

***KILLDEER PUBLIC SCHOOL
DISTRICT NO. 16***

AUDIT REPORT

JUNE 30, 2017

KILLDEER PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 16
KILLDEER, NORTH DAKOTA

TABLE OF CONTENTS
For The Year Ended June 30, 2017

| | PAGE(S) |
|---|---------|
| INDEPENDENT AUDITOR’S REPORT | 1 – 3 |
| BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS: | |
| <i>Government-wide Financial Statements:</i> | |
| Statement of Net Position | 4 |
| Statement of Activities | 5 |
| <i>Fund Financial Statements:</i> | |
| Balance Sheet – Governmental Funds | 6 |
| Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances – Governmental Funds | 7 |
| Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities | 8 |
| Statement of Fiduciary Net Position | 9 |
| Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position | 10 |
| <i>Notes to Basic Financial Statements</i> | 11 – 29 |
| REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION: | |
| Schedule of Employer’s Share of Net Pension Liability – ND Teachers’ Fund for Retirement | 30 |
| Schedule of Employer Contributions – ND Teachers’ Fund for Retirement | 30 |
| Schedule of Employer’s Share of Net Pension Liability – ND Public Employees Retirement System | 31 |
| Schedule of Employer Contributions – ND Public Employees Retirement System | 31 |
| Budgetary Comparison Schedule – General Fund | 32 |
| Notes to Required Supplementary Information | 33 |
| SUPPLEMENTARY REPORTS: | |
| Independent Auditor’s Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with <i>Government Auditing Standards</i> | 34 – 35 |
| Schedule of Findings | 36 – 37 |

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Governing Board
Killdeer Public School District No. 16
Killdeer, North Dakota

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Killdeer Public School District No. 16, Killdeer, North Dakota, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Killdeer Public School District No. 16, Killdeer, North Dakota as of June 30, 2017, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the District's share of net pension liability and employer contributions – ND Teachers' Fund for Retirement on page 30, the District's share of net pension liability and employer contributions – ND Public Employees Retirement System on page 31, and budgetary comparison information on page 32, and the notes to the required supplementary information on page 33 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Management has omitted the management's discussion and analysis that accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America required to be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such missing information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial report for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. Our opinion on the basic financial statements is not affected by this missing information.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated July 27, 2020, on our consideration of Killdeer Public School District No. 16's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Killdeer Public School District No. 16's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Haga Kommer, Ltd.

Haga Kommer, Ltd.
Mandan, North Dakota
July 27, 2020

Killdeer Public School District No. 16
Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2017

| | <u>Governmental Activities</u> |
|---|------------------------------------|
| ASSETS | |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents | \$ 3,022,817 |
| Investments | 759,142 |
| Accounts Receivable, Net | 71,885 |
| Interest Receivable | 1,100 |
| Taxes Receivable, Net | 87,291 |
| Capital Assets | |
| Land & Buildings | 10,220,065 |
| Building Improvements | 797,426 |
| Vehicles | 1,388,834 |
| Machinery and Equipment | 1,342,888 |
| Furniture and Fixtures | 858,800 |
| Construction in Progress | 381,585 |
| Less Accumulated Depreciation | <u>(4,933,214)</u> |
| Total Capital Assets, Net of Depreciation | <u>10,056,384</u> |
| TOTAL ASSETS | 13,998,619 |
| DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES | |
| Derived from Pension | 1,734,841 |
| LIABILITIES | |
| Salaries and Benefits Payable | 12,910 |
| Long-Term Liabilities: | |
| Portion Due or Payable within One Year | |
| General Obligation Bonds Payable | 45,000 |
| Portion Due or Payable after One Year | |
| Net Pension Liability | 6,550,520 |
| General Obligation Bonds Payable | <u>195,000</u> |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES | 6,803,430 |
| DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES | |
| Derived from Pension | 245,225 |
| NET POSITION | |
| Net Investment in Capital Assets | 9,816,384 |
| Restricted for: | |
| Capital Projects | 1,225,300 |
| Unrestricted | <u>(2,356,879)</u> |
| TOTAL NET POSITION | <u>\$ 8,684,805</u> |

Killdeer Public School District No. 16
Statement of Activities
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

| | Program Revenues | | | | Net (Expense) Revenue & Changes in Net Position |
|---|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| Expenses | Charges for Services | Operating Grants & Contributions | Capital Grants & Contributions | Governmental Activities | |
| Functions/Programs | | | | | |
| Governmental Activities | | | | | |
| Instruction & Instruction-Related Services | \$ 4,557,379 | \$ 141,206 | \$ 48,625 | \$ - | \$ (4,367,548) |
| School Administration & Support Services | 1,711,472 | - | - | 609,186 | (1,102,286) |
| Student Support Services | 1,305,274 | 166,746 | 86,381 | - | (1,052,147) |
| Community Services | 49,873 | - | 6,500 | - | (43,373) |
| Interest on Long-Term Debt | 3,825 | - | - | - | (3,825) |
| Total Primary Government | 7,627,823 | 307,952 | 141,506 | 609,186 | (6,569,179) |
| General Revenues: | | | | | |
| Taxes: | | | | | |
| Property Taxes, Levied for General Purpose | | | | | 1,762,235 |
| Property Taxes, Levied for Capital Projects | | | | | 382,111 |
| Oil & Gas Production Taxes | | | | | 1,093,685 |
| Unrestricted Flood Control through County | | | | | 425,140 |
| State Aid | | | | | 3,029,849 |
| Unrestricted Investment Earnings | | | | | 4,886 |
| Other Revenues | | | | | 117,117 |
| Insurance Proceeds | | | | | 792,313 |
| Total General Revenues | | | | | 7,607,336 |
| Change in Net Position | | | | | 1,038,157 |
| Net Position - Beginning of Year | | | | | 7,646,648 |
| Net Position - End of Year | | | | | \$ 8,684,805 |

Killdeer Public School District No. 16
Balance Sheet - Governmental Funds
June 30, 2017

| | Major Funds | | | Other Governmental Funds | Total Governmental Funds |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | General | Capital Projects | Special Reserve | | |
| ASSETS | | | | | |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents | \$ 1,582,689 | \$ 1,209,617 | \$ 200,000 | \$ 30,511 | \$ 3,022,817 |
| Investments | 550,000 | - | 209,142 | - | 759,142 |
| Accounts Receivable, Net | 64,865 | - | - | 7,020 | 71,885 |
| Interest Receivable | 700 | - | 400 | - | 1,100 |
| Taxes Receivable, Net | <u>71,608</u> | <u>15,683</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>87,291</u> |
| TOTAL ASSETS | <u>\$ 2,269,862</u> | <u>\$ 1,225,300</u> | <u>\$ 409,542</u> | <u>\$ 37,531</u> | <u>\$ 3,942,235</u> |
| LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, AND FUND BALANCES | | | | | |
| Liabilities: | | | | | |
| Salaries and Benefits Payable | <u>\$ 12,910</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 12,910</u> |
| Total Liabilities | <u>12,910</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>12,910</u> |
| Deferred Inflows of Resources: | | | | | |
| Deferred Revenue | <u>71,608</u> | <u>15,683</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>87,291</u> |
| Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources | <u>84,518</u> | <u>15,683</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>100,201</u> |
| Fund Balances: | | | | | |
| Restricted for Capital Projects | - | 1,209,617 | - | - | 1,209,617 |
| Assigned for: | | | | | |
| Food Service | - | - | - | 37,531 | 37,531 |
| Special Reserve | - | - | 409,542 | - | 409,542 |
| Unassigned | <u>2,185,344</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>2,185,344</u> |
| Total Fund Balances | <u>2,185,344</u> | <u>1,209,617</u> | <u>409,542</u> | <u>37,531</u> | <u>3,842,034</u> |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES | <u>\$ 2,269,862</u> | <u>\$ 1,225,300</u> | <u>\$ 409,542</u> | <u>\$ 37,531</u> | <u>\$ 3,942,235</u> |
| Total fund balances - governmental funds | | | | | \$ 3,842,034 |
| Amounts reported for <i>governmental activities</i> in the statement of net position are different because: | | | | | |
| Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds. The cost of the assets is \$14,989,598 and the accumulated depreciation is \$4,933,214. | | | | | 10,056,384 |
| Deferred outflows of resources are not a financial resource available for the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the governmental funds balance sheet. | | | | | 1,734,841 |
| The net pension liability is not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, is not reported in the governmental funds balance sheet. | | | | | (6,550,520) |
| Deferred inflows of resources are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the governmental funds balance sheet. | | | | | (245,225) |
| Property taxes receivable will be collected this year but are not available soon enough to pay for the current period's expenditures, and therefore are deferred in the funds. | | | | | 87,291 |
| Long-term liabilities applicable to the District's governmental activities are not due and payable in the current period and accordingly are not reported as fund liabilities. | | | | | |
| Interest on long-term debt is not accrued in governmental funds, but rather is recognized as an expenditure when due. All liabilities, both current and long-term, are reported in the statement of net position. Balances at June 30, 2017 are: | | | | | |
| General Obligation Bonds Payable | | | | | <u>(240,000)</u> |
| Net position of governmental activities | | | | | <u>\$ 8,684,805</u> |

Killdeer Public School District No. 16
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances
Governmental Funds
For the year ended June 30, 2017

| | Major Funds | | | Other Governmental Funds | Total Governmental Funds |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | General | Capital Projects | Special Reserve | | |
| REVENUES | | | | | |
| Property Taxes | \$ 1,744,341 | \$ 378,512 | \$ - | \$ - | \$ 2,122,853 |
| County Revenues | 1,093,685 | - | - | - | 1,093,685 |
| Flood Control through County | 425,140 | - | - | - | 425,140 |
| Tuition Charges | 141,206 | - | - | - | 141,206 |
| Community Service Activities | 6,500 | - | - | - | 6,500 |
| Fees and Charges | 39,827 | - | - | 166,746 | 206,573 |
| State Aid | 3,048,446 | 609,186 | - | 2,154 | 3,659,786 |
| Federal Aid | 30,028 | - | - | 84,227 | 114,255 |
| Earnings on Investments | 4,884 | - | - | 2 | 4,886 |
| Miscellaneous | 1,170 | 76,120 | - | - | 77,290 |
| TOTAL REVENUES | <u>6,535,227</u> | <u>1,063,818</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>253,129</u> | <u>7,852,174</u> |
| EXPENDITURES | | | | | |
| Current: | | | | | |
| Regular Education Programs | 3,239,890 | - | - | - | 3,239,890 |
| Title II | 41,450 | - | - | - | 41,450 |
| Other Federal Programs | 13,274 | - | - | - | 13,274 |
| Improvement of Instruction Service | 67,795 | - | - | - | 67,795 |
| Instructional Media Service | 128,554 | - | - | - | 128,554 |
| School Board | 68,429 | - | - | - | 68,429 |
| Executive Administration | 196,222 | - | - | - | 196,222 |
| Supportive Service - Business | 231,222 | - | - | - | 231,222 |
| Operation & Maintenance | 684,184 | - | - | - | 684,184 |
| Student Activities | 353,121 | - | - | - | 353,121 |
| Student Transportation | 588,477 | - | - | - | 588,477 |
| Vocational Education | 112,934 | - | - | - | 112,934 |
| Special Education | 496,371 | - | - | - | 496,371 |
| Adult Education/Community Services | 49,873 | - | - | - | 49,873 |
| Food Service | 1,251 | - | - | 246,982 | 248,233 |
| Capital Outlay: | | | | | |
| Capital Projects | - | 1,007,387 | - | - | 1,007,387 |
| Debt Service: | | | | | |
| Principal | - | 90,000 | - | - | 90,000 |
| Interest | - | 3,825 | - | - | 3,825 |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURES | <u>6,273,047</u> | <u>1,101,212</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>246,982</u> | <u>7,621,241</u> |
| Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures | 262,180 | (37,394) | - | 6,147 | 230,933 |
| OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) | | | | | |
| Insurance Proceeds | 258,914 | 533,399 | - | - | 792,313 |
| Transfers In (Out) | (420,000) | 200,000 | 200,000 | 20,000 | - |
| TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) | <u>(161,086)</u> | <u>733,399</u> | <u>200,000</u> | <u>20,000</u> | <u>792,313</u> |
| NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES | 101,094 | 696,005 | 200,000 | 26,147 | 1,023,246 |
| Fund Balances - July 1, 2016 | <u>2,084,250</u> | <u>513,612</u> | <u>209,542</u> | <u>11,384</u> | <u>2,818,788</u> |
| FUND BALANCES - JUNE 30, 2017 | <u>\$ 2,185,344</u> | <u>\$ 1,209,617</u> | <u>\$ 409,542</u> | <u>\$ 37,531</u> | <u>\$ 3,842,034</u> |

Killdeer Public School District No. 16
 Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances of
 Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities
 For the year ended June 30, 2017

Net change in fund balances - total governmental funds \$ 1,023,246

The change in net position reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities is different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which purchases exceeded depreciation.

| | | |
|---|------------------|---------|
| Capital assets purchased in the current period | \$ 684,903 | |
| Depreciation expense of capital assets reported | <u>(535,879)</u> | 149,024 |

The proceeds of debt issuances are reported as financing sources in governmental funds and thus contribute to the change in fund balance. In the statement of net position, issuing debt increases long-term liabilities and does not affect the statement but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net position. The amount of debt issued and repaid is: 90,000

Governmental funds report the pension expense as accrued for actual salaries paid in the expenditures. However in the statement of activities, the pension expense is an actuarial calculation of the cost of the plan accounting for projected future benefits, plan earnings, and contributions. (245,606)

Because some property taxes will not be collected for several months after the District's fiscal year ends, they are not considered "available" revenues in the governmental funds. Deferred tax revenues increased by this amount this year. 21,493

Change in net position of governmental activities \$ 1,038,157

Killdeer Public School District No. 16
Statement of Fiduciary Net Position
June 30, 2017

| | Private-Purpose Trust Fund Scholarship | <u>Agency Funds</u> | |
|----------------------------------|--|---------------------|---------------|
| | | Student Activities | Flex Benefits |
| ASSETS | | | |
| Cash and Cash Equivalents | \$ - | \$ 306,866 | \$ 16,220 |
| Investments | 2,156 | - | - |
| TOTAL ASSETS | 2,156 | \$ 306,866 | \$ 16,220 |
| LIABILITIES | | | |
| Due to Employees | - | \$ - | \$ 16,220 |
| Due to Student Activities Groups | - | 306,866 | - |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES | | \$ 306,866 | \$ 16,220 |
| NET POSITION | | | |
| Held in Trust for: | | | |
| Individuals | \$ 2,156 | | |

Killdeer Public School District No. 16
Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position
June 30, 2017

| | Private-Purpose Trust Fund Scholarship |
|----------------------------------|--|
| REVENUE | |
| Interest Income | \$ 7 |
| EXPENDITURES | |
| Scholarship | - |
| Change in Net Position | 7 |
| Net Position - Beginning of Year | 2,149 |
| Net Position - End of Year | \$ 2,156 |

KILLDEER PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 16
Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2017

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Killdeer Public School District No. 16 complies with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). GAAP includes all relevant Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) pronouncements.

A. Reporting Entity

In accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 14 *The Financial Reporting Entity*, for financial reporting purposes the District's financial statements include all accounts of the District's operations. The criteria for including organizations as component units within the District's reporting entity include whether:

- the organization is legally separate (can sue and be sued in their own name)
- the District holds the corporate powers of the organization
- the District appoints a voting majority of the organization's board
- the District is able to impose its will on the organization
- the organization has the potential to impose a financial benefit/burden on the District
- there is a fiscal dependency by the organization on the District

The District receives funding from local, county, state and federal government sources and must comply with the concomitant requirements of these funding source entities. But, based upon the criteria of Statement No. 14, there are no component units to be included within the District as a reporting entity and the District is not includable as a component unit within another reporting entity.

B. Basis of Presentation

Government-wide Financial Statements:

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities display information about the reporting government as a whole. They include all funds of the reporting entity except for fiduciary funds. The statements distinguish between governmental and business-type activities. Governmental activities generally are supported by taxes, intergovernmental revenues, and other nonexchange revenues. Business-type activities are financed in whole or in part by fees charged to external parties for goods or services. Currently, the District does not classify any activities as business-type.

The Statement of Activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given program are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific program. Program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given program and 2) operating or capital grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

Fund Financial Statements:

Fund financial statements of the reporting entity are organized into funds, each of which is considered to be separate accounting entities. Each fund is accounted for by providing a separate set of self-balancing accounts that constitute its assets, liabilities, fund equity, revenues, and expenditures. Separate statements are presented for governmental, proprietary and fiduciary activities. The District has no proprietary activities at this time. These statements present each major fund as a separate column on the fund financial statements; all non-major funds are aggregated and presented in a single column.

KILLDEER PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 16
Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2017

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

Governmental funds are those funds through which most governmental functions typically are financed. The measurement focus of governmental funds is on the sources, uses, and balance of current financial resources. The District has presented the following major funds:

General Fund: The General Fund is the main operating fund of the District. This fund is used to account for all financial resources not accounted for in other funds. All general tax revenues and other receipts that are not restricted by law or contractual agreement to some other fund are accounted for in this fund. General operating expenditures, fixed charges and capital improvement costs that are not paid through other funds are paid from the General Fund.

Capital Projects Fund: This fund accounts for financial resources dedicated to the construction of new school buildings, additions to old school buildings, and the making of major repairs to existing buildings.

Special Reserve Fund: This fund is allowed under North Dakota state law and may levy a tax to be used if the general fund has funds insufficient to pay for teacher salaries, heat, lights and fuel.

The agency fund accounts for assets held by the District in a purely custodial capacity and is not included in the government-wide statements. Since the agency fund is custodial in nature, it does not involve the measurement of results of operations. The District has two agency funds which account for monies due to student groups and employees.

C. Measurement Focus/Basis of Accounting

Measurement focus refers to what is being measured; basis of accounting refers to when transactions are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. Basis of accounting relates to the timing of the measurement made, regardless of the measurement focus applied.

The government-wide statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. The economic resources measurement focus means all assets and liabilities (whether current or non-current) are included on the statement of net position and the operating statements present increases (revenues) and decreases (expenses) in net total position. Under the accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recognized at the time the liability is incurred.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and are accounted for using the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized when susceptible to accrual, i.e., when they become both measurable and available. "Measurable" means the amount of the transaction can be determined and "available" means collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current period. The District considers property taxes as available if they are collected within 60 days after year end. A one-year availability period is used for recognition of all other Governmental Fund revenues. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences are recorded only when payment is due.

The revenues susceptible to accrual are property taxes, franchise fees, licenses, charges for services, interest income and intergovernmental revenues. All other governmental fund revenues are recognized when received.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the District's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

KILLDEER PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 16
Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2017

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

D. Interfund Transactions

Legally authorized transfers are treated as interfund transfers and are included in the results of operations of governmental funds.

Transactions that constitute reimbursements to a fund for expenditures initially made from it that are properly applicable to another fund are recorded as expenditures in the reimbursing fund and as reductions of expenditures in the fund that is reimbursed.

E. Encumbrance Accounting

Encumbrances are commitments related to unperformed contracts for goods and services that may be recorded for budgetary control purposes. Encumbrances are not liabilities and, therefore, are not recorded as expenditures until receipt of material or service. For budgetary purposes, appropriations lapse at fiscal year-end and outstanding encumbrances at year-end are reappropriated in the next year. No reservation of fund balances is provided at year-end.

F. Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments

Cash and cash equivalents consist of amounts in demand deposits, savings accounts, and certificates of deposit with a maturity of three months or less when purchased.

Credit Risk:

The District may invest idle funds as authorized in North Dakota Statutes, as follows:

- (a) Bonds, treasury bills and notes, or other securities that are a direct obligation insured or guaranteed by, the treasury of the United States, or its agencies, instrumentalities, or organizations created by an act of Congress.
- (b) Securities sold under agreements to repurchase written by a financial institution in which the underlying securities for the agreement to repurchase are the type listed above.
- (c) Certificates of deposit fully insured by the federal deposit insurance corporation.
- (d) Obligations of the state.

Investments are stated at fair value for debt securities as required by GASB 31 and cost for certificates of deposit. All investments are reported at current fair market value. The District has not adopted a policy limiting the amount that can be invested with any one issuer.

G. Inventory

A food inventory for the Food Service Fund is not recorded at year end because it is immaterial. School supplies are considered to be an expense in the year they are appropriated.

KILLDEER PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 16
Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2017

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

H. Capital Assets

Capital assets include buildings, building improvements, vehicles, machinery and equipment, and furniture and fixtures and are reported in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are valued at historical cost or estimated historical cost if actual historical cost is not available. Repairs and maintenance are recorded as expenses. Renewals and betterments are capitalized.

Capital assets are defined by the District as assets with an initial, individual cost of \$5,000 or more and a useful life of more than one year. Depreciation has been calculated on each class of depreciable property using the straight-line method. Estimated useful lives are as follows:

| | |
|-------------------------|------------|
| Buildings | 70 years |
| Building Improvements | 20 years |
| Vehicles | 5-10 years |
| Machinery and Equipment | 5-10 years |
| Furniture and Fixtures | 5-10 years |

I. Compensated Absences

No liability is recorded for nonvesting accumulating rights to receive sick pay benefits.

Vested or accumulated vacation leave is not reported in the government-wide statement of net position as it is considered immaterial.

J. Long-Term Obligations

In the government-wide financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the governmental activities statement of net position. Bond discounts, premiums, and issuance costs are recognized in the current period.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premium, discounts, and issuance costs in the current period. The face amount of the debt is reported as other financing sources. Premiums and discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources and uses. Issuance costs are reported as debt service expenditures.

K. Net Position

Net position represents the difference between assets and liabilities. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowing used for the acquisition, construction or improvements of those assets, and adding back unspent proceeds. Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use either through the enabling legislation adopted by the school board or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors or laws or regulations of other governments.

KILLDEER PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 16
Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2017

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

L. Fund Balance Classifications

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report aggregate amounts for five classifications of fund balances based on the constraints imposed on the use of these resources. The non-spendable fund balance classification includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either (a) not in spendable form – inventories; or (b) legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

The spendable portion of the fund balance comprises the remaining four classifications: restricted, committed, assigned, and unassigned.

Restricted – This classification reflects the constraints imposed on resources either (a) externally by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or (b) imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Committed – These amounts can only be used for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal resolutions or ordinances of the school board – the District’s highest level of decision making authority. Those committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the school board removed the specified use by taking the same type of action imposing the commitment. This classification also includes contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements.

Assigned – This classification reflects the amounts constrained by the District’s “intent” to be used for special purposes, but are neither restricted nor committed. The school board and superintendent have the authority to assign amounts to be used for specific purposes. Assigned fund balances include all remaining amounts (except negative balances) that are reported in governmental funds, other than the General Fund, that are not classified as non-spendable and are neither restricted nor committed.

Unassigned – This fund balance is the residual classification for the General Fund. It is also used to report negative fund balances in other governmental funds.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, the District’s preference is to first use restricted resources, then unrestricted resources – committed, assigned, and unassigned – in order as needed.

M. Deferred Inflows of Resources

Deferred inflows of resources in the fund financial statements consists of amounts for which asset recognition criteria have been met, but for which revenue recognition criteria have not been met. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, such amounts are measurable but not available and include deferred revenue.

In addition to assets, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section of deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. See Note 8 for additional information.

KILLDEER PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 16
Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2017

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES - CONTINUED

N. Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Teachers' Fund for Retirement (TFFR) and the North Dakota Public Employees Retirement System (NDPERS) and additions to/deductions from TFFR and NDPERS's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by TFFR and NDPERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

NOTE 2 DEPOSITS

In accordance with North Dakota statutes, the District maintains deposits at depository banks designated by the governing board. All depositories are members of the Federal Reserve System.

Deposits must either be deposited with the Bank of North Dakota or in other financial institutions situated and doing business within the state. Deposits, other than with the Bank of North Dakota, must be fully insured or bonded. In lieu of a bond, a financial institution may provide a pledge of securities equal to 110% of the deposits not covered by insurance or bonds.

Authorized collateral includes bills, notes, or bonds issued by the United States government, its agencies or instrumentalities, all bonds and notes guaranteed by the United States government, federal land bank bonds, bonds, notes, warrants, certificates of indebtedness, insured certificates of deposit, shares of investment companies registered under the Investment Companies Act of 1940, and all other forms of securities issued by the state of North Dakota, its boards, agencies, or instrumentalities, or by any county, city, township, school district, park district, or other political subdivision of the state of North Dakota, whether payable from special revenues or supported by the full faith and credit of the issuing entity, and bonds issued by any other state of the United States or such other securities approved by the banking board.

As of June 30, 2017, the District's carrying balances were \$3,781,959 for governmental funds and \$325,242 for agency funds. The bank balance of these deposits as of June 30, 2017 was \$4,968,646. Of the bank balances, \$750,000 was covered by Federal Depository Insurance and \$4,218,646 was collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institutions' agent not in the District's name. During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017, the board reviewed the pledge of securities semi-annually as required by state law.

NOTE 3 INVESTMENTS

At June 30, 2017, the District's investments were held in certificates of deposit. These investments are reported at fair market value. The interest rates earned on the certificates range from 0.25 percent to 0.40 percent.

KILLDEER PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 16
Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2017

NOTE 4 PROPERTY TAX

Under state law, the District is limited in its ability to levy property taxes. All school tax levies are in compliance with state laws. Property taxes attach as an enforceable lien on property on January 1. A 5% reduction is allowed if paid by February 15th. Penalty and interest are added March 1st unless the first half of the taxes has been paid. Additional penalties are added October 15th if not paid. Taxes are collected by the county and remitted monthly to the school.

In its fund financial statements, property taxes are recorded as revenue in the period levied to the extent they are collected within 60 days of year-end. Taxes receivable consist of current and delinquent uncollected taxes at June 30. No allowance has been established for estimated uncollectible taxes because an offsetting deferred revenue has been recorded.

In the government-wide financial statements, property taxes are recorded as a receivable and revenue when assessed.

NOTE 5 ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

Accounts receivable consists of amounts from other organizations for goods and services furnished by the District. Management has deemed all receivables to be collectible; therefore, no allowance has been established for uncollectible accounts.

NOTE 6 CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital assets consist of the following as of June 30, 2017:

| | |
|---|----------------------|
| Land & Buildings | \$ 10,220,065 |
| Building Improvements | 797,426 |
| Vehicles | 1,388,834 |
| Machinery and Equipment | 1,342,888 |
| Furniture and Fixtures | 858,800 |
| Construction in Progress | <u>381,585</u> |
| Total | 14,989,598 |
| Less Accumulated Depreciation | <u>(4,933,214)</u> |
| Total Capital Assets, Net of Depreciation | <u>\$ 10,056,384</u> |

Depreciation expense for the year ended June 30, 2017 was \$535,879 and is reported in the government-wide statement of activities. Depreciation charged to instruction and instruction-related services is \$242,401, school administration and support services is \$178,035, and student support services is \$115,443.

KILLDEER PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 16
Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2017

NOTE 6 CAPITAL ASSETS (CONTINUED)

Following is a summary of changes in capital assets and accumulated depreciation for the year ended June 30, 2017:

| | Capital Assets | Accumulated Depreciation | Total |
|---------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|---------------|
| Balance, June 30, 2016 | \$ 14,304,695 | \$ 4,397,335 | \$ 9,907,360 |
| Purchases | 684,903 | - | 684,903 |
| Dispositions | - | - | - |
| Current Year Depreciation | - | 535,879 | (535,879) |
| Balance, June 30, 2017 | \$ 14,989,598 | \$ 4,933,214 | \$ 10,056,384 |

NOTE 7 LONG-TERM DEBT

Following is a summary of long-term debt activity for the year ended June 30, 2017:

| | General Obligation Bonds Payable |
|------------------|--|
| Payable, 6/30/16 | \$ 330,000 |
| Increases | - |
| Decreases | (90,000) |
| Payable, 6/30/17 | \$ 240,000 |

Debt service requirements on long-term debt at June 30, 2017 are as follows:

| | General Obligation Bonds | |
|----------------|--------------------------|----------|
| Ending June 30 | Principal | Interest |
| 2018 | \$ - | \$ - |
| 2019 | 45,000 | 2,066 |
| 2020 | 45,000 | 1,639 |
| 2021 | 50,000 | 1,188 |
| 2022 | 50,000 | 713 |
| 2023 | 50,000 | 237 |
| Total | \$ 240,000 | \$ 5,843 |

The following is a summary of long-term debt of the District for the year ended June 30, 2017:

General Obligation Bonds Payable:

\$450,000 General Obligation Building Fund Bonds, Series 2013, due in annual installments of \$30,000 to \$50,000 through August 1, 2022; interest at 0.45% to 0.95%.

\$ 240,000

KILLDEER PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 16
Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2017

NOTE 8 DEFERRED OUTFLOWS AND INFLOWS OF RESOURCES (PENSIONS)

Details of the Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources on the face of the financial statements as of June 30, 2017 are as follows:

| | |
|--------------------------------|--------------|
| Deferred Outflows of Resources | |
| Derived from pension - TFFR | \$ 1,487,723 |
| Derived from pension - NDPERS | 247,118 |
| Total | \$ 1,734,841 |

| | |
|-------------------------------|------------|
| Deferred Inflows of Resources | |
| Derived from pension - TFFR | \$ 120,674 |
| Derived from pension - NDPERS | 124,551 |
| Total | \$ 245,225 |

Note 9 of the financial statements contains detail of the pension plans.

NOTE 9 PENSION PLANS

1. North Dakota Teacher's Fund for Retirement

The following brief description of TFFR is provided for general information purposes only. Participants should refer to NDCC Chapter 15-39.1 for more complete information.

TFFR is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan covering all North Dakota public teachers and certain other teachers who meet various membership requirements. TFFR provides for pension, death and disability benefits. The cost to administer the TFFR plan is financed by investment income and contributions.

Responsibility for administration of the TFFR benefits program is assigned to a seven-member Board of Trustees (Board). The Board consists of the State Treasurer, the Superintendent of Public Instruction, and five members appointed by the Governor. The appointed members serve five-year terms which end on June 30 of alternate years. The appointed Board members must include two active teachers, one active school administrator, and two retired members. The TFFR Board submits any necessary or desirable changes in statutes relating to the administration of the fund, including benefit terms, to the Legislative Assembly for consideration. The Legislative Assembly has final authority for changes to benefit terms and contribution rates.

Pension Benefits

For purposes of determining pension benefits, members are classified within one of three categories. Tier 1 grandfathered and Tier 1 non-grandfathered members are those with service credit on file as of July 1, 2008. Tier 2 members are those newly employed and returning refunded members on or after July 1, 2008.

Tier 1 Grandfathered

A Tier 1 grandfathered member is entitled to receive unreduced benefits when three or more years of credited service as a teacher in North Dakota have accumulated, the member is no longer employed as a teacher and the member has reached age 65, or the sum of age and years of service credit equals or exceeds 85. TFFR permits early retirement from ages 55 to 64, with benefits actuarially reduced by 6% per year for every year the member's retirement age is less than 65 years or the date as of which age plus service equal 85. In either case, benefits may not exceed the maximum benefits specified in Section 415 of the Internal Revenue Code.

KILLDEER PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 16
Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2017

NOTE 9 PENSION PLANS – CONTINUED

Pension benefits paid by TFFR are determined by NDCC Section 15-39.1-10. Monthly benefits under TFFR are equal to the three highest annual salaries earned divided by 36 months and multiplied by 2.00% times the number of service credits earned. Retirees may elect payment of benefits in the form of a single life annuity, 100% or 50% joint and survivor annuity, ten or twenty-year term certain annuity, partial lump-sum option or level income with Social Security benefits. Members must also qualify for benefits calculated under other formulas.

Tier 1 Non-grandfathered

A Tier 1 non-grandfathered member is entitled to receive unreduced benefits when three or more years of credited service as a teacher in North Dakota have accumulated, the member is no longer employed as a teacher and the member has reached age 65, or has reached age 60 and the sum of age and years of service credit equals or exceeds 90. TFFR permits early retirement from ages 55 to 64, with benefits actuarially reduced by 8% per year from the earlier of age 60/Rule of 90 or age 65. In either case, benefits may not exceed the maximum benefits specified in Section 415 of the Internal Revenue Code.

Pension benefits paid by TFFR are determined by NDCC Section 15-39.1-10. Monthly benefits under TFFR are equal to the three highest annual salaries earned divided by 36 months and multiplied by 2.00% times the number of service credits earned. Retirees may elect payment of benefits in the form of a single life annuity, 100% or 50% joint and survivor annuity, ten or twenty-year term certain annuity, partial lump-sum option or level income with Social Security benefits. Members may also qualify for benefits calculated under other formulas.

Tier 2

A Tier 2 member is entitled to receive unreduced benefits when five or more years of credited service as a teacher in North Dakota have accumulated, the member is no longer employed as a teacher and the member has reached age 65, or has reached age 60 and the sum of age and years of service credit equals or exceeds 90. TFFR permits early retirement from ages 55 to 64, with benefits actuarially reduced by 8% per year from the earlier of age 60/Rule of 90 or age 65. In either case, benefits may not exceed the maximum benefits specified in Section 415 of the Internal Revenue Code.

Pension benefits paid by TFFR are determined by NDCC Section 15-39.1-10. Monthly benefits under TFFR are equal to the five highest annual salaries earned divided by 60 months and multiplied by 2.00% times the number of service credits earned. Retirees may elect payment of benefits in the form of a single life annuity, 100% or 50% joint and survivor annuity, ten or twenty-year term certain annuity, partial lump-sum option or level income with Social Security benefits. Members may also qualify for benefits calculated under other formulas.

Death and Disability Benefits

Death benefits may be paid to a member's designated beneficiary. If a member's death occurs before retirement, the benefit options available are determined by the member's vesting status prior to death. If a member's death occurs after retirement, the death benefit received by the beneficiary (if any) is based on the retirement plan the member selected at retirement.

An active member is eligible to receive disability benefits when: (a) a total disability lasting 12 months or more does not allow the continuation of teaching, (b) the member has accumulated five years of credited service in North Dakota, and (c) the Board of Trustees of TFFR has determined eligibility based upon medical evidence. The amount of disability benefit is computed by the retirement formula in NDCC Section 15-39.1-10 without consideration of age and uses the member's actual years of credited service. There is no actuarial reduction for reason of disability retirement.

KILLDEER PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 16
Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2017

NOTE 9 PENSION PLANS – CONTINUED

Member and Employer Contributions

Member and employer contributions paid to TFFR are set by NDCC Section 15-39.1-09. Every eligible teacher in the State of North Dakota is required to be a member of TFFR and is assessed at a rate of 11.75% of salary as defined by NDCC Section 15-39.1-04. Every governmental body employing a teacher must also pay into TFFR a sum equal to 12.75% of the teacher’s salary. Member and employer contributions will be reduced to 7.75% each when the fund reaches 100% funded ratio on an actuarial basis.

A vested member who terminates covered employment may elect a refund of contributions paid plus 6% interest or defer payment until eligible for pension benefits. A non-vested member who terminates covered employment must claim a refund of contributions paid before age 70½. Refunded members forfeit all service credits under TFFR. These service credits may be repurchased upon return to covered employment under certain circumstances, as defined by the NDCC.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2017, the District reported a liability of \$5,944,242 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of July 1, 2016, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The District’s proportion of the net pension liability was based on the District’s share of covered payroll in the pension plan relative to the covered payroll of all participating TFFR employers. At July 1, 2016, the District’s proportion was 0.40573407 percent, which was a decrease of 0.00924893 percent from its proportion measured as of July 1, 2015.

For the year ended June 30, 2017, the District recognized pension expense of \$562,867. At June 30, 2017, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

| | Deferred Outflows of Resources | Deferred Inflows of Resources |
|---|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Differences between expected and actual experience | \$ 28,074 | \$ 28,144 |
| Changes of assumptions | 496,516 | - |
| Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments | 494,127 | - |
| Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions | 120,851 | 92,530 |
| Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date (see below) | 348,155 | - |
| Total | \$ 1,487,723 | \$ 120,674 |

KILLDEER PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 16
Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2017

NOTE 9 PENSION PLANS – CONTINUED

\$348,155 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pensions liability in the year ended June 30, 2018.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

| | <u>For the year ended June 30,</u> | |
|------------|------------------------------------|----------|
| 2018 | \$ | 192,119 |
| 2019 | | 192,119 |
| 2020 | | 312,861 |
| 2021 | | 237,264 |
| 2022 | | 104,462 |
| Thereafter | | (20,111) |

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability in the July 1, 2016 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

| | | |
|----------------------------|--|--|
| Inflation | 2.75% | |
| Salary Increases | 4.25% to 14.50% varying by service, including inflation and productivity | |
| Investment rate of return | 7.75%, net of investment expenses | |
| Cost-of-living adjustments | None | |

For active and inactive members, mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Employee Mortality Table, projected generationally using Scale MP-2014. For healthy retirees, mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Healthy Annuitant Mortality Table set back one year, multiplied by 50% for ages under 75 and grading up to 100% by age 80, projected generationally using Scale MP-2014. For disabled retirees, mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Disabled Mortality Table set forward four years.

The actuarial assumptions used were based on the results of an actuarial experience study dated April 30, 2015. They are the same as the assumption used in the July 1, 2016, funding actuarial valuations for TFFR.

As a result of the April 30, 2015 actuarial experience study, the TFFR Board adopted several assumption changes, including the following:

- Investment return assumption lowered from 8% to 7.75%.
- Inflation assumption lowered from 3% to 2.75%.
- Total salary scale rates lowered by 0.25% due to lower inflation.
- Added explicit administrative expense assumption, equal to prior year administrative expense plus inflation.
- Rates of turnover and retirement were changed to better reflect anticipated future experience.
- Updated mortality assumption to the RP-2014 mortality tables with generational improvement.

KILLDEER PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 16
Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2017

NOTE 9 PENSION PLANS – CONTINUED

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the Fund’s target asset allocation are summarized in the following table:

| Asset Class | Target Allocation | Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return |
|---------------------|-------------------|--|
| Global Equities | 58% | 7.3% |
| Global Fixed Income | 23% | 0.9% |
| Global Real Assets | 18% | 5.3% |
| Cash Equivalents | 1% | 0.0% |

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.75 percent as of June 30, 2016. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes that member and employer contributions will be made at rates equal to those based on the July 1, 2016, Actuarial Valuation Report. For this purpose, only employer contributions that are intended to fund benefits of current plan members and their beneficiaries are included. Projected employer contributions that are intended to fund the service costs of future plan members and their beneficiaries, as well as projected contributions from future plan members, are not included. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan’s fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments for current plan members as of June 30, 2016. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability as of June 30, 2016.

Sensitivity of the Employer’s proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate

The following presents the District’s proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.75 percent, as well as what the District’s proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.75 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.75 percent) than the current rate:

| | <u>1% Decrease (6.75%)</u> | <u>Current Discount Rate (7.75%)</u> | <u>1% Increase (8.75%)</u> |
|--|----------------------------|--|----------------------------|
| Employer's proportionate share of the net pension liability | \$ 7,710,128 | \$ 5,944,242 | \$ 4,473,425 |

Pension plan fiduciary net position

Detailed information about the pension plan’s fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued TFFR financial report. TFFR’s Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR) is located at www.nd.gov/rio/sib/publications/cafr/default.htm.

NOTE 9 PENSION PLANS – CONTINUED

2. North Dakota Public Employees Retirement System (Main System)

The following brief description of NDPERS is provided for general information purposes only. Participants should refer to NDCC Chapter 54-52 for more complete information.

NDPERS is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan that covers substantially all employees of the State of North Dakota, its agencies and various participating political subdivisions. NDPERS provides for pension, death and disability benefits. The cost to administer the plan is financed through the contributions and investment earnings of the plan.

Responsibility for administration of the NDPERS defined benefit pension plan is assigned to a Board comprised of seven members. The Board consists of a Chairman, who is appointed by the Governor; one member appointed by the Attorney General; one member appointed by the State Health Officer; three members elected by the active membership of the NDPERS system; and one member elected by the retired public employees. Effective July 1, 2015, the board was expanded to include two members of the legislative assembly appointed by the chairman of the legislative management.

Pension Benefits

Benefits are set by statute. NDPERS has no provision or policies with respect to automatic and ad hoc post-retirement benefit increases. Members of the Main System are entitled to unreduced monthly pension benefits beginning when the sum of age and years of credited service equal or exceed 85 (Rule of 85), or at normal retirement age (65). For members hired on or after January 1, 2016 the Rule of 85 will be replaced with the Rule of 90 with a minimum age of 60. The annual pension benefit is equal to 2.00% of their average monthly salary, using the highest 36 months out of the last 180 months of service, for each year of service. The plan permits early retirement at ages 55-64 with three or more years of service.

Members may elect to receive the pension benefits in the form of a single life, joint and survivor, term-certain annuity, or partial lump sum with ongoing annuity. Members may elect to receive the value of their accumulated contributions, plus interest, as a lump sum distribution upon retirement or termination, or they may elect to receive their benefits in the form of an annuity. For each member electing an annuity, total payment will not be less than the members' accumulated contributions plus interest.

Death and Disability Benefits

Death and disability benefits are set by statute. If an active member dies with less than three years of service for the Main System, a death benefit equal to the value of the member's accumulated contributions, plus interest, is paid to the member's beneficiary. If the member has earned more than three years of credited service for the Main System, the surviving spouse will be entitled to a single payment refund, life-time monthly payments in an amount equal to 50% of the member's accrued normal retirement benefit, or monthly payments in an amount equal to the member's accrued 100% Joint and Survivor retirement benefit if the member had reached normal retirement age prior to date of death. If the surviving spouse dies before the member's accumulated pension benefits are paid, the balance will be payable to the surviving spouse's designated beneficiary.

Eligible members who become totally disabled after a minimum of 180 days of service, receive monthly disability benefits equal to 25% of their final average salary with a minimum benefit of \$100. To qualify under this section, the member has to become disabled during the period of eligible employment and apply for benefits within one year of termination. The definition of disabled is set by the NDPERS in the North Dakota Administrative Code.

KILLDEER PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 16
Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2017

NOTE 9 PENSION PLANS – CONTINUED

Refunds of Member Account Balance

Upon termination, if a member of the Main System is not vested (is not 65 or does not have three years of service), they will receive the accumulated member contributions and vested employer contributions, plus interest, or may elect to receive this amount at a later date. If the member has vested, they have the option of applying for a refund or can remain as a terminated vested participant. If a member terminated and withdrew their accumulated member contribution and is subsequently reemployed, they have the option of repurchasing their previous service.

Member and Employer Contributions

Member and employer contributions paid to NDPERS are set by statute and are established as a percent of salaries and wages. Member contribution rates are 7% and employer contribution rates are 7.12% of covered compensation.

The member's account balance includes the vested employer contributions equal to the member's contributions to an eligible deferred compensation plan. The minimum member contribution is \$25 and the maximum may not exceed the following:

- 1 to 12 months of service – Greater of one percent of monthly salary or \$25
- 13 to 24 months of service – Greater of two percent of monthly salary or \$25
- 25 to 36 months of service – Greater of three percent of monthly salary or \$25
- Longer than 36 months of service – Greater of four percent of monthly salary or \$25

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2017, the District reported a liability of \$606,278 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of July 1, 2016 and total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the District's share of covered payroll in the Main System pension plan relative to the covered payroll of all participating Main System employers. At July 1, 2016, the District's proportion was 0.062208 percent which was a decrease of 0.015597 percent from its proportion measured as of July 1, 2015.

KILLDEER PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 16
Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2017

NOTE 9 PENSION PLANS – CONTINUED

For the year ended June 30, 2017, the District recognized pension expense of \$75,530. At June 30, 2017, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

| | Deferred Outflows of Resources | Deferred Inflows of Resources |
|---|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Differences between expected and actual experience | \$ 9,108 | \$ 5,614 |
| Changes of assumptions | 55,891 | 30,120 |
| Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments | 84,584 | - |
| Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions | 53,139 | 88,817 |
| Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date (see below) | 44,396 | - |
| Total | \$ 247,118 | \$ 124,551 |

\$44,396 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2018.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows or resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

| | For the year ended June 30, |
|------------|-----------------------------|
| 2018 | \$ 15,579 |
| 2019 | 15,579 |
| 2020 | 34,031 |
| 2021 | 19,782 |
| 2022 | (6,800) |
| Thereafter | - |

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability in the July 1, 2016 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

| | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Inflation | 3.50% |
| Salary Increases | 4.50% per annum |
| Investment rate of return | 8.00%, net of investment expenses |
| Cost-of-living adjustments | None |

KILLDEER PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 16
Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2017

NOTE 9 PENSION PLANS – CONTINUED

For active members, inactive members and healthy retirees, mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Combined Healthy Mortality Table set back two years for males and three years for females, projected generationally using the SSA 2014 Intermediate Cost scale for 2014. For disabled retirees, mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table set back one year for males (no setback for females) multiplied by 125%.

The actuarial assumptions used were based on the result of an actuarial experience study completed in 2015. They are the same as the assumptions used in the July 1, 2016, funding actuarial valuation for NDPERS.

As a result of the 2015 actuarial experience study, the NDPERS Board adopted several changes to the actuarial assumptions effective July 1, 2015. This includes changes to the mortality tables, disability incidence rates, retirement rates, administrative expenses, salary scale, and percent married assumption.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the Fund's target asset allocation are summarized in the following table:

| Asset Class | Target Allocation | Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return |
|----------------------------|-------------------|--|
| Domestic Equity | 31% | 6.90% |
| International Equity | 21% | 7.55% |
| Private Equity | 5% | 11.30% |
| Domestic Fixed Income | 17% | 1.52% |
| International Fixed Income | 5% | 0.45% |
| Global Real Assets | 20% | 5.38% |
| Cash Equivalents | 1% | 0.00% |

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 8 percent as of June 30, 2016. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumes that member and employer contributions will be made at rates equal to those based on the July 1, 2016, Actuarial Valuation Report. For this purpose, only employer contributions that are intended to fund benefits of current plan members and their beneficiaries are included. Projected employer contributions that are intended to fund the service costs of future plan members and their beneficiaries, as well as projected contributions from future plan members, are not included. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments for current plan members as of June 30, 2016. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability as of June 30, 2016.

KILLDEER PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 16
Notes to Basic Financial Statements
June 30, 2017

NOTE 9 PENSION PLANS – CONTINUED

Sensitivity of the Employer’s proportionate share of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate

The following presents the District’s proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 8 percent, as well as what the District’s proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (7 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (9 percent) than the current rate:

| | 1% Decrease (7%) | Current Discount Rate (8%) | 1% Increase (9%) |
|--|------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|
| Employer's proportionate share of the net pension liability | \$ 859,993 | \$ 606,278 | \$ 392,509 |

Pension plan fiduciary net position

Detailed information about the pension plan’s fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued NDPERS financial report. That report may be obtained by writing to NDPERS; 400 East Broadway, Suite 505; PO Box 1657; Bismarck, ND 58502-1657.

NOTE 10 RISK MANAGEMENT

The Killdeer Public School District No. 16 is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters.

In 1986 state agencies and political subdivisions of the state of North Dakota joined together to form the North Dakota Insurance Reserve Fund (NDRIF), a public entity risk pool currently operating as a common risk management and insurance program for the state and over 2,000 political subdivisions. The Killdeer Public School District No. 16 pays an annual premium to NDRIF for its general insurance coverage. The coverage by NDRIF is limited to losses of \$2,000,000 per occurrence.

The District continues to carry commercial insurance for all other risks of loss, including workers' compensation, North Dakota fire and tornado fund, and employee health and accident insurance. Any settled claims from these risks have not exceeded insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

NOTE 11 BUDGET AMENDMENTS

The board approved the following amendments to the District budget:

For the Year Ended December 31, 2019:

| EXPENDITURES AND OTHER FINANCING USES | | | |
|--|--------------------|------------|-------------------|
| | Original Budget | Amendment | Amended Budget |
| General Fund | \$ 6,383,384 | \$ 146,027 | \$ 6,529,411 |

KILLDEER PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 16

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

June 30, 2017

NOTE 12 EXPENDITURES IN EXCESS OF BUDGET

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017, certain individual line items were over in the general fund budget, but as a whole the expenditures were under budget. No remedial action is anticipated.

NOTE 13 INTERFUND TRANSFERS

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017, a fund transfer of \$20,000 was made from the General Fund to the Food Service Fund to help cover the increased food service costs. A transfer of \$200,000 was made from the General Fund to the Capital Projects for insurance proceeds to cover costs of hail storm damage repairs. There also was a transfer of \$200,000 made from the General Fund to the Special Reserve Fund.

NOTE 14 SUBSEQUENT EVENTS AND COMMITMENTS

The District has entered into an agreement for an automatic temperature control system upgrade with a contract of \$284,000. This project will be funded through an Energy Impact and Infrastructure Program grant. As of June 30, 2017, approximately \$40,000 of costs were left to complete on the contract.

The District entered into agreements with GT Architecture and Killdeer Mountain Contracting for construction and work on a new grand stand and concessions area. As of June 30, 2017, approximately \$83,000 of costs were incurred on this project.

Due to a hail storm in July 2016 the District incurred losses of approximately \$1.12 million in damages of which insurance claims would cover approximately \$780,000 for items including roof, electrical, vehicle, football lights and score clock and various other infrastructure damages. Many of these repairs were completed during fiscal years 2017 and 2018.

The District received a Rapid Enrollment Growth Grant for each of the fiscal years 2017, 2018, and 2019. Beginning in September 2017 the District also converted a District owned house into a daycare.

Fiscal year 2018 included approximately \$1.2 million of upgrades and equipment purchases including sound system, HVAC design and replacement costs, WiFi upgrades, and gymnasium floor and bleacher replacement.

In fiscal year 2020, there was an approved vote for the construction of a new school building. The school construction loan application was for \$10 million with an overall projected cost of \$36 million.

New Superintendent Jeff Simmons started with the District effective July 1, 2020.

The District evaluated its June 30, 2017 financial statements for subsequent events through July 27, 2020. As a result of the spread of the COVID 19 coronavirus, economic uncertainties have arisen which are likely affect the operations of the school.

***REQUIRED
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION***

Killdeer Public School District No. 16
 Required Supplementary Information
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

Schedule of Employer's Share of Net Pension Liability
 ND Teachers' Fund for Retirement
 Last 10 Fiscal Years *

| | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Employer's proportion of the net pension liability (asset) | 0.40573407% | 0.414983% | 0.400383% |
| Employer's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) | \$ 5,944,242 | \$ 5,427,377 | \$ 4,195,304 |
| Employer's covered-employee payroll | \$ 2,636,155 | \$ 2,552,580 | \$ 2,322,433 |
| Employer's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll | 225.48% | 212.62% | 180.64% |
| Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability | 59.2% | 62.1% | 66.6% |

* Complete data for this schedule is not available prior to 2015.

Schedule of Employer Contributions
 ND Teachers' Fund for Retirement
 Last 10 Fiscal Years *

| | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Statutorily required contribution | \$ 336,110 | \$ 325,438 | \$ 249,659 |
| Contributions in relation to the statutorily required contribution | \$ (336,110) | \$ (325,438) | \$ (249,659) |
| Contribution deficiency (excess) | \$ - | \$ - | \$ - |
| Employer's covered-employee payroll | \$ 2,636,155 | \$ 2,552,580 | \$ 2,322,433 |
| Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll | 12.75% | 12.75% | 10.75% |

* Complete data for this schedule is not available prior to 2015.

Data reported is measured as of 7/1/2016, 7/1/2015 and 7/1/2014.

Killdeer Public School District No. 16
 Required Supplementary Information
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

Schedule of Employer's Share of Net Pension Liability
 ND Public Employees Retirement System
 Last 10 Fiscal Years *

| | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 |
|---|------------|------------|------------|
| Employer's proportion of the net pension liability (asset) | 0.062208% | 0.077805% | 0.066835% |
| Employer's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) | \$ 606,278 | \$ 529,061 | \$ 424,216 |
| Employer's covered-employee payroll | \$ 626,915 | \$ 693,144 | \$ 562,999 |
| Employer's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll | 96.71% | 76.33% | 75.35% |
| Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability | 70.46% | 77.15% | 77.70% |

* Complete data for this schedule is not available prior to 2015.

Schedule of Employer Contributions
 ND Public Employees Retirement System
 Last 10 Fiscal Years *

| | 2017 | 2016 | 2015 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Statutorily required contribution | \$ 45,387 | \$ 52,650 | \$ 40,086 |
| Contributions in relation to the statutorily required contribution | \$ (52,950) | \$ (51,527) | \$ (40,086) |
| Contribution deficiency (excess) | \$ (7,563) | \$ 1,123 | \$ - |
| Employer's covered-employee payroll | \$ 626,915 | \$ 693,144 | \$ 562,999 |
| Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll | 8.45% | 7.60% | 7.12% |

* Complete data for this schedule is not available prior to 2015.

Data reported is measured as of 7/1/2016, 7/1/2015 and 7/1/2014.

Killdeer Public School District No. 16
 Budgetary Comparison Schedule
 General Fund
 For the year ended June 30, 2017

| | <u>Budgeted Amounts</u> | | Actual (Budgetary Basis) | Variance with Final Budget Favorable (Unfavorable) |
|--|-------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|---|
| | <u>Original</u> | <u>Final</u> | | |
| REVENUES | | | | |
| Property Taxes | \$ 1,648,458 | \$ 1,648,458 | \$ 1,744,341 | \$ 95,883 |
| County Revenues | 1,100,000 | 1,100,000 | 1,093,685 | (6,315) |
| Flood Control through County | 320,000 | 320,000 | 425,140 | 105,140 |
| Tuition Charges | 85,000 | 85,000 | 141,206 | 56,206 |
| Community Service Activities | 9,250 | 9,250 | 6,500 | (2,750) |
| Fees and Charges | 38,500 | 38,500 | 39,827 | 1,327 |
| State Aid | 2,987,633 | 2,970,783 | 3,048,446 | 77,663 |
| Federal Aid | 47,227 | 47,227 | 30,028 | (17,199) |
| Earnings on Investments | 3,000 | 3,000 | 4,884 | 1,884 |
| Miscellaneous | 2,500 | 2,500 | 1,170 | (1,330) |
| TOTAL REVENUES | <u>6,241,568</u> | <u>6,224,718</u> | <u>6,535,227</u> | <u>310,509</u> |
| EXPENDITURES | | | | |
| Current: | | | | |
| Regular Education Programs | 3,381,008 | 3,406,983 | 3,239,890 | 167,093 |
| Title II | 38,727 | 38,727 | 41,450 | (2,723) |
| Other Federal Programs | 9,122 | 9,122 | 13,274 | (4,152) |
| Improvement of Instruction Service | 45,978 | 66,500 | 67,795 | (1,295) |
| Instructional Media Service | 139,462 | 139,462 | 128,554 | 10,908 |
| School Board | 85,500 | 85,500 | 68,429 | 17,071 |
| Executive Administration | 197,354 | 197,354 | 196,222 | 1,132 |
| Supportive Service - Business | 260,103 | 260,103 | 231,222 | 28,881 |
| Operation & Maintenance | 624,386 | 749,385 | 684,184 | 65,201 |
| Student Activities | 361,894 | 361,894 | 353,121 | 8,773 |
| Student Transportation | 493,916 | 493,916 | 588,477 | (94,561) |
| Vocational Education | 101,547 | 101,547 | 112,934 | (11,387) |
| Special Education | 560,529 | 535,060 | 496,371 | 38,689 |
| Adult Education/Community Services | 83,858 | 83,858 | 49,873 | 33,985 |
| Food Service | - | - | 1,251 | (1,251) |
| TOTAL EXPENDITURES | <u>6,383,384</u> | <u>6,529,411</u> | <u>6,273,047</u> | <u>256,364</u> |
| Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures | (141,816) | (304,693) | 262,180 | 566,873 |
| OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) | | | | |
| Insurance Proceeds | - | - | 258,914 | 258,914 |
| Transfers In (Out) | - | - | (420,000) | (420,000) |
| Total Other Financing Sources (Uses) | <u>-</u> | <u>-</u> | <u>(161,086)</u> | <u>(161,086)</u> |
| NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES | (141,816) | (304,693) | 101,094 | 405,787 |
| Fund Balances - July 1, 2016 | <u>2,084,250</u> | <u>2,084,250</u> | <u>2,084,250</u> | <u>-</u> |
| FUND BALANCES - JUNE 30, 2017 | <u>\$ 1,942,434</u> | <u>\$ 1,779,557</u> | <u>\$ 2,185,344</u> | <u>\$ 405,787</u> |

Killdeer Public School District No. 16
Notes to Required Supplementary Information
June 30, 2017

NOTE 1 CHANGES OF ASSUMPTIONS – ND TEACHERS’ FUND FOR RETIREMENT

Amounts reported in 2016 and later reflect the following actuarial assumption changes based on the results of an actuarial experience study dated April 30, 2015.

- Investment return assumption lowered from 8% to 7.75%.
- Inflation assumption lowered from 3% to 2.75%.
- Total salary scale rates lowered by 0.25% due to lower inflation.
- Added explicit administrative expense assumption, equal to prior year administrative expense plus inflation.
- Rates of turnover and retirement were changed to better reflect anticipated future experience.
- Updated mortality assumption to the RP-2014 mortality tables with generational improvement.

NOTE 2 CHANGES OF ASSUMPTIONS – ND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM

Amounts reported in 2017 reflect actuarial assumption changes effective July 1, 2016 based on the results of an actuarial experience study completed in 2015. This includes changes to the mortality tables, disability incidence rates, retirement rates, administrative expenses, salary scale, and percent married assumption.

NOTE 3 STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY

Budgetary Information

The District adopts an annual budget consistent with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States for the general fund only. The following procedures are used in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

- The annual budget must be prepared and school district taxes must be levied on or before August 15 each year.
- The taxes levied must be certified to the county auditor by October 10.
- The operating budget includes proposed expenditures and means of financing them.
- Each budget is controlled by the business manager at the revenue and expenditure function/object level.
- The current budget, except for property taxes, may be amended during the year for any revenues and appropriations not anticipated at the time the budget was prepared.
- The balance of each appropriation becomes a part of the unappropriated fund balance at year-end.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND
ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

Governing Board
Killdeer Public School District No. 16
Killdeer, North Dakota

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Killdeer Public School District No. 16 as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated July 27, 2020.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Killdeer Public School District No. 16's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Killdeer Public School District No. 16's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Killdeer Public School District No. 16's internal control.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. However, as described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs, we identified certain deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses and significant deficiencies.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. We consider deficiency 2017-003 described in the accompanying schedule of findings to be a material weakness.

A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance. We consider deficiencies 2017-001 and 2017-002 described in the accompanying schedule of findings to be significant deficiencies.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND
ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Killdeer Public School District No. 16's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Killdeer Public School District No. 16's Response to Findings

Killdeer Public School District No. 16's responses to the findings identified in our audit are described in the accompanying schedule of findings. Killdeer Public School District No. 16's responses were not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on them.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Haga Kommer, Ltd.

Haga Kommer, Ltd.
Mandan, North Dakota
July 27, 2020

KILLDEER PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 16
Schedule of Findings
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

Section I – Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statements

| | |
|---|------------|
| Type of auditor's report issued: | Unmodified |
| Internal control over financial reporting: | |
| Material weaknesses identified? | Yes |
| Significant deficiencies identified not considered to be material weaknesses? | Yes |
| Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? | No |

Section II – Financial Statement Audit

Significant Deficiencies

Finding 2017-001: Segregation of Duties

Condition – The District has a lack of segregation of duties in certain areas due to limited staff.

Criteria – A good system of internal control contemplates an adequate segregation of duties so that no one individual handles or has access to a transaction from its inception to its completion.

Cause – There is a limited number of staff members available for these duties.

Effect – Inadequate segregation of duties could adversely affect the District’s ability to detect misstatements in amounts that would be material in relation to the financial statements in a timely manner by employees in the normal course of performing their assigned functions.

Recommendation – The most effective controls lie in the board’s knowledge of matters relating to the organization’s operations. Board members should periodically review documentation supporting individual transactions.

Management Response – We are aware of the condition and have implemented controls such as reviews and approvals where feasible.

KILLDEER PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 16
Schedule of Findings
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

Finding 2017-002: Preparation of the Financial Statements

Condition – The financial statements and related notes are prepared by the District’s auditors.

Criteria – Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles.

Cause – Limited time and resources of the District to prepare the financial statements in the format required by generally accepted accounting principles including compliance with GASB 34.

Effect – An increased risk of material misstatement in the District’s financial statements.

Recommendation – The board should review the audited financial statements for accuracy and accept responsibility for the preparation and fair presentation of the GAAP financial statements even if the auditor assisted in drafting the financial statements and notes.

Management Response – The District is aware that someone needs to review the audit report each year to make sure the financial statements and note disclosures are a fair presentation for the District.

Material Weaknesses

Finding 2017-003: Journal Entries

Condition – Journal entries to adjust capital assets and GASB Statement No. 68 pension amounts were required during the audit.

Criteria – The entity is required to establish internal controls and procedures which allow it to determine that the general ledger accounts are properly reflected according to generally accepted accounting policies.

Cause – Staff did not maintain a record of capital asset acquisitions and the adjustments for GASB Statement No. 68 relating to pensions requires a significant amount of time and research.

Effect – The amount of journal entries made has a material effect on the financial statements.

Recommendation – Management should make sure that all financial transactions are recorded throughout the year.

Management Response – Efforts will be made to ensure all activities are properly recorded.