u>8,250</u>	<u>871,529</u>
<b>Business-type Activities Capital Assets, Net</b>	<u>2,137,141</u>	<u>399,155</u>	<u>-0-</u>	<u>2,536,296</u>
	=====	=====	=====	=====

Depreciation expense was charged to functions/programs of the city as follows for the year ended December 31, 2022:

<u>Governmental Activities:</u>	
General Government	28,934
Streets and Public Works	19,712
Total	<u>48,646</u> =====
<u>Business-type Activities:</u>	
Water	23,580
Sewer	51,550
Total	<u>75,130</u> =====

Note 5 LONG-TERM DEBT

Changes in Long-Term Liabilities. During the year ended December 31, 2022, the following changes occurred in liabilities reported in the long-term liabilities:

Governmental Activities

	<u>Balance</u> <u>January 1</u>	<u>Increases</u>	<u>Decreases</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>December 31</u>	<u>Due Within</u> <u>One Year</u>
Bank Loan Payable	59,120		18,216	40,904	18,763
Coal Trust Fund Loan	632,817		98,907	533,910	102,680
Total	<u>691,937</u>	<u>-0-</u>	<u>117,123</u>	<u>574,814</u>	<u>121,443</u>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

Business-type Activities (Proprietary Funds)

	<u>Balance</u> <u>January 1</u>	<u>Increases</u>	<u>Decreases</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>December 31</u>	<u>Due Within</u> <u>One Year</u>
Bank Loan Payable		49,514		49,514	11,616
Revenue Bonds	515,666	480,550	50,000	946,216	66,000
Total	<u>515,666</u>	<u>530,064</u>	<u>50,000</u>	<u>995,730</u>	<u>77,616</u>
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

Outstanding debt at December 31, 2022 consists of the following:

Governmental Activities

General Obligation Debt. General obligation debt is a direct obligation and pledges the full faith and credit of the government. General obligation debt outstanding at December 31, 2022, is as follows:

Bank Loan Payable. The city has entered into a loan agreement for the for the purchase of Caterpillar 926M Wheel Loader.

\$118,785 bank loan with Security First Bank, due in monthly installments of \$1,642.58 through February 1, 2025; payments include interest at 2.9%.

40,903.66  
=====

The annual requirements to amortize the outstanding bank loan payable are as follows:

<u>Year Ending December 31</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>
2023	18,763.36	947.60
2024	19,317.70	393.26
2025	2,822.60	10.01
Total	40,903.66	1,350.87
	=====	=====

Coal Trust Fund Loan. The city has taken out a coal trust fund loan to provide funds for site grading, streets, water distribution and sanitary sewer improvements. Payments are withheld monthly from the city's coal severance payment. Should coal severance payments to the city be discontinued before the loan is repaid, the loan would be forgiven as provided in NDCC 57-62-03. Coal trust fund loan outstanding at December 31, 2022 is as follows:

\$1,700,000.00 loan due in monthly installments of \$10,079.10 through September, 2027; interest is at 3.75%.	533,909.92
	=====

The annual requirements to amortize the outstanding coal trust fund loan are as follows:

<u>Year Ending December 31</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>
2023	102,680.49	18,268.71
2024	106,597.87	14,351.33
2025	110,664.73	10,284.47
2026	114,886.73	6,062.47
2027	99,080.10	1,710.90
Total	533,909.92	50,677.88
	=====	=====

Business-Type Activities:

Revenue Bonds. The city has issued bonds whereby the city pledges income derived from the acquired or constructed assets to pay debt service. Revenue bonds outstanding at December 31, 2022 are as follows:

\$358,800 Water Revenue Bonds of 2006, due in annual installments of \$20,000 to \$25,000 through September 1, 2025; interest is at 2.5%.	70,000.00
	=====



The annual requirements to amortize the outstanding revenue bond debt are as follows:

<u>Year Ending</u> <u>December 31</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>
2023	25,000.00	1,750.00
2024	25,000.00	1,125.00
2025	20,000.00	500.00
 Total	 70,000.00	 3,375.00
	=====	=====

The city has received funding as part of the Drinking Water State Revolving Fund Program, from the North Dakota Public Finance Authority. The city is in the process of upgrading water lines and issued the Water Revenue Bonds, Series 2020, in the amount of \$143,000. As of December 31, 2022, the city had requested drawdowns of \$142,500 and has repaid principal of \$12,000. The project was not completed as of December 31, 2022 and a final debt service repayment schedule is not available since the city had not yet received the full amount of the drawdowns under this agreement. The outstanding balance at December 31, 2022 was \$130,500. The city has \$500 still available as of December 31, 2022.

The city has received funding as part of the Clean Water State Revolving Fund Program, from the North Dakota Public Finance Authority. The city is in the process of upgrading sewer mains and issued the Sewer Revenue Bonds, Series 2020, in the amount of \$858,000. As of December 31, 2022, the city had requested drawdowns of \$792,716 and has repaid principal of \$47,000. The project was not completed as of December 31, 2022 and a final debt service repayment schedule is not available since the city had not yet received the full amount of the drawdowns under this agreement. The outstanding balance at December 31, 2022 was \$745,716. The city has \$65,284 still available as of December 31, 2022.

Note 6 TRANSFERS

The following is a reconciliation between transfers in and transfers out as reported in the basic financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022:

<u>Fund</u>	<u>Transfer In</u>	<u>Transfer Out</u>
Sewer Operating	56,565.00	
2020 Sewer Mains Upgrade		56,565.00

To reimburse for expenditures made related to the sewer mains upgrade project.

Note 7 RISK MANAGEMENT

The City of Center is exposed to various risks of loss relating to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters.

In 1986, state agencies and political subdivisions of the State of North Dakota joined together to form the North Dakota Insurance Reserve Fund (NDRF), a public entity risk pool currently operating as a common risk management and insurance program for the state and over 2,000 political subdivisions. The city pays an annual premium to NDRF for its general liability, automobile and public assets insurance coverage. The coverage by NDRF is limited to losses of \$2,000,000 per occurrence for general liability and automobile; and \$719,183 for public assets.

The city also participates in the North Dakota Fire and Tornado Fund and the State Bonding Fund. The city pays an annual premium to the Fire and Tornado Fund to cover property damage to buildings and personal property. Replacement cost coverage is provided by estimating replacement cost in consultation with the Fire and Tornado Fund. The Fire and Tornado Fund is reinsured by a third party insurance carrier for losses in excess of \$1,000,000 per occurrence during a 12 month period. The State Bonding Fund currently provides the city with a blanket fidelity bond coverage in the amount of \$885,386 for its employees. The State Bonding Fund does not currently charge any premium for this coverage.

The city has worker's compensation with the Department of Workforce Safety and Insurance; and purchases commercial insurance for employee health and accident insurance.

Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

Note 8 PENSION PLAN

The city is a participant in a retirement plan with Mass Mutual Retirement Services. The city contributed 17% of the employee's gross wages for the year ended December 31, 2022. City contributions for the year ended December 31, 2022 were \$32,915.82. The plan is a defined contribution plan with the pension system responsible for benefits. Therefore, the city is only responsible for current contributions.

Note 9 TAX ABATEMENTS

The city has not entered into any tax abatement agreements that would reduce the city's tax revenues for the year ended December 31, 2022.

CITY OF CENTER  
Center, North Dakota

Budgetary Comparison Schedule - Modified Cash Basis  
General Fund  
For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

	Original and Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget
<b>Revenues:</b>			
Taxes	276,775.00	317,422.96	40,647.96
Special Assessments		6,245.67	6,245.67
Licenses, Permits and Fees	3,950.00	7,085.00	3,135.00
Intergovernmental	427,149.00	551,890.86	124,741.86
Charges for Services	39,000.00	35,280.05	(3,719.95)
Miscellaneous	14,900.00	3,288.77	(11,611.23)
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>761,774.00</b>	<b>921,213.31</b>	<b>159,439.31</b>
<b>Expenditures:</b>			
<b>Current:</b>			
General Government	418,348.00	343,222.94	75,125.06
Public Safety	160,035.00	167,297.76	(7,262.76)
Streets and Public Works	30,100.00	114,719.32	(84,619.32)
Culture and Recreation	217,203.00	162,489.07	54,713.93
<b>Debt Service:</b>			
Principal	98,907.00	98,907.05	(0.05)
Interest	22,042.00	22,042.15	(0.15)
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>946,635.00</b>	<b>908,678.29</b>	<b>37,956.71</b>
<b>Net Change in Fund Balances</b>	<b>(184,861.00)</b>	<b>12,535.02</b>	<b>197,396.02</b>
<b>Fund Balance - January 1</b>	<b>111,109.95</b>	<b>111,109.95</b>	
<b>Fund Balance - December 31</b>	<b>(73,751.05)</b>	<b>123,644.97</b>	<b>197,396.02</b>

CITY OF CENTER  
Center, North Dakota

Budgetary Comparison Schedule - Modified Cash Basis  
Street Fund  
For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

	Original and Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget
<u>Revenues:</u>			
Intergovernmental	102,000.00	97,042.49	(4,957.51)
Other		4.91	4.91
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>102,000.00</b>	<b>97,047.40</b>	<b>(4,952.60)</b>
<u>Expenditures:</u>			
Current:			
Streets and Public Works	121,631.00	157,216.57	(35,585.57)
Capital Outlay		22,000.00	(22,000.00)
Debt Service:			
Principal		18,216.57	(18,216.57)
Interest		1,494.39	(1,494.39)
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>121,631.00</b>	<b>198,927.53</b>	<b>(77,296.53)</b>
<b>Net Change in Fund Balances</b>	<b>(19,631.00)</b>	<b>(101,880.13)</b>	<b>(82,249.13)</b>
<b>Fund Balance - January 1</b>	<b>228,619.44</b>	<b>228,619.44</b>	
<b>Fund Balance - December 31</b>	<b>208,988.44</b>	<b>126,739.31</b>	<b>(82,249.13)</b>

CITY OF CENTER  
Center, North Dakota

Notes to the Budgetary Comparison Schedules  
December 31, 2022

Note 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT BUDGET POLICIES

Based upon available financial information and requests by the governing board, the city auditor prepares the preliminary budget. The city budget is prepared for the general and special revenue funds by function and activity on the cash basis of accounting. The preliminary budget includes the proposed expenditures and the means of financing them. All annual appropriations lapse at year-end.

The governing board holds a public hearing where any taxpayer may testify in favor of, or against, any proposed expenditures or tax levies requested in the preliminary budget. After the budget hearing and on or before October 7, the board adopts the final budget. The final budget must be filed with the county auditor by October 10. No expenditure shall be made, or liability incurred, in excess of the total appropriation by fund except as authorized by North Dakota Century Code Section 40-40-18. However, the governing board may amend the budget during the year for any revenues and appropriations not anticipated at the time the budget was prepared. The budget amendments must be approved by the board and the approval must be noted in the official proceedings of the board.

Note 2 LEGAL COMPLIANCE

The governing board did not amend the budget during the year ended December 31, 2022.

Excess of Actual Expenditures Over Budget

Expenditures exceeded budget in the following fund for the year ending December 31, 2022:

Street Fund	77,296.53
-------------	-----------

No remedial action is anticipated or required by the city regarding these excess expenditures.

CITY OF CENTER  
Center, North Dakota

Schedule of Fund Activity  
Arising from Cash Transactions  
For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

	Balance 1-1-22	Receipts	Transfers In	Transfers Out	Disbursements	Balance 12-31-22
<u>Major Governmental Funds</u>						
General	111,109.95	800,264.11			787,729.09	123,644.97
Street:						
Operating	216,087.27	97,042.49			198,927.53	114,202.23
Street Repairs	12,532.17	4.91				12,537.08
<b>Total Major Governmental Funds</b>	<b>339,729.39</b>	<b>897,311.51</b>			<b>986,656.62</b>	<b>250,384.28</b>
<u>Major Enterprise Funds</u>						
Water:						
Operating	160,804.38	244,744.94			236,648.26	168,901.06
2022 Water Lines Upgrade		70,985.00			70,985.00	
Sewer:						
Operating	49,741.85	66,782.10	56,565.00		101,331.01	71,757.94
2022 Sewer Mains Upgrade		409,565.00		56,565.00	353,000.00	
Sewer Increase	70,725.09	7,136.87				77,861.96
Sewer Repairs	28,297.53	7,138.87				35,436.40
<b>Total Major Enterprise Funds</b>	<b>309,568.85</b>	<b>806,352.78</b>	<b>56,565.00</b>	<b>56,565.00</b>	<b>761,964.27</b>	<b>353,957.36</b>
<u>Non-Major Enterprise Fund</u>						
Garbage	88,851.34	54,234.50			59,235.55	83,850.29
<b>Total Enterprise Funds</b>	<b>398,420.19</b>	<b>860,587.28</b>	<b>56,565.00</b>	<b>56,565.00</b>	<b>821,199.82</b>	<b>437,807.65</b>
<b>Total All Funds</b>	<b>738,149.58</b>	<b>1,757,898.79</b>	<b>56,565.00</b>	<b>56,565.00</b>	<b>1,807,856.44</b>	<b>688,191.93</b>

# Rath & Mehrer, P.C.

Certified Public Accountants

Jayson Rath, CPA  
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REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE  
AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Governing Board  
City of Center  
Center, North Dakota

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of Center, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the city's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated May 5, 2023.

**Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the city's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the city's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the city's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the city's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. We identified certain deficiencies in internal control, described in the accompanying schedule of findings and responses as items 2022-001, 2022-002 and 2022-003, that we consider to be significant deficiencies.

## Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the city's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

## City's Response to Findings

*Government Auditing Standards* require the auditor to perform limited procedures on the city's response to the findings identified in our audit and described in the accompanying *Schedule of Findings and Responses*. The city's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on it.

## Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the city's internal control or on compliance. This is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the city's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

*Rath and Mehner*

Rath and Mehner, P.C.

Bismarck, North Dakota

May 5, 2023



CITY OF CENTER  
Center, North Dakota

Schedule of Findings and Responses  
For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

SECTION I - SUMMARY OF AUDIT RESULTS:

Financial Statements

Type of Auditor's Report Issued:

Governmental Activities	Unmodified
Business-Type Activities	Unmodified
Major Governmental Funds	Unmodified
Major Business-Type Funds	Unmodified
Aggregate Remaining Fund Information	Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

\* Material weakness(es) identified?                           Yes              X   No

\* Significant deficiency(ies) identified?              X   Yes                   None Reported

Noncompliance Material to financial  
statements noted?           Yes              X   No

SECTION II - FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS:

Significant Deficiencies

1. 2022-001 Segregation of Duties

*Criteria:* To ensure adequate internal control over financial reporting and prevent material misstatements due to errors or fraud, there should be a segregation of the functions of approval, custody of assets, posting and reconciliation.

*Condition:* The city has one person responsible for most accounting functions. The employee is responsible to collect monies, deposit monies, issue checks, send checks to vendors, record receipts and disbursements in journals, maintain the general ledger and prepare bank reconciliations.

*Cause:* The city does not have a large enough staff to properly segregate all duties.

*Effect:* A lack of segregation of duties leads to a limited degree of internal control.

*Recommendation:* We recommend that management and the governing board be aware of the lack of segregation of duties and implement controls whenever possible to mitigate this risk.

*Views of Responsible Officials:* The city is aware of the condition and segregates duties whenever possible.

2. 2022-002 Financial Statement Preparation

*Criteria:* A good system of internal controls requires the city to determine that the financial statements are prepared based on accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. This means that the city must maintain knowledge of current accounting principles and required financial statement disclosures.

*Condition:* The city's financial statements, including the accompanying note disclosures, are prepared by the city's external auditors.

*Cause:* The city feels it is more cost effective to have their external auditors prepare the complete financial statements and disclosures, rather than invest in ongoing specialized training that would be necessary.

*Effect:* Without the assistance of the auditors, the financial statements could be misstated or omit material financial statement disclosures.

*Recommendation:* We recommend that management be aware of this condition and be prepared and able to provide all necessary information and schedules to complete the financial statements and disclosures; and review and approve them prior to distribution.

*Views of Responsible Officials:* The city will continue to have the external auditors prepare the financial statements, including note disclosures, but will review and approve them prior to external distribution.

3. 2022-003 Accounting Records

*Criteria:* The city auditor is responsible for maintaining the city's accounting records accurately and on a timely basis per NDCC 40-16-03.

*Condition:* Monthly bank reconciliations are not being prepared and ACH direct deposits into the city's checking account are not always being receipted.

*Cause:* The city auditor has not had adequate training and/or does not devote the time necessary to adequately maintain the city's accounting records.

*Effect:* The year-end financial statements are incomplete and therefore inaccurate.

*Recommendation:* The city auditor should acquire additional training and devote sufficient time to adequately maintain the city's accounting records.

*Views of Responsible Officials:* The city concurs with this finding.