FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT JUNE 30, 2019



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#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

School Board Fort Yates Public School District No. 4 Fort Yates, North Dakota

#### **Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of **Fort Yates Public School District No. 4** (the District), Fort Yates, North Dakota, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2019, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

#### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our qualified audit opinions.

#### Basis for Qualified of Opinions

Due to missing documentation in the prior year, we were unable to audit the District's accrued expenditure balances. Consequently, we were unable to determine whether any adjustments were necessary to expenditures in the Statement of Activities or Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances.

#### Qualified Opinions

In our opinion, except for the possible effects of the matter discussed in the "Basis for Qualified Opinions" paragraph, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, and each major fund of the District, as of June 30, 2019, and the respective changes in financial position thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### **Report on Required Supplementary Information**

Management has omitted management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison schedules, and the schedule of the District's share of net pension liability and the District's contributions, that accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require to be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such missing information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context.

#### **Report on Supplementary Information**

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements. The schedule of expenditures of federal awards as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards on pages 24-25 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, except for the possible effects of the matter discussed in the "Basis for Qualified Opinions" paragraph, the information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

#### Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated January 20, 2021 on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

KETEL THORSTENSON, LLP Certified Public Accountants

etal Thorstonen LLP

January 20, 2021

## STATEMENT OF NET POSITION JUNE 30, 2019

3 CIVE 30, 2017	G	overnmental Activities
ASSETS	Φ.	1 22 1 2 10
Cash	\$	1,224,248
Due from Other Governments (Note 3)		224,913
Inventory		3,862
Prepaid Expenses		29,035
Capital Assets (Note 4):		15.000
Land		15,000
Buildings, Equipment, and Vehicles, Net of Depreciation	ф	8,588,731
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	10,085,789
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES		
Pension Related Deferred Outflows of Resources (Note 7)	\$	219,020
Tension Related Deferred Outriows of Resources (Note 1)	Ψ	217,020
TOTAL ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	\$	10,304,809
<u>LIABILITIES</u>		
Accounts Payable	\$	8,749
Accrued Expenses		312,643
Net Pension Liability (Note 7)		2,151,247
Long-Term Liabilities (Note 5):		
Due within One Year		431,456
Due in More than One Year		2,239,218
TOTAL LIABILITIES		5,143,313
NEW DOCUMENT		
NET POSITION		5.046.660
Net Investment in Capital Assets		5,946,669
Restricted for:		10.710
Title VII Indian Education Grant		12,718
Unrestricted		(797,891)
TOTAL NET POSITION		5,161,496
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION	\$	10,304,809

#### STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

		Program Revenues					Net (Expense)		
			Charges	(	Operating	R	evenue and		
			for		rants and		Changes in		
Functions/Programs	Expenses	Expenses Services Contribution		ntributions	s Net Position				
Governmental Activities:									
Regular Programs	\$ 1,094,549	\$	1,947	\$	14,435	\$	(1,078,167)		
Federal Programs	762,758		-		770,734		7,976		
Special Education	564,163		-		193,445		(370,718)		
District Wide Services	37,355		-		-		(37,355)		
Administration	416,508		-		-		(416,508)		
Operations and Maintenance	441,954		-		-		(441,954)		
Transportation	374,638		-		9,963		(364,675)		
Student Activities	94,304		5,905		-		(88,399)		
Food Service	280,103		-		66,312		(213,791)		
Interest on Long-Term Debt *	67,256		-		-		(67,256)		
Total Governmental Activities	4,133,588		7,852		1,054,889		(3,070,847)		
General Revenues									
Property Taxes							20,500		
Rental Income							28,590		
Unrestricted Revenue from Federal Sources							1,446,522		
Unrestricted Revenue from State Sources							1,710,180		
Interest							280		
Miscellaneous Revenue							13,277		
Total General Revenues							3,219,349		
Change in Net Position							148,502		
Net Position - Beginning							2,394,071		
Prior Period Adjustments (Note 8)							2,618,923		
Net Position Ending						\$	5,161,496		

<sup>\*</sup> The District does not have interest expense related to the functions presented above. This amount includes indirect interest expense on general long-term debt.

## GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET JUNE 30, 2019

	General Fund	G	Total overnmental Funds
ASSETS			_
Cash	\$ 1,224,248	\$	1,224,248
Due from Other Governments (Note 3)	224,913		224,913
Inventory	3,862		3,862
Prepaid Expenses	29,035		29,035
Total Assets	\$ 1,482,058	\$	1,482,058
LIABILITIES			
Accounts Payable	\$ 8,749	\$	8,749
Accrued Expenditures	283,476		283,476
Total Liabilities	292,225		292,225
FUND BALANCES Nonspendable:			
Inventory	3,862		3,862
Prepaid Expenses	29,035		29,035
Restricted:	- ,		,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
Title VII Indian Education Grant	12,718		12,718
Unassigned	1,144,218		1,144,218
Total Fund Balances	1,189,833		1,189,833
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$ 1,482,058	\$	1,482,058

## RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET TO GOVERNMENT-WIDE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION JUNE 30, 2019

Total Fund Balances - Governmental Funds	\$ 1,189,833
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position are different because:	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not current financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.	8,603,731
Net pension liability reported in governmental activities is not an available financial resource and therefore is not reported in the funds.	(2,151,247)
Pension related deferred outflows are components of pension liability and therefore are not reported in the funds.	219,020
Accrued Interest on long-term debt is not due and payable in the current period and therefore is not reported in the funds.	(29,167)
Long-term liabilities applicable to the School District's governmental activities are not due and payable in the current period and accordingly are not reported in the funds.	
Accrued Leave	(13,612)
Refunded Certificates of Indebtedness	(2,657,062)
Net Position - Governmental Funds	\$ 5,161,496

## GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

		Tota	
	General	Govern	
Danamasa	Fund	Fun	ds
Revenues: Revenue from Local Sources:			
District Property Taxes \$	20.500	¢	20 500
1 7	20,500 280	\$	20,500 280
Earnings on Investments and Deposits Rental Income			
	28,590		28,590
Tuition and Fees	1,947		1,947
Other Revenue from Local Sources	4,636		4,636
Cocurricular Activities	5,905		5,905
Revenue from State Sources:	. =		10.100
Unrestricted State Revenue	1,710,180		10,180
Other Restricted State Revenues	131,458	1	31,458
Revenue from Federal Sources:			
Unrestricted Grants-in-Aid Received from			
Federal Government Through State	1,446,522	1,4	46,522
Restricted Grants-in-Aid Direct from Federal			
Government	141,921	1	41,921
Restricted Grants-in-Aid Direct from Federal			
Government Through the State	781,510	7	81,510
Other Revenue	8,641		8,641
Total Revenues	4,282,090	4,2	82,090
Expenditures:			
Regular Programs	1,345,551	1,3	45,551
Federal Programs	762,758		62,758
Special Education	564,163		64,163
Administration	408,911		08,911
Operations and Maintenance	439,143	4	39,143
Transportation	353,554	3	53,554
Food Service	279,316	2	79,316
Capital Outlay (Note 4)	199,847	1	99,847
Student Activities	92,080		92,080
District Wide Services	37,355		37,355
Total Expenditures	4,482,678		82,678
	1,102,010	-, -	,
Other Financing Sources (Uses)			
Debt Service	(475,100)	(4	75,100)
Proceeds from the Sale of Capital Assets	110,000		10,000
•	(365,100)		65,100)
		·	
Net Change in Fund Balance	(565,688)	(5	65,688)
Fund Balances Beginning	1,501,062	1,5	01,062
Prior Period Adjustment (Note 8)	254,459	2	54,459
Fund Balances Ending \$	1,189,833	\$ 1,1	89,833

## RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES TO GOVERNMENT-WIDE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds						
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:						
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures; however, in the Statement of Activities the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense.						
Depreciation Expense		(271,180)				
Capital Asset Purchases		199,847				
In the Statement of Activities, gains and losses on disposal of capital assets are reported, whereas, in the governmental funds, the proceeds from the disposal of capital assets are						
reflected, regardless of whether a gain or loss is realized.		(34,974)				
Repayment of bond principal is an expenditure in the governmental funds, but		407.044				
the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the Statement of Net Position.		407,844				
Government funds recognize expenditures for amounts of compensated absences						
actually paid to employees with current financial resources during the fiscal year.						
Amounts earned by employees are not recognized in the funds. In the Statement of						
Activities, expenses for compensated absences are recognized when the employees						
earn leave credits.		(2,066)				
Pension expenses in the Statement of Activities do not provide current financial resources						
and are not reported as expenses in the funds, and changes in pension related deferred						
outflows are direct components of pension liability and are not reflected in the		=				
governmental funds.		414,719				
Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities	\$	148,502				

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2019

#### (1) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

#### **Reporting Entity**

The reporting entity of Fort Yates Public School District No. 4 (the District) consists of the primary government (which includes all of the funds, organizations, institutions, agencies, departments, and offices that make up the legal entity); those organizations for which the primary government is financially accountable; and other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the primary government are such that their exclusion would cause the financial reporting entity's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete.

#### **Basis of Presentation**

#### Government-Wide Statements:

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities display information about the reporting entity as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the overall government, except for fiduciary activities. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double-counting of internal activities. These statements distinguish between the governmental and business-type activities of the District. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, intergovernmental revenues, and other non-exchange transactions.

The Statement of Net Position reports all financial and capital resources in a balance sheet form (assets equal liabilities plus net position). Net position is displayed in three components, as applicable: net investment in capital assets, restricted (distinguishing between major categories of restrictions), and unrestricted.

The Statement of Activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each function of the District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function and, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include (a) charges paid by recipients of goods and services offered by the programs and (b) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues.

#### Fund Financial Statements:

Fund financial statements of the reporting entity are organized into funds, each of which is considered to be a separate accounting entity. Each fund is accounted for by providing a separate set of self-balancing accounts that constitute its assets, liabilities, fund equity, revenue, and expenditures/expenses. Funds are organized into three major categories: governmental, proprietary, and fiduciary. An emphasis is placed on major funds within the governmental funds.

A fund is considered major if it is the primary operating fund of the District or it meets the following criteria:

- 1. Total assets, liabilities, revenues, or expenditures of the individual governmental or enterprise fund are at least 10 percent of the corresponding total for all funds of that category or type, and
- 2. Total assets, liabilities, revenues, or expenditures of the individual governmental or enterprise fund are at least five percent of the corresponding total for all governmental and enterprise funds combined, or
- 3. Management has elected to classify one or more governmental or enterprise funds as major for consistency in reporting from year-to-year, or because of public interest in the fund's operations.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) JUNE 30, 2019

#### (1) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

#### **Basis of Presentation (Continued)**

Fund Financial Statements (Continued):

The funds of the financial reporting entity are described below:

#### Governmental Funds:

General Fund – This is the District's primary operating fund. It is used to account for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund. The General Fund is always a major fund.

#### **Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting**

Measurement focus is a term to describe how transactions are recorded within the various financial statements. Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenditures or expenses are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements, regardless of the measurement focus.

#### Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting:

#### Government-wide Financial Statements:

In the government-wide financial statements, governmental activities are presented using the economic resources measurement focus and accrual basis of accounting. Under the accrual basis of accounting, revenues and related assets generally are recorded when earned, and expenses and related liabilities are recorded when an obligation is incurred.

#### Fund Financial Statements:

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds are presented using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Their revenues, including property taxes and grants, generally are recognized when they become measurable and available. Available means resources are collected or to be collected soon enough after the end of the fiscal year that they can be used to pay the bills of the current period. The accrual period does not exceed one bill-paying cycle, and for the District, the length of that cycle is 60 days.

Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, receivables may be measurable but not available.

Expenditures generally are recognized when the related fund liability is incurred. Exceptions to this general rule include principal and interest on general long-term debt, which are recognized when due.

#### **Deposits**

The District follows the practice of aggregating the cash assets of various funds to maximize cash management efficiency and returns. As of June 30, 2019, the District's cash consisted of checking accounts. Various restrictions on deposits and investments are imposed by North Dakota statutes. These restrictions are summarized below:

Deposits and Investments – District funds may be invested only in (a) bonds, treasury bills and notes, or other securities that are a direct obligation insured or guaranteed by, the Treasury of the United States, or its agencies, instrumentalities, or organizations created by an Act of Congress (b) securities sold under agreements to repurchase written by a financial institution in which the underlying securities for the agreement to repurchase are the type listed above, (c) certificates of deposit fully insured by the federal deposit insurance corporation; or (d) obligations of the state.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) JUNE 30, 2019

#### (1) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

#### **Deposits (Continued)**

In accordance with North Dakota Statutes, the District maintains deposits at the deposit banks designated by the governing board. All depositories are members of the Federal Reserve System.

Deposits must either be deposited with the Bank of North Dakota or in another financial institution situated and doing business within the state. Deposits, other than with the Bank of North Dakota, must be fully insured or bonded. In lieu of a bond, a financial institution may provide a pledge of securities equal to 110% of the deposits not covered by insurance or bonds.

Authorized collateral includes bills, notes, or bonds issued by the United States government, its agencies or instrumentalities, all bonds and notes guaranteed by the United States government, Federal land bank bonds, bonds, notes, warrants, certificates of indebtedness, insured certificates of deposit, shares of investment companies registered under the Investment Companies Act of 1940, and all other forms of securities issued by the State of North Dakota, its boards, agencies or instrumentalities or by any county, city, township, school district, park district, or other political subdivision of the state of North Dakota whether payable from special revenues or supported by the full faith and credit of the issuing body and bonds issued by another state of the United States or such other securities approved by the banking board.

#### Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in interest rates of debt investments will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. Investments in debt securities that are fixed for longer periods are likely to experience greater variability in their fair values due to future change in interest rates. The District's deposits consist of checking accounts; therefore no interest rate risk exists for the District at June 30, 2019.

#### Credit Risk and Custodial Credit Risk

Credit risk is the risk that an issuer or other counterparty to an investment will not fulfill its obligations. This risk is commonly expressed in terms of the credit quality rating issued by the Nationally Recognized Statistical Rating Organization (NRSO). Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of depository failure, the District's deposits may not be returned. As of June 30, 2019, all bank balances were entirely insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) or collateralized by securities held by the pledging financial institution.

#### **Capital Assets**

Capital assets include buildings, furniture and equipment, and vehicles, and all other tangible or intangible assets that are used in operations and that have initial useful lives extending beyond a single reporting period.

Accounting treatment over capital assets depends on whether the assets are reported in the government-wide or fund financial statements.

#### Government-wide Statements:

All capital assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if actual historical cost is not available. Depreciation of the reported exhaustible capital assets is recorded as an allocated expense in the government-wide Statement of Activities, with net capital assets reflected in the Statement of Net Position. The capitalization threshold (the dollar value above which asset acquisitions are added to the capital asset accounts) for buildings, equipment, and vehicles is \$5,000. The straight-line method of depreciation is used.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) JUNE 30, 2019

#### (1) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

#### **Capital Assets (Continued)**

The estimated useful lives for significant capital assets are as follows:

	Years
Buildings	50
Furniture and Equipment	5-10
Vehicles	5

#### Fund Financial Statements:

In the fund financial statements, capital assets used in governmental fund operations are accounted for as capital expenditures of the appropriate governmental fund upon acquisition.

#### **Long-Term Liabilities**

The accounting treatment of long-term liabilities depends on whether they are reported in the government-wide or fund financial statements.

All long-term liabilities to be repaid from governmental sources are reported as liabilities in the government-wide statements. The long-term liabilities consist of refunding certificates of indebtedness and accrued leave.

In the governmental fund financial statements, debt proceeds are reported as revenues (other financing sources), while payments of principal and interest are reported as expenditures when they become due. Funding for refunding certificates of indebtedness is expended in the general fund.

#### **Equity Classifications**

Government-wide Statements:

Equity is classified as net position and is displayed in three components:

- 1. Net investment in capital assets Consists of capital assets, including restricted capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation (if applicable) and reduced by the outstanding balances of any bonds, mortgages, notes or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.
- 2. Restricted net position Consists of net position with constraints placed on their use either by (a) external groups, such as creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws and regulations of other governments; or (b) law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
- 3. Unrestricted net position All other net position that do not meet the definition of restricted or net investment in capital assets.

It is the District's policy to first use restricted net position, prior to the use of unrestricted net position, when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position are available.

#### Fund Financial Statements:

The District classifies governmental fund balances as follows:

Nonspendable – includes fund balance amounts that cannot be spent either because it is not in spendable form or because of legal or contractual constraints.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) JUNE 30, 2019

#### (1) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

#### **Equity Classifications (Continued)**

Fund Financial Statements (Continued):

<u>Restricted</u> – includes fund balance amounts that are constrained for specific purposes which are externally imposed by providers, such as creditors or amounts constrained due to constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

<u>Committed</u> – includes fund balance amounts that are constrained for specific purposes that are internally imposed by the government through formal action of the highest level of decision making authority (School Board) and does not lapse at year-end. The District does not have any committed fund balance at June 30, 2019.

<u>Assigned</u> – includes fund balance amounts that are intended to be used for specific purposes that are neither considered restricted or committed. Fund balance may be assigned by the Business Manager. The District does not have any assigned fund balance at June 30, 2019.

<u>Unassigned</u> – includes positive fund balance within the General Fund which has not been classified within the above mentioned categories and negative fund balances in other governmental funds.

The District uses restricted amounts first when both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available unless there are legal documents/contracts that prohibit doing this, such as a grant agreement requiring dollar for dollar spending. Additionally, the District would first use committed, then assigned, and lastly unassigned amounts of unrestricted fund balance when expenditures are made.

The District does not have a formal minimum fund balance policy.

#### **Program Revenues**

In the government-wide Statement of Activities, reported program revenues are derived directly from the program itself or from parties other than the District's taxpayers or citizenry, as a whole. Program revenues are classified into three categories, as follows:

- 1. Charges for services These arise from charges to customers, applicants, or others who purchase, use, or directly benefit from the goods, services, or privileges provided, or are otherwise directly affected by the services.
- 2. Program-specific operating grants and contributions These arise from mandatory and voluntary non-exchange transactions with other governments, organizations, or individuals that are restricted for use in a particular program.
- 3. Program-specific capital grants and contributions These arise from mandatory and voluntary non-exchange transactions with other governments, organizations, or individuals that are restricted for the acquisition of capital assets for use in a particular program. The District received no capital grants and contributions for the year ended June 30, 2019.

#### **Pensions**

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Teachers' Fund for Retirement (TFFR) and additions to/deductions from TFFR's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by TFFR. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value. The net pension liability is not reported, but the information is disclosed in Note 7.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) JUNE 30, 2019

#### (2) Property Taxes

Property taxes are levied on or before August 15. The taxes levied must be certified to the county auditor by August 25. The governing body of the School District may amend its tax levy for the current fiscal year on or before the tenth day of October of each year, but the certification must be filed with the county auditor by October 10. Property taxes attach as an enforceable lien on property on January 1 and may be paid in two installments on or before the following March 1 and October 15. The county bills and collects the District's taxes and remits them to the District.

#### (3) Due from Governments

Due from governments represents grants and grant reimbursements due from state and federal governments.

#### (4) Changes in Capital Assets

Changes in capital assets used in governmental activities were as follows during the year ended June 30, 2019:

	I	Balance													
	June	e 30, 2018						Balance							
<b>Governmental Activities</b>	(	(Note 8) Additions Retirements		(Note 8) Additions Retire			(Note 8) Addition			Retirements		Additions Retirements June			ıne 30, 2019
Land	\$	31,800	\$	-	\$	16,800	\$	15,000							
Capital Assets, being Depreciated															
Buildings	1	8,209,458		-	(	6,586,258		11,623,200							
Furniture and Equipment		105,905		90,984		-		196,889							
Vehicles		14,700		108,863		-		123,563							
Total Capital Assets, being Depreciated	1	8,330,063		199,847	(	6,586,258		11,943,652							
Less Accumulated Depreciation								_							
Buildings		9,588,957		235,634	(	6,568,084)		3,256,507							
Furniture and Equipment		56,988		14,462		-		71,450							
Vehicles		5,880		21,084		-		26,964							
Total Accumulated Depreciation		9,651,825		271,180	(	6,568,084)		3,354,921							
Total Governmental Capital Assets,															
being Depreciated, Net		6,317,228		(71,333)		-		8,588,731							
<b>Governmental Activities Capital Assets</b>	\$	8,710,038	\$	(71,333)	\$	34,974	\$	8,603,731							

Depreciation expense was charged to functions as follows:

Regular Programs	\$ 236,677
Transportation	21,084
Administration	7,597
Operations and Maintenance	2,811
Student Activities	2,224
Food Service	787
	\$ 271,180

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) JUNE 30, 2019

#### (5) Long-Term Liabilities

The following is a summary of the changes in long-term liabilities for the year ended June 30, 2019:

Governmental Activities	June 30, 2018 (Note 8)	A	dditions	R	Retirements	Jı	Balance ine 30, 2019	_	oue Within One Year
Refunding Certificate of	•								
Indebtedness	\$ 3,010,000	\$	-	\$	(400,000)	\$	2,610,000	\$	410,000
Unamortized Premium	54,906		-		(7,844)		47,062		7,844
Accrued Leave	11,546		8,400		(6,334)		13,612		13,612
<b>Governmental Activities</b>									_
Long-Term Liabilities	\$ 3,076,452	\$	8,400	\$	(414,178)	\$	2,670,674	\$	431,456

Long-term liabilities is comprised of the following at June 30, 2019:

	\$ 2,610,000
variable interest at 2.0 to 3.0 percent, through August 2024; paid from the General Fund	\$ 2,610,000
Refunding Certificates of Indebtedness Series 2015, requiring variable annual payments;	

The annual requirements to amortize all debt outstanding as of June 30, 2019, are as follows:

			Certificates of Indebtedn		
	Year Ending June 30		Principal		Interest
2020		\$	410,000	\$	74,000
2021			420,000		65,900
2022			425,000		57,600
2023			435,000		47,025
2024			450,000		34,125
2025			470,000		27,900
		\$	2,610,000	\$	306,550

At June 30, 2019, the District was not in compliance with the provisions of the Refunding Certificates of Indebtedness Series 2015 that requires assets to be accumulated in a restricted account for the payment of future debt service. The covenants require all District Impact Aid receivables to be paid directly to the escrow agent. As of June 30, 2019, the District did not have the paperwork finalized for Impact Aid funding to be directly sent to the escrow agent, therefore the covenant is not being met.

#### (6) Risk Management

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The District pays a commercial carrier for health insurance coverage. Unemployment claims are paid by the District as such are filed.

In 1986, state agencies and political subdivisions of the state of North Dakota joined together to form the North Dakota Insurance Reserve Fund (NDIRF), a public entity risk pool currently operating as a common risk management and insurance program for the state and over 2,500 political subdivisions. The District pays an annual premium to NDIRF for its general liability, automobile and inland marine insurance coverage. The coverage by NDIRF is limited to losses of \$2,000,000 per occurrence for general liability and automobile and \$3,060 for inland marine coverage.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) JUNE 30, 2019

#### (6) Risk Management (Continued)

The District also participates in the North Dakota Fire and Tornado Fund and the State Bonding Fund. The District pays an annual premium to the Fire and Tornado Fund to cover property damage to buildings and personal property. Replacement cost coverage is provided by estimating replacement cost in consultation with the Fire and Tornado Fund. The Fire and Tornado Fund is reinsured by a third party insurance carrier for losses in excess of one million dollars per occurrence during a 12 month period. The State Bonding Fund currently provides political subdivision with blanket fidelity bond coverage in the amount of \$2,000,000 for its employees. The State Bonding Fund does not currently charge any premium for this coverage.

The District has workers compensation with the North Dakota Workforce Safety and Insurance (WSI). WSI is a state insurance fund and a "no fault" insurance system, covering employers and employees. WSI is financed by premiums assessed to employers. The premiums are primarily for the payment of claims to employees injured in the course of employment.

#### (7) Pension Plan

The following brief description of Teacher's Fund for Retirement (TFFR) is provided for general information purposes only. Participants should refer to NDCC Chapter 15-39.1 for more complete information.

TFFR is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan covering all North Dakota public teachers and certain other teachers who meet various membership requirements. TFFR provides for pension, death and disability benefits. The cost to administer the TFFR plan is financed by investment income and contributions.

Responsibility for administration of the TFFR benefits program is assigned to a seven-member Board of Trustees (the Board). The Board consists of the State Treasurer, the Superintendent of Public Instruction, and five members appointed by the Governor. The appointed members serve five-year terms which end on June 30 of alternate years. The appointed Board members must include two active teachers, one active school administrator, and two retired members. The TFFR Board submits any necessary or desirable changes in statutes relating to the administration of the fund, including benefit terms, to the Legislative Assembly for consideration. The Legislative Assembly has final authority for changes to benefit terms and contribution rates.

#### **Benefits Provided:**

For purposes of determining pension benefits, members are classified within one of three categories. Tier 1 grandfathered and Tier 1 non-grandfathered members are those with service credit on file as of July 1, 2008. Tier 2 members are those newly employed and returning refunded members on or after July 1, 2008.

#### Tier 1 Grandfathered

A Tier 1 grandfathered member is entitled to receive unreduced benefits when three or more years of credited service as a teacher in North Dakota have accumulated, the member is no longer employed as a teacher and the member has reached age 65, or the sum of age and years of service credit equals or exceeds 85. TFFR permits early retirement from ages 55 to 64, with benefits actuarially reduced by 6 percent per year for every year the member's retirement age is less than 65 years or the date as of which age plus service equal 85. In either case, benefits may not exceed the maximum benefits specified in Section 415 of the Internal Revenue Code.

Pension benefits paid by TFFR are determined by NDCC Section 15-39.1-10. Monthly benefits under TFFR are equal to the three highest annual salaries earned divided by 36 months and multiplied by 2.00 percent times the number of service credits earned. Retirees may elect payment of benefits in the form of a single life annuity, 100 percent or 50 percent joint and survivor annuity, ten or twenty-year term certain annuity, partial lump-sum option or level income with Social Security benefits. Members may also qualify for benefits calculated under other formulas.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) JUNE 30, 2019

#### (7) Pension Plan (Continued)

#### Tier 1 Non-grandfathered

A Tier 1 non-grandfathered member is entitled to receive unreduced benefits when three or more years of credited service as a teacher in North Dakota have accumulated, the member is no longer employed as a teacher and the member has reached age 65, or has reached age 60 and the sum of age and years of service credit equals or exceeds 90. TFFR permits early retirement from ages 55 to 64, with benefits actuarially reduced by 8 percent per year from the earlier of age 60/Rule of 90 or age 65. In either case, benefits may not exceed the maximum benefits specified in Section 415 of the Internal Revenue Code.

Pension benefits paid by TFFR are determined by NDCC Section 15-39.1-10. Monthly benefits under TFFR are equal to the three highest annual salaries earned divided by 36 months and multiplied by 2.00 percent times the number of service credits earned. Retirees may elect payment of benefits in the form of a single life annuity, 100 percent or 50 percent joint and survivor annuity, ten or twenty-year term certain annuity, partial lump-sum option or level income with Social Security benefits. Members may also qualify for benefits calculated under other formulas.

#### Tier 2

A Tier 2 member is entitled to receive unreduced benefits when five or more years of credited service as a teacher in North Dakota have accumulated, the member is no longer employed as a teacher and the member has reached age 65, or has reached age 60 and the sum of age and years of service credit equals or exceeds 90. TFFR permits early retirement from ages 55 to 64, with benefits actuarially reduced by 8 percent per year from the earlier of age 60/Rule of 90 or age 65. In either case, benefits may not exceed the maximum benefits specified in Section 415 of the Internal Revenue Code.

Pension benefits paid by TFFR are determined by NDCC Section 15-39.1-10. Monthly benefits under TFFR are equal to the five highest annual salaries earned divided by 60 months and multiplied by 2.00 percent times the number of service credits earned. Retirees may elect payment of benefits in the form of a single life annuity, 100 percent or 50 percent joint and survivor annuity, ten or twenty-year term certain annuity, partial lump-sum option or level income with Social Security benefits. Members may also qualify for benefits calculated under other formulas.

#### Death and Disability Benefits

Death benefits may be paid to a member's designated beneficiary. If a member's death occurs before retirement, the benefit options available are determined by the member's vesting status prior to death. If a member's death occurs after retirement, the death benefit received by the beneficiary (if any) is based on the retirement plan the member selected at retirement.

An active member is eligible to receive disability benefits when: (a) a total disability lasting 12 months or more does not allow the continuation of teaching, (b) the member has accumulated five years of credited service in North Dakota, and (c) the Board of Trustees of TFFR has determined eligibility based upon medical evidence. The amount of the disability benefit is computed by the retirement formula in NDCC Section 15-39.1-10 without consideration of age and uses the member's actual years of credited service. There is no actuarial reduction for reason of disability retirement.

#### Member and Employer Contributions

Member and employer contributions paid to TFFR are set by NDCC Section 15-39.1-09. Every eligible teacher in the State of North Dakota is required to be a member of TFFR and is assessed at a rate of 11.75 percent of salary as defined by NDCC Section 15-39.1-04. Every governmental body employing a teacher must also pay into TFFR a sum equal to 12.75 percent of the teacher's salary. Member and employer contributions will be reduced to 7.75 percent each when the fund reaches 100 percent funded ratio on an actuarial basis.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) JUNE 30, 2019

#### (7) Pension Plan (Continued)

A vested member who terminates covered employment may elect a refund of contributions paid plus 6 percent interest or defer payment until eligible for pension benefits. A non-vested member who terminates covered employment must claim a refund of contributions paid before age 70½. Refunded members forfeit all service credits under TFFR. These service credits may be repurchased upon return to covered employment under certain circumstances, as defined by the NDCC.

#### Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

Proportionate Share of Net Position Restricted for Pension	\$ 6,235,755
Benefits	
Less: Proportionate Share of Total Pension Liability	4,084,508
Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability	\$ 2,151,247

At June 30, 2019, the District's liability was \$2,151,247 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2018 and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The Employer's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the Employer's share of covered payroll in the pension plan relative to the covered payroll of all participating TFFR employers. At June 30, 2018, the Employer's proportion was 0.1614011 percent, which was a decrease of 0.0347068 percent from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2017.

For the year ended June 30, 2019, the District recognized pension expense of \$188,792. At June 30, 2019, the District's deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources was:

		Deferred		Deferred
	O	outflows of	I	nflows of
	I	Resources	F	Resources
Difference between Expected and Actual Experience	\$	-	\$	52,669
Changes in Assumption		118,508		-
Net Difference between Projected and Actual Earnings on				
Pension Plan Investments		-		7,438
District Contributions Subsequent to the Measurement Date		160,619		
Total	\$	279,127	\$	60,107

Deferred outflows of resources of \$160,619 related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2020. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Thorough	\$ 58,401
Thereafter	(6,444)
2024	(8,920)
2023	(20,471)
2022	(13,784)
2021	38,974
2020	\$ 69,046

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) JUNE 30, 2019

#### (7) Pension Plan (Continued)

#### **Actuarial Assumptions:**

The total pension liability in the July 1, 2018 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation 2.75 percent

Salary Increases 4.25 percent to 14.50 percent varying by service, including inflation and

productivity

Investment Rate of Return 7.75 percent, net of investment expenses

Cost-of-living adjustments None

For active and inactive members, mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Employee Mortality Table, projected generationally using Scale MP-2014. For healthy retirees, mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table set back one year, multiplied by 50 percent for ages under 75 and grading up to 100 percent by age 80, projected generationally using Scale MP-2014. For disabled retirees, mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Disabled Mortality Table set forward four years.

The actuarial assumptions used were based on the results of an actuarial experience study dated April 30, 2015. They are the same as the assumptions used in the July 1, 2018, funding actuarial valuation for TFFR.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the Fund's target asset allocation are summarized in the following table:

		Long-Term
	Target	Expected Real
Asset Class	Allocation	Rate of Return
Global Equities	58.0%	6.7%
Global Fixed Income	23.0%	1.5%
Global Real Assets	18.0%	5.1%
Cash Equivalents	1.0%	0.0%

#### Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.75 percent as of June 30, 2018. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes that member and employer contributions will be made at rates equal to those based on the July 1, 2018, Actuarial Valuation Report. For this purpose, only employer contributions that are intended to fund benefits of current plan members and their beneficiaries are included. Projected employer contributions that are intended to fund the service costs of future plan members and their beneficiaries, as well as projected contributions from future plan members, are not included. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments for current plan members as of June 30, 2018. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability as of June 30, 2018.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONCLUDED) JUNE 30, 2019

#### (7) Pension Plan (Concluded)

#### Sensitivity of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.75 percent, as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.75 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.75 percent) than the current rate:

		Current Discount					
	19	% Decrease		Rate	1	% Increase	
District's Proportionate Share of							
the Net Pension Liability	\$	2,904,807	\$	2,151,247	\$	1,524,520	

#### Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position:

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued NDTFFR financial report. NDTFFR's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) is located at www.nd.gov/rio/sib/publications/cafr/default.htm.

#### (8) Prior Period Adjustments

Based on additional documentation available, prior period adjustments are made to beginning net position and fund balance for the following items:

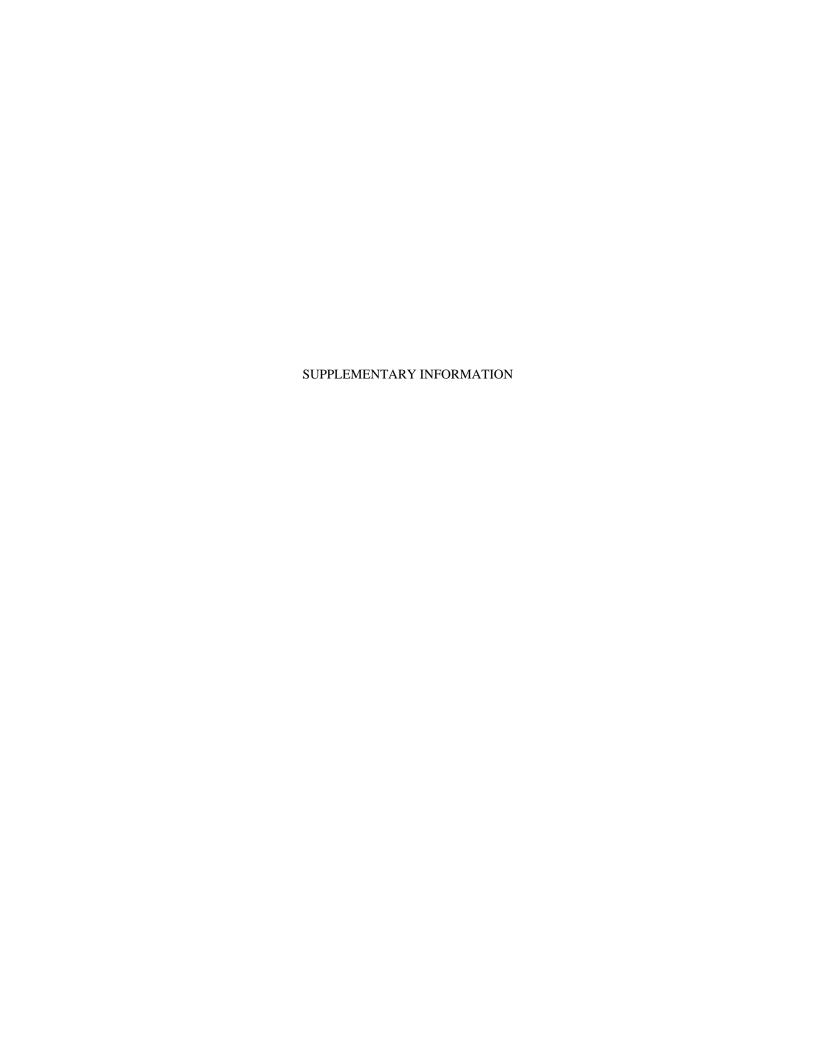
- Adjustments were made to correct bank reconciliation errors increasing net position and fund balance by \$152,843.
- Grant receivables totaling \$101,616 were not properly recorded at June 30, 2018. Beginning net position and fund balance are increased accordingly.
- Beginning net position is decreased by \$11,546 for unrecorded accrued leave as of June 30, 2018.
- Based on appraisal values estimating historical cost, beginning capital assets balances were increased by \$2,376,010, which also increased beginning net position.

#### (9) Emerging Accounting Standards

In June 2017, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) issued Statement No. 87, Leases, which requires the recognition of certain lease assets and liabilities for leases that were previously classified as operating leases and recognized as inflows of resources or outflows of resources based on the terms of the lease. The statement requires a lessee to recognize a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use lease asset, and a lessor is required to recognize a lease receivable and a deferred inflow of resources. The District has not yet determined the specific impact of this statement on the financial statements. The statement is effective for the District's year ending June 30, 2022.

#### (10) Subsequent Events

The District has been impacted by the world-wide coronavirus pandemic beginning in March 2020. The District's revenue consists primarily of funding provided by the State of North Dakota, the federal government, and local counties. The continued uncertainty regarding the local and national economy and labor markets as a result of the coronavirus pandemic could have a significant impact on the District's ability to maintain staffing and continue to provide services to students. The District has gone to remote learning during certain time frames after year-end. The District is closely monitoring its operations, liquidity, and capital resources and is actively working to minimize the current and future impact of this unprecedented situation. As of the date of issuance of these financial statements, the full impact to the District's financial position is not known.



## SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

FEDERAL GRANTOR/PASS-THROUGH	PASS-THROUGH	CFDA	FEDERAL
GRANTOR/PROGRAM TITLE	NUMBER	NUMBER	EXPENDITUR
U.S. Department of Education:			
Pass-Through Funding North Dakota Department of Public A	Instruction:		
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	F84010	84.010	\$ 488,19
Title II, Part A Improving Teacher Quality Grant	F84367	84.367	92,48
Title VI B - Rural Education Achievement	Not Available	84.358	4,30
Title IV - Student Support and Academic Enrichment	F84424A	84.424A	56,59
IDEA B Grants for Children with Disabilities	F84027A	84.027	83,40
IDEA B Preschool Grant	F84173A	84.173	3,39
Special Education Cluster			86,79
Direct Funding:			
Impact Aid	Not Applicable	84.041	2,007,38
Indian Education Grants to Local Education Agencies	Not Applicable	84.060A	43,00
Total U.S. Department of Education			2,778,75
US Department of Homeland Security			
Homeland Security Grant	EMW-2018-SS-00008	97.067	90,98
Homeland Security Grant	LW W-2010-35-00000	71.001	70,70
U.S. Department of Agriculture:			
Pass-Through Funding State of North Dakota:			
Child Nutrition Cluster (Note 2):			
National School Breakfast Program	F10553	10.553	17,30
National School Lunch Program	F10555	10.555	40,87
			58,17
SAE Food Nutrition	F10560	10.560	970
Fruits and Vegetables	F10582	10.582	6,74
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture			65,89
A 0			
Total Federal Awards			\$ 2,935,64

## NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

#### (1) Basis of Accounting

The District follows the modified accrual basis of accounting in the preparation of the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.

#### (2) Federal Reimbursements

These amounts reflect cash received. Federal reimbursements are based on approved rates for services provided rather than reimbursement for specific expenditures.

#### (3) De Minimis

The District did not elect to use the 10 percent de minimis indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.





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## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

School Board Fort Yates Public School District No. 4 Fort Yates, North Dakota

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of **Fort Yates Public School District No. 4** (the District) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2019, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated January 20, 2021. Our report expresses qualified opinions on such financial statements because of missing substantiating documentation for beginning accrued expenditure balances.

#### **Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the District's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. We did identify certain deficiencies in internal control, described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings as 2019-001 to 2019-005 that we consider to be material weaknesses.

#### **Compliance and Other Matters**

In connection with our engagement to audit the financial statements of the District, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed an instance of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards* and which is described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings as 2019-004.

\_\_\_\_\_

#### **District's Response to Findings**

The District's response to the findings identified in our engagement is described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings. The District's response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the engagement of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

#### **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

KETEL THORSTENSON, LLP Certified Public Accountants

January 20, 2021



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### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

School Board Fort Yates Public School District No. 4 Fort Yates, North Dakota

#### Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

We have audited the compliance of **Fort Yates Public School District No. 4** (the District) with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2019. The District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying Schedule of Findings.

#### Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

#### Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the District's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the District's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination on the District's compliance.

#### Opinion on Each Major Federal Programs

In our opinion, the District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2019.

#### **Other Matters**

The results of our auditing procedures disclosed other instances of noncompliance, which are required to be reported in accordance with the Uniform Guidance and which are described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings as items #2019-006 and 2019-007. Our opinion on each major federal program is not modified with respect to these matters.

The District's response to the noncompliance findings identified in our audit is described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings. The District's response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of compliance and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

#### **Report on Internal Control Over Compliance**

Management of the District is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the District's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in the internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. We identified certain deficiencies in internal control over compliance, as described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings as #2019-001, 2019-002, 2019-003, 2019-004, 2019-005, 2019-006, and 2019-007 that we consider to be material weaknesses.

The District's response to the internal control over compliance findings identified in our audit is described in the accompanying Schedule of Findings. The District's response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of compliance and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

#### Purpose of Report

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

KETEL THORSTENSON, LLP Certified Public Accountants

January 20, 2021

## SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS JUNE 30, 2019

#### A. Summary of Audit Results

- 1. The Independent Auditor's Report expresses qualified opinions on the financial statements of Fort Yates Public School District No. 4 (the District).
- 2. Material weaknesses disclosed during the audit of the financial statements are reported in the Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*.
- 3. Instances of noncompliance material to the financial statements of the District were disclosed during the audit.
- 4. Material weaknesses disclosed during the audit of the major federal award programs are reported in the Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program and on Internal Control over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance.
- 5. The auditor's report on compliance for the major federal award programs for the District expresses a unmodified opinion on all major programs, as listed in #7.
- 6. Audit findings relative to the major federal award programs for the District are reported in Part C of this schedule.
- 7. The programs we were engaged to test as major programs include the following:

Major Program

CFDA #'s

U.S. Department of Education:
Impact Aid

84.041

- 8. The threshold for distinguishing Type A and Type B programs was \$750,000.
- 9. The District was not determined to be a low-risk auditee.

## SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS (CONTINUED) JUNE 30, 2019

#### B. Findings - Financial Statement Audit

**Material Weaknesses** 

#### 2019-001 FINDING: Segregation of Duties

Federal Programs Affected: All major federal programs as listed in #7 in section A - Summary of Audit Results

Compliance Requirement: Activities Allowed or Unallowed, Allowable Costs/Cost Principles, Reporting

Questioned Costs: None

Condition and Cause: The District has not segregated all accounting duties (to include duties specifically related to compliance requirements of federal funding) to ensure that no one person is involved in more than one of the accounting and reporting processes of authorization, execution, custody, and recording for any given transaction. The District has limited oversight over accounting or compliance with funding sources. The District has limited staff available to fully segregate all duties. No written policies exist for data security, internet and mobile device use, or contingency plan. Backups are not performed on the accounting data.

Criteria and Effect: All good systems of internal accounting control include adequate segregation of duties so no one individual handles a transaction from its inception to its completion. Employees whose responsibilities encompass two or more phases of a transaction increase the risk of undetected errors, omissions, or misappropriation of assets of the District. Adequate oversight should be included in the internal control processes. Information technology policies and controls help safeguard the District from electronic threats, and backups provide the District with the ability to maintain records in the event of a disaster. A lack of information technology policies and backups could cause the District to lose data.

Repeat Finding from Prior Year: Yes, prior year finding 2018-001

*Recommendation:* We recommend the District evaluate the internal controls in the accounting and reporting process to determine if additional segregation of duties is feasible or if additional mitigating controls can be implemented, including oversight by management or the board. We also recommend the District prepare and communicate policies for data security, internet and mobile device use, and a contingency plan. A backup policy should also be prepared and implemented to ensure accounting data is maintained.

Response/Corrective Action Plan: The District agrees with the above finding. See Corrective Action Plan.

#### 2019-002 FINDING: Preparation of Financial Statements and Schedule of Federal Expenditures (SEFA)

Federal Programs Affected: All major federal programs as listed in #7 in section A – Summary of Audit Results

Compliance Requirement: Reporting

Questioned Costs: None

Condition and Cause: We were requested to draft the audited financial statements and the SEFA, and related footnote disclosures as part of our regular audit services. Ultimately, it is management's responsibility to provide for the preparation of the District's statements and footnotes, and the responsibility of the auditor to determine the fairness of presentation of those statements. From a practical standpoint, we do both for the District at the same time in connection with our audit. This is not unusual for us to do with organizations of the District's size.

Criteria and Effect: It is our responsibility to inform the School Board that this deficiency could result in a material misstatement to the financial statements that would have not been prevented or detected by the District's management.

## SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS (CONTINUED) JUNE 30, 2019

#### **B. Findings – Financial Statement Audit (Continued)**

**Material Weaknesses (Continued)** 

#### 2019-002 FINDING: Preparation of Financial Statements and SEFA (Continued)

Repeat Finding from Prior Year: Yes, prior year finding 2018-002

Recommendation: We have instructed management to review a draft of the auditor prepared financials in detail for their accuracy; we have answered any questions they might have, and have encouraged research of any accounting guidance in connection with the adequacy and appropriateness of classification and disclosure in the District's financial statements. We are satisfied that the appropriate steps have been taken to provide the District with the completed financial statements. It is the responsibility of management and the School Board to make the decision whether to accept the degree of risk associated with this condition because of cost or other considerations.

Response/Corrective Action Plan: The District agrees with the above finding. See Corrective Action Plan.

#### 2019-003 FINDING: Adjusting Journal Entries/Account Reconciliation

Federal Programs Affected: All major federal programs as listed in #7 in section A – Summary of Audit Results

Compliance Requirement: Activities Allowed or Unallowed, Allowable Costs/Cost Principles

Questioned Costs: None

Condition and Cause: We identified misstatements in the District's financial statements causing us to propose material audit adjustments. The District did not reconcile accounts to subsidiary schedules or complete year-end adjustments to provide audit ready financial data. We also noted bank reconciliation items dated after year-end.

Criteria and Effect: A good system of internal accounting control includes proper reconciliation of all general ledger accounts and adjustment of those accounts to the proper balances. Inadequate internal controls over recording of transactions affect the District's ability to detect misstatements in amounts that could be material in relation to the financial statements.

Repeat Finding from Prior Year: Yes, prior year finding 2018-003

*Recommendation:* We recommend the District reconcile all general ledger accounts and adjust the accounts to the proper balances in a timely manner. We also recommend check dates match the posting dates in the general ledger software.

Response/Corrective Action Plan: Management is in agreement with the finding. See attached Corrective Action Plan.

#### 2019-004 FINDING: Debt Covenant Noncompliance

Federal Programs Affected: None

Compliance Requirement: None

Questioned Costs: None

## SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS (CONTINUED) JUNE 30, 2019

#### **B.** Findings – Financial Statement Audit (Concluded)

Material Weaknesses (Concluded)

#### **2019-004 FINDING: Debt Covenant Noncompliance (Continued)**

Condition and Cause: The District has not complied with debt covenants related to establishing an escrow account equal to Impact Aid receipts for the school year. The escrow account was not utilized during the current year, therefore no funds were escrowed during the year. The District is also not complying with its continuing disclosure requirements by submitting annual reports timely. The Business Officer indicated the cause of this is a lack of finalization of paperwork related to the escrow deposits and due to turnover in key staff.

Criteria and Effect: As part of the District's debt agreement, the District is required to comply with debt covenants as detailed in the agreement. Failure to comply could also result in penalties to the District or additional costs incurred to become compliant.

Repeat Finding from Prior Year: Yes, prior year finding 2018-004

*Recommendation:* We recommend the District finalize escrow information to submit necessary Impact Aid receipts directly to the escrow account. We also recommend the District submit all past-due information and establish procedures to submit the necessary annual reports timely.

Response/Corrective Action Plan: Management is in agreement with the finding. See attached Corrective Action Plan.

#### 2019-005 FINDING: Testing Errors

Federal Programs Affected: Title II (CFDA # 84.367) and Title IV (CFDA # 84.424)

Compliance Requirement: Activities allowed or unallowed, allowable costs/cost principles.

Questioned Costs: None exceeding reportable threshold.

*Condition and Cause:* We noted the following errors during our sample testing of 36 payroll transactions and 24 non-payroll disbursement transactions. Errors noted were due to lack of supporting documentation:

- a. One non-payroll disbursement had only one signature on the check.
- b. Gross pay for 5 employees could not be recalculated with provided contract, approved pay rate, time card, or other supporting documentation.
- c. The ND retirement deductions could not be recalculated for 9 employees.
- d. The District does not have voided check copies

Criteria and Effect: Uniform Guidance requires expenditures to follow the allowable costs as outlined in the grant agreements and also requires adequate documentation of all federal disbursements. For non-federal disbursements, accounting standards require substantiating documentation to be maintained to support the business reasonableness of all expenditures. Lack of adequate documentation could result in questioned costs or misappropriation of District funds.

Repeat Finding from Prior Year: Yes, prior year finding 2018-007

*Recommendation:* Control processes regarding recordkeeping and maintenance of substantiating documentation should be maintained and reviewed to ensure documentation is being kept as evidence of the propriety of the expenditure. Review of expenditures should be documented on the expenditure documentation.

Response/Corrective Action Plan: Management is in agreement with the finding. See attached Corrective Action Plan.

## SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS (CONCLUDED) JUNE 30, 2019

#### C. Findings and Questioned Costs - Major Federal Award Programs Audit

Findings listed in Part B related to major federal programs of the District as noted in the finding.

#### **Material Weaknesses**

#### 2019-006 FINDING: Audit Package Late Filing

Federal Programs Affected: All major federal programs as listed in #7 in section A – Summary of Audit Results

Compliance Requirements: Reporting

Questioned Costs: None

Condition and Cause: The annual report filing to the federal clearinghouse, including the data collection form, will be filed late.

Criteria and Effect: Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards requires the District, if it expends more than \$750,000 of federal funds, to submit the audit reporting package and data collection form to the federal audit clearinghouse within nine months after year-end. The District was not in compliance with such requirements, which could lead to a reduction in future funding from granting agencies.

Repeat Finding from Prior Year: Yes, prior year finding 2018-009

Recommendation: The District should ensure accuracy of year-end financial information to ensure timely submission of reports.

Response/Corrective Action Plan: The District agrees with the above finding. See Corrective Action Plan.

#### 2019-007 FINDING: Grant Compliance and Written Uniform Guidance Policies

Federal Program Affected: All major federal programs as listed in #7 in section A - Summary of Audit Results

Compliance Requirement: Allowable Costs/Cost Principles, Cash Management, and Special Reporting

Questioned Costs: None

Condition and Cause: The District does not have written policies for allowable costs/cost principles and cash management. The District overstated the total students provided education reported on its impact aid application by 13 students.

Criteria and Effect: Uniform Guidance specifically requires entities to maintain written policies for allowable costs/cost principles and cash management. The District's impact aid application should be supported by student counts and the application should be reviewed for errors. Not properly maintaining such policies and review procedures leads to noncompliance and potential unallowable costs.

Repeat Finding from Prior Year: Yes, 2018-010 modified.

Recommendation: The District should create written policies for allowable costs/cost principles and cash management and maintain adequate documentation for Impact Aid. Someone should review the impact aid application.

Response/Corrective Action Plan: The District agrees with the above finding. See Corrective Action Plan.



## SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS JUNE 30, 2019

Fort Yates Public School District No. 4 respectfully submits the following summary schedule of prior audit findings from the June 30, 2018 Schedule of Findings. The findings are numbered consistently with the numbers assigned in the 2018 Schedule of Findings.

#### Finding No. 2018-001: Lack of Segregation of Duties

*Status:* The District has not segregated all accounting duties. No written policies exist for data security, internet and mobile device use, or contingency plan. Backups are not performed on the accounting data.

Initial Year Reported: 2009

*Reasons for Recurrence and Corrective Action Plan:* As the District has determined that it is not beneficial to employ additional personnel just to be able to adequately segregate duties, it will be repeated in 2019, see Corrective Action Plan.

#### Finding No. 2018-002: Preparation of Financial Statements and Schedule of Federal Expenditures (SEFA)

*Status:* It is more cost effective for the District to hire Ketel Thorstenson, LLP, a public accounting firm, to prepare the full disclosure financial statements and Schedule of Federal Expenditures as a part of the annual audit process. The District has designated a member of management to review the draft financial statements and accompanying notes to the financial statements.

Initial Year Reported: 2015

Reasons for Recurrence and Corrective Action Plan: As the District has accepted the risk associated with the auditor's preparing of the financial statements, it will be repeated in 2019, see Corrective Action Plan.

#### Finding No. 2018-003 Adjusting Journal Entries

Status: The District did not reconcile all accounts at year-end.

Initial Year Reported: 2015

Reasons for Recurrence and Corrective Action Plan: The finding is altered based on specific audit adjustments each year and is repeated in the Schedule of Findings. See Corrective Action Plan.

#### Finding No. 2018-004 Debt Covenant Noncompliance

*Status:* The District has not complied with debt covenants related to establishing an escrow account equal to Impact Aid receipts for the school year. The escrow account was not utilized during the current year, therefore no funds were escrowed during the year.

Initial Year Reported: 2015

Reasons for Recurrence and Corrective Action Plan: The current Business Manager was not employed during the time period the debt was established. This finding is repeated, see Corrective Action Plan.

## SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS (CONTINUED) JUNE 30, 2019

#### Finding No. 2018-005 Retirement Plan Noncompliance

Status: It was noted during a compliance audit performed by Teacher's Fund for Retirement (TFFR) the District was not in compliance due to reporting issues relating to failing to report eligible employees, reporting employees in wrong fiscal years, failure to report corrections, reporting ineligible expenses for employees, and undetermined errors for numerous employees.

Initial Year Reported: 2016

Reasons for Recurrence and Corrective Action Plan: The errors have been corrected with the ND TFFR. Finding is not repeated.

#### Finding No. 2018-006: Capital Asset Records

*Status*: Capital asset records were not properly maintained to support the amounts reported for governmental activities capital assets, resulting in a lack of controls over public assets and inaccurate financial statements.

Initial Year Reported: 2016

Reasons for Recurrence and Corrective Action Plan: Capital assets were adjusted to an appraisal values estimating historical cost. Finding is not repeated.

#### Finding No. 2018-007: Testing Errors

*Status*: Errors were noted during the sample testing of 40 payroll transactions and 20 non-payroll disbursement transactions. Errors noted were due to lack of supporting documentation and turnover in business office.

Initial Year Reported: 2015

Reasons for Recurrence and Corrective Action Plan: The finding is altered based on specific testing errors each year and is repeated in the Schedule of Findings. See Corrective Action Plan.

#### Finding No. 2018-008: Joint Powers Agreement

Status: The District operates a middle school under a Joint Powers Agreement entered into with the Standing Rock Community Grant School (the School). The Joint Powers Agreement does not specifically address the allocation of expenditures between the School and the District.

Initial Year Reported: 2016

*Reasons for Recurrence and Corrective Action Plan:* The District operated separately from the School in fiscal year 2019. Finding is not repeated.

## SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS (CONCLUDED) JUNE 30, 2018

#### Finding No. 2018-009: Audit Package Late Filing

Status: The annual report filing to the federal clearinghouse, including the data collection form, was filed late.

Initial Year Reported: 2016

*Reasons for Recurrence and Corrective Action Plan:* Due to turnover in the Business Manager position, the annual report was not filed timely. The current year audit report will also not be filed timely. This finding is repeated in 2019, see Corrective Action Plan.

#### Finding No. 2018-010: Lack of Impact Aid Documentation and Written Uniform Guidance Policies

*Status*: The District does not have written policies for allowable costs/cost principles and cash management. They also do not have the Impact Aid application or supporting records of student counts.

Initial Year Reported: 2017

*Reasons for Recurrence and Corrective Action Plan:* Written policies have not been developed. Support records for students counts for the fiscal year 2019 application were available. See modified finding and respective Corrective Action Plan.

## CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN JUNE 30, 2019

Fort Yates Public School District No. 4 respectfully submits the following corrective action plan regarding findings from the June 30, 2019 Schedule of Findings. The findings are numbered consistently with the numbers assigned in the Schedule of Findings.

2019-001 FINDING: Segregation of Duties

Responsible Individuals: David Drapeaux, Business Manager

Corrective Action Plan: Existing internal controls are being evaluated and new controls will be implemented based upon feasibility and staffing. The District's response remains the same.

Anticipated Completion Date: Ongoing

2019-002 FINDING: Preparation of Financial Statements and Schedule of Federal Expenditures (SEFA)

Responsible Individuals: David Drapeaux, Business Manager

Corrective Action Plan: The District agrees with the finding and accepts this risk. This will continue to be a finding as the Board and administration feel it is better to have an outside source prepare the year-end financial statements. The District's response remains the same.

Anticipated Completion Date: Ongoing

2019-003 FINDING: Adjusting Journal Entries

Responsible Individuals: David Drapeaux, Business Manager

Corrective Action Plan: Currently completed bank reconciliations are a part of the monthly financial school board report. Ledger accounts are balanced on a quarterly basis, with some balanced as part of the month end process.

Anticipated Completion Date: Ongoing

2019-004 FINDING: Debt Covenant Noncompliance

Responsible Individuals: David Drapeaux, Business Manager

Corrective Action Plan: The required changes will be resolved in a future fiscal year. Until the time that debt covenant compliance is restored, payments have been and will continue to be made when due. Due to the fact that US Bank has not required us to set this escrow account up, it has not been a priority for the District to do so.

Anticipated Completion Date: Ongoing

## CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN (CONTINUED) JUNE 30, 2019

2019-005 FINDING: Testing Errors

Responsible Individuals: David Drapeaux, Business Manager

Corrective Action Plan: Many of the clerical and accounting issues have been resolved and continue to get better with the current stability of Business Manager position.

Anticipated Completion Date: Ongoing

2019-006 FINDING: Audit Package Late Filing

Responsible Individuals: David Drapeaux, Business Manager

Corrective Action Plan: The goal is to complete the FY2020 audit by the end of June 2021, and then intend to complete the FY2021 audit by the March 2022 deadline.

Anticipated Completion Date: March 2022.

2019-007 FINDING: Grant Compliance and Written Uniform Guidance Policies

Responsible Individuals: David Drapeaux, Business Manager

Corrective Action Plan: The District will create written policies for allowable expenses and additional review processes will be applied to the Impact Aid Application.

Anticipated Completion Date: Ongoing