



Financial Statements
June 30, 2018 and 2017

Infrastructure Revolving Loan Fund

INFRASTRUCTURE REVOLVING LOAN FUND

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Independent Auditor's Report

Governor of North Dakota
and the Legislative Assembly
State of North Dakota
Bismarck, North Dakota

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Infrastructure Revolving Loan Fund (the Fund), an enterprise fund of the State of North Dakota, as of and for the years ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Fund's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audits to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the Fund's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fund's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the Fund, as of June 30, 2018 and 2017, and the respective changes in its financial position and its cash flows thereof for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 1, the financial statements of the Fund are intended to present the financial position, the changes in financial position and cash flows of only that portion of the State of North Dakota that is attributable to the transactions of the Fund. They do not purport to, and do not, present fairly the financial position of the State of North Dakota as of June 30, 2018 and 2017, and the changes in its financial position and cash flows for the years then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Other Matters*Required Supplementary Information*

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis on pages 3 through 6 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued a report dated October 4, 2018 on our consideration of the Fund's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, grant agreements, and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fund's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Fund's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



Bismarck, North Dakota
October 4, 2018

**INFRASTRUCTURE REVOLVING LOAN FUND
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
JUNE 30, 2018, 2017 AND 2016
(Dollars in Thousands)**

The management discussion and analysis of the Infrastructure Revolving Loan Fund's (the Fund) financial performance provides an overview of the Fund's financial activities for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2018, 2017 and 2016. Please read it in conjunction with the financial statements of the Fund.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS:

The Infrastructure Revolving Loan Fund was established by North Dakota Century Code Section 6-09-49 for the purpose of providing loans to political subdivisions for essential infrastructure projects. Eligible infrastructure projects may include new or replacement of existing water treatment plants, wastewater treatment plants, sewer lines and water lines, and storm water and transportation infrastructure, including curb and gutter construction.

There were twenty-two loans originated for \$50,004 with \$20,650 funds advanced on these loans during the year ended June 30, 2018, and an additional \$19,270 advanced on loans originated in previous years. There were fifteen loans originated for \$41,143 with \$16,729 funds advanced on these loans during the year ended June 30, 2017. For the year ended June 30, 2016 there was one loan originated for \$15,000 with no funds advanced on the loan. As of June 30, 2018, the gross amount of outstanding loans is \$55,075 with an allowance for credit losses of \$826, for net loans of \$54,249.

There were seven loan commitments for \$45,930 as of June 30, 2018.

Funds available for investment in loans as of June 30, 2018 were \$11,203.

REQUIRED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS:

The Fund is an enterprise fund and uses the accrual basis of accounting. The basic financial statements include the statement of net position, statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in fund net position, and statement of cash flows. The statement of net position provides readers the assets and liabilities of the Fund, with the differences between the two reported as net position. The statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in fund net position identifies the operating performance of the Fund for the fiscal year. The statement of cash flows identifies cash flows from operating activities, non-capital financing activities, and investing activities, and provides answers to such questions as where did the cash come from, what was cash used for, and what was the change in the cash balance during the reporting period.

INFRASTRUCTURE REVOLVING LOAN FUND
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
JUNE 30, 2018, 2017 AND 2016
(Dollars in Thousands)

CONDENSED STATEMENTS OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2018, 2017 AND 2016

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
ASSETS			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 11,203	\$ 33,299	\$ 50,009
Loans, net	54,249	16,450	-
Interest receivable	551	190	-
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>\$ 66,003</u>	<u>\$ 49,939</u>	<u>\$ 50,009</u>
LIABILITIES	<u>\$ 65</u>	<u>\$ 19</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
NET POSITION - UNRESTRICTED	<u>65,938</u>	<u>49,920</u>	<u>50,009</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION	<u>\$ 66,003</u>	<u>\$ 49,939</u>	<u>\$ 50,009</u>

Loans

There were twenty-two loans made during the fiscal year 2018, fifteen loans made during the fiscal year 2017 and one loan made during the fiscal year 2016. As of June 30, 2018, there are thirty-eight loans outstanding totaling \$55,075 with an allowance for credit losses of \$826 for net loans of \$54,249.

Net Position

All moneys transferred to the Fund, interest upon moneys in the Fund, and payments to the Fund of principal and interest are appropriated to the Bank on a continuing basis for administrative costs and for loan disbursements. Net position of the Fund at June 30, 2018, 2017 and 2016 was \$65,938, \$49,920 and \$50,009, respectively.

INFRASTRUCTURE REVOLVING LOAN FUND
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
JUNE 30, 2018, 2017 AND 2016
(Dollars in Thousands)

CONDENSED STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN FUND NET POSITION
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2018, 2017 AND 2016

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
OPERATING REVENUES	<u>\$ 784</u>	<u>\$ 193</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
OPERATING EXPENSES	<u>775</u>	<u>302</u>	<u>-</u>
OPERATING INCOME/(LOSS)	<u>9</u>	<u>(109)</u>	<u>-</u>
NONOPERATING REVENUES			
Investment income	<u>9</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>9</u>
NONOPERATING INCOME	<u>9</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>9</u>
INCOME/(LOSS) BEFORE TRANSFERS	<u>18</u>	<u>(89)</u>	<u>9</u>
OPERATING TRANSFERS			
Transfer from Strategic Investment and Improvements Fund	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>50,000</u>
Transfers from Bank of North Dakota	<u>16,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	<u>16,018</u>	<u>(89)</u>	<u>50,009</u>
TOTAL NET POSITION, BEGINNING OF YEAR	<u>49,920</u>	<u>50,009</u>	<u>-</u>
TOTAL NET POSITION, END OF YEAR	<u>\$ 65,938</u>	<u>\$ 49,920</u>	<u>\$ 50,009</u>

Revenue

Operating revenue is from interest accrued on loans outstanding. A loan made from the Fund must have an interest rate that does not exceed two percent.

Expenses

The provision for credit loss was \$575 for the year ended June 30, 2018, \$251 for the year ended June 30, 2017 and there was no provision in 2016. The provision in 2018 and 2017 was due to loan volume and provides an allowance for potential credit losses. Other expenses include an administration fee paid to Bank of North Dakota in the amount of one-half percent of any outstanding loans and an independent audit of the financial records. For the year ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 administration fees totaling \$194 and \$46 have been charged, respectively. There were no administration fees in 2016.

**INFRASTRUCTURE REVOLVING LOAN FUND
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
JUNE 30, 2018, 2017 AND 2016
(Dollars in Thousands)**

Nonoperating Revenue

Nonoperating revenue represents interest earned on cash and cash equivalents.

Transfers

For year ended June 30, 2018 the Fund received \$16,000 in transfers from Bank of North Dakota. For the year ended June 30, 2016, the Fund received a transfer of \$50,000 from the Strategic Investment and Improvements Fund to establish the Fund.

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND FUTURE OUTLOOK

There were seven outstanding commitments to extend credit for \$45,930. The term of the construction and permanent financing period may not exceed 30 years. Loans made by the Fund may not exceed fifteen million dollars and must have an interest rate that does not exceed two percent. House Bill 1443 of the 2015 Legislative Session authorized the Bank of North Dakota to transfer up to \$100,000, or so much of the sum as may be necessary. As of June 30, 2018, the Fund has up to \$84,000 available for transfer.

CONTACTING THE FUND'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, customers, and creditors with a general overview of the Fund's finances and to demonstrate the Fund's accountability for the money it receives. If you have any questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact Bank of North Dakota, P.O. Box 5509, Bismarck, North Dakota 58506-5509.

INFRASTRUCTURE REVOLVING LOAN FUND
STATEMENTS OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2018 AND 2017
(Dollars in Thousands)

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
ASSETS		
Current Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 11,203	\$ 33,299
Loans, current portion	3,360	534
Interest receivable	<u>551</u>	<u>190</u>
Total current assets	<u>15,114</u>	<u>34,023</u>
Noncurrent Assets		
Loans, net of current portion and allowance for credit losses of \$826 in 2018 and \$251 in 2017	<u>50,889</u>	<u>15,916</u>
Total assets	<u><u>\$ 66,003</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 49,939</u></u>
LIABILITIES		
Current Liabilities	<u>\$ 65</u>	<u>\$ 19</u>
NET POSITION		
Unrestricted	<u>65,938</u>	<u>49,920</u>
Total liabilities and net position	<u><u>\$ 66,003</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 49,939</u></u>

INFRASTRUCTURE REVOLVING LOAN FUND
STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN FUND NET POSITION
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2018 AND 2017
(Dollars in Thousands)

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
OPERATING REVENUES		
Interest on loans	<u>\$ 784</u>	<u>\$ 193</u>
OPERATING EXPENSES		
Administrative fees	194	46
Other expenses	6	5
Provision for credit loss	<u>575</u>	<u>251</u>
Total Operating Expenses	<u>775</u>	<u>302</u>
OPERATING INCOME/(LOSS)	9	(109)
NONOPERATING REVENUES		
Investment income	<u>9</u>	<u>20</u>
NONOPERATING INCOME	<u>9</u>	<u>20</u>
INCOME/(LOSS) BEFORE TRANSFERS	18	(89)
OPERATING TRANSFERS IN		
Transfers from Bank of North Dakota	<u>16,000</u>	<u>-</u>
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	16,018	(89)
TOTAL NET POSITION, BEGINNING OF YEAR	<u>49,920</u>	<u>50,009</u>
TOTAL NET POSITION, END OF YEAR	<u>\$ 65,938</u>	<u>\$ 49,920</u>

INFRASTRUCTURE REVOLVING LOAN FUND
STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2018 AND 2017
(Dollars in Thousands)

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Payment of administrative fees to the Bank of North Dakota	\$ (148)	\$ (27)
Payment of other expenses	(6)	(5)
NET CASH USED FOR OPERATING ACTIVITIES	<u>(154)</u>	<u>(32)</u>
NON-CAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Transfers from Bank of North Dakota	<u>16,000</u>	<u>-</u>
NET CASH FROM NON-CAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES	<u>16,000</u>	<u>-</u>
INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Investment income received	9	20
Loan interest received	423	3
Loans advanced	(39,920)	(16,729)
Proceeds from principal collections on loans	<u>1,546</u>	<u>28</u>
NET CASH USED FOR INVESTING ACTIVITIES	<u>(37,942)</u>	<u>(16,678)</u>
NET CHANGE IN CASH	(22,096)	(16,710)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, BEGINNING OF YEAR	<u>33,299</u>	<u>50,009</u>
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, END OF YEAR	<u>\$ 11,203</u>	<u>\$ 33,299</u>
RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING INCOME/(LOSS) TO NET CASH USED FOR OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Operating income/(loss)	\$ 9	\$ (109)
Adjustments to reconcile operating income/(loss) to net cash used for operating activities		
Adjustment for provision for credit loss	575	251
Increase in due to Bank of North Dakota	46	19
Reclassification of items to other activities		
Interest income on loans	<u>(784)</u>	<u>(193)</u>
NET CASH USED FOR OPERATING ACTIVITIES	<u>\$ (154)</u>	<u>\$ (32)</u>

INFRASTRUCTURE REVOLVING LOAN FUND
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2018 AND 2017
(Dollars in Thousands)

NOTE 1 - SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Nature of Operations

Section 6-09-49 of the North Dakota Century Code (NDCC) established the Infrastructure Revolving Loan Fund (the Fund), effective July 1, 2015. The purpose of the Fund is to provide loans to political subdivisions for essential infrastructure projects. Eligible infrastructure projects may include new or replacement of existing water treatment plants, wastewater treatment plants, sewer lines and water lines, storm water and transportation infrastructure, including curb and gutter construction, and other infrastructure needs as established by the Bank of North Dakota. The Bank administers the Fund and all loans made by the Fund.

House Bill 1443 of the 2015 Legislative Session authorized a transfer of \$50,000 from the Strategic Investment and Improvements Fund (SIIF) to the Fund. It also authorized the Bank of North Dakota to transfer the sum of \$100,000, or so much of the sum as may be necessary, from the Bank's current earnings and undivided profits to the Fund. All moneys transferred to the Fund, interest upon moneys in the fund, and payments to the fund of principal and interest are appropriated to the Bank on a continuing basis for administrative costs and for loan disbursement.

Loans made by the Fund may not exceed fifteen million dollars, must have an interest rate that does not exceed two percent, and must have a repayment schedule that does not exceed thirty years.

Reporting Entity

In accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 61, *The Financial Reporting Entity: Omnibus*, the Fund should include all component units over which the Fund exercises such aspects as (1) appointing a voting majority of an organization's governing body and (2) has the ability to impose its will on that organization, or (3) the potential for the organization to provide specific financial benefits to, or impose specific financial burdens on, the Fund.

Based on that criteria, no organizations were determined to be part of the Fund. The Fund is included as part of the primary government in the State of North Dakota's reporting.

Fund Accounting

The Fund is an enterprise fund and uses the accrual basis of accounting. Under the accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred.

Basis of Accounting and Measurement Focus

The accounting and financial reporting treatment applied to a fund is determined by its measurement focus. All enterprise funds are accounted using the economic resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, all assets and liabilities associated with the operation of these funds are included on the statement of net position. Net position is segregated into net investment in capital assets, restricted, and unrestricted components. The statement of revenues, expenses and changes in fund net position presents increases (e.g., revenues) and decreases (e.g., expenses) in total net position. The statement of cash flows presents the cash flows for operating activities, non-capital financing activities, and investing activities.

INFRASTRUCTURE REVOLVING LOAN FUND
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2018 AND 2017
(Dollars in Thousands)

Use of Estimates

In preparing financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America, management is required to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities as of the date of the statement of net position and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates. Material estimates that are particularly susceptible to significant change in the near-term relate to the determination of the allowance for credit losses.

Significant Group Concentrations of Credit Risk

All of the Fund's business is with political subdivisions within the State of North Dakota. Concentrations of credit risk are present in the Fund.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The Fund considers all cash and time deposits with original maturities of three months or less to be cash and cash equivalents for the purpose of reporting cash flows.

Loans

Loans are stated at their outstanding unpaid principal balance. Interest income on loans is accrued at a specific rate not to exceed two percent on the unpaid principal balance.

The accrual of interest on loans is discontinued when, in management's opinion, the borrower may be unable to meet payments as they become due. When interest accrual is discontinued, all unpaid accrued interest is reversed. Interest income is subsequently recognized only to the extent cash payments are received.

Allowance for Credit Losses

The Fund uses the allowance method in providing for credit losses. Accordingly, the allowance is increased or reduced by the current year's provision for credit losses charged to operations and reduced by net charge-offs.

The adequacy of the allowance for credit losses and the provisions for credit losses charged to operations are based on management's evaluation of a number of factors, including recent credit loss experience, continuous evaluation of the loan portfolio quality, current and anticipated economic conditions, and other pertinent factors. Loans are charged to the allowance when management believes the collection of the principal is doubtful.

Credit Related Financial Instruments

In the ordinary course of business, the Fund has entered into commitments to extend credit. Such financial instruments are recorded when they are funded.

Operating and Non-operating Revenues

Operating revenues consist of interest income on the loans. All other revenues are classified as non-operating.

INFRASTRUCTURE REVOLVING LOAN FUND
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2018 AND 2017
(Dollars in Thousands)

NOTE 2 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

Deposits

The value and bank balance of the Fund's cash deposits at June 30, 2018 and 2017 was \$11,203 and \$33,299, respectively. Of the bank amounts, none were covered by depository insurance and all are uncollateralized. These monies are deposited in the Bank of North Dakota and are guaranteed by the State of North Dakota (NDCC Section 6-09-10).

Custodial and Concentration of Credit Risk

Custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that, in the event of the failure of a depository financial institution, the Fund will not be able to recover deposits or will not be able to recover collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The Fund does not have a formal policy that limits custodial credit risk for deposits. None of the Fund's deposits are covered by depository insurance. The Fund's deposits are uncollateralized and all of the deposits are held at the Bank of North Dakota and are guaranteed by the State of North Dakota (NDCC Section 6-09-10).

NOTE 3 - LOANS

A description of Fund loans is included under "Nature of Operations" in Note 1. A summary of the balances of loans are as follows:

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
Loans, current portion	\$ 3,360	\$ 534
Loans, noncurrent portion	<u>51,715</u>	<u>16,167</u>
Total loans	55,075	16,701
Allowance for credit losses	<u>826</u>	<u>251</u>
Total loans, net	<u>\$ 54,249</u>	<u>\$ 16,450</u>

Changes in the balances of loans are as follows:

Balance, June 30, 2016	\$ -
Loan advances	16,729
Principal collections	<u>(28)</u>
Balance, June 30, 2017	16,701
Loan advances	39,920
Principal collections	<u>(1,546)</u>
Balance, June 30, 2018	<u>\$ 55,075</u>

(continued on next page)

INFRASTRUCTURE REVOLVING LOAN FUND
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2018 AND 2017
(Dollars in Thousands)

Changes in allowance for credit losses are as follows:

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
Balance, beginning of year	\$ 251	\$ -
Provision for credit losses	<u>575</u>	<u>251</u>
Balance, end of year	<u>\$ 826</u>	<u>\$ 251</u>

NOTE 4 - RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

House Bill 1443 of the 2015 Legislative Session created the Fund and authorized a transfer of up to \$100,000, or so much of the sum as may be necessary from the Bank of North Dakota. As of June 30, 2018, the Bank of North Dakota has transferred \$16,000 to the Fund.

The Fund is supervised and administered by the Bank of North Dakota. All cash accounts are deposited with the Bank of North Dakota. The annual administrative fees charged by the Bank are equivalent to one-half percent of the outstanding loans. The Bank charged the program \$194 and \$46 for administration fees during the year ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively, of which the Fund owed the Bank \$65 as of June 30, 2018 and \$19 as of June 30, 2017.

NOTE 5 - LOAN COMMITMENTS

The Fund is a party to credit related financial instruments with off-statement-of-net-position risk in the normal course of business to meet the financing needs of its customers. These financial instruments include commitments to extend credit. Such commitments involve, to varying degrees, elements of credit risk in excess of the amount recognized in the statement of net position.

The Fund's exposure to credit loss is represented by the contractual amount of these commitments. The Fund follows the same credit policies in making commitments as it does for on-statement-of-net-position instruments. There were seven outstanding commitments for \$45,930 to extend credit as of June 30, 2018.

Commitments to extend credit are agreements to lend to a customer as long as there is no violation of any condition established in the contract. Commitments generally have fixed expiration dates or other termination clauses.

INFRASTRUCTURE REVOLVING LOAN FUND
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2018 AND 2017
(Dollars in Thousands)

NOTE 6 - RISK MANAGEMENT

The Fund is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts and errors and omissions. The Fund is administered by the Bank of North Dakota and, therefore, is eligible to the same funds/pools established by the State for risk management issues. These include:

The 1995 Legislative Session established the Risk Management Fund (RMF), an internal service fund, to provide a self-insurance vehicle for funding the liability exposures of State Agencies resulting from the elimination of the State's sovereign immunity. The RMF manages the tort liability of the State, its agencies' employees, and the University System. All State agencies participating in the RMF and their fund contribution was determined using a projected cost allocation approach. The statutory liability of the State is limited to a total of \$250 per person and \$1,000 per occurrence.

The State Bonding Fund currently provides the Fund with blanket employee fidelity bond coverage in the amount of \$2,000. The State Bonding Fund does not currently charge any premium for this coverage.

There have been no significant reductions in insurance coverage from the prior year and settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded insurance coverage.



Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*

Governor of North Dakota
and the Legislative Assembly
State of North Dakota
Bismarck, North Dakota

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the Infrastructure Revolving Loan Fund (the Fund), an enterprise fund of the State of North Dakota, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Fund's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 4, 2018.

Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Fund's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fund's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fund's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not yet been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Fund's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fund's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Eide Bailly LLP".

Bismarck, North Dakota
October 4, 2018



**Infrastructure Revolving Loan Fund
Auditor's Specific Comments Requested by the North Dakota Legislative Audit and
Fiscal Review Committee
Year Ended June 30, 2018**

Governor of North Dakota
and the Legislative Assembly
State of North Dakota
Bismarck, North Dakota

The Legislative Audit and Fiscal Review Committee requires that certain items be addressed by independent certified public accountants performing audits of state agencies. The items and our responses are as follows:

1. What type of opinion was issued on the financial statements?

Unmodified

2. Was there compliance with statutes, laws, rules, and regulations under which the agency was created and is functioning?

Yes

3. Was internal control adequate and functioning effectively?

Yes

4. Were there any indications of lack of efficiency in financial operations and management of the agency?

No

5. Has action been taken on findings and recommendations included in prior year audit reports?

There were no prior year findings or recommendations.

6. Was a management letter issued? If so, provide a summary below, including any recommendations and the management response.

No

Audit Committee Communications:

1. Identify any significant changes in accounting policies, any management conflicts of interest, any contingent liabilities, or any significant unusual transactions.

None

2. Identify any significant accounting estimates and the process used by management to determine those estimates.

Management's estimate of the allowance for credit losses is based on management's evaluation of a number of factors, including recent loan loss experience, continuous evaluation of the loan portfolio quality, current and anticipated economic conditions, and other pertinent factors. We evaluated key factors and assumptions used to develop the allowance for credit losses in determining that it is reasonable in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.

3. Identify any significant audit adjustments.

None

4. Identify any disagreements with management, whether or not resolved to the auditor's satisfaction, relating to financial accounting, reporting, or auditing matter that could be significant to the financial statements.

None

5. Identify any significant difficulties encountered in performing the audit.

None

6. Identify any major issues discussed with management prior to retention.

None

7. Identify any management consultations with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters.

None

8. Identify any high-risk information technology systems critical to operations based on the auditor's overall assessment of the importance of the system to the agency and its mission or whether any exceptions identified in the six audit report questions addressed above are directly related to the operations of an information technology system.

Based on the audit procedures performed, the Fund's critical information technology system is the Fiserv system. There were no exceptions identified that were directly related to this application.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Governor of North Dakota, Legislative Assembly, North Dakota Industrial Commission, Bank of North Dakota Advisory Board and management of the Fund and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Eide Bailly LLP

Bismarck, North Dakota
October 4, 2018



Governor of North Dakota
and the Legislative Assembly
State of North Dakota
Bismarck, North Dakota

We have audited the financial statements of the Infrastructure Revolving Loan Fund (the Fund) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and have issued our report thereon dated October 4, 2018. Professional standards require that we advise you of the following matters relating to our audit.

Our Responsibility in Relation to the Financial Statement Audit under Generally Accepted Auditing Standards and *Government Auditing Standards*

As communicated in our letter dated May 24, 2018 our responsibility, as described by professional standards, is to form and express an opinion about whether the financial statements that have been prepared by management with your oversight are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our audit of the financial statements does not relieve you or management of its respective responsibilities.

Our responsibility, as prescribed by professional standards, is to plan and perform our audit to obtain reasonable, rather than absolute, assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit of financial statements includes consideration of internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, as part of our audit, we considered the internal control of the Fund solely for the purpose of determining our audit procedures and not to provide any assurance concerning such internal control.

We are also responsible for communicating significant matters related to the audit that are, in our professional judgment, relevant to your responsibilities in overseeing the financial reporting process. However, we are not required to design procedures for the purpose of identifying other matters to communicate to you.

Planned Scope and Timing of the Audit

We conducted our audit consistent with the planned scope and timing we previously communicated to you.

Compliance with All Ethics Requirements Regarding Independence

The engagement team, others in our firm, as appropriate, and our firm, have complied with all relevant ethical requirements regarding independence.

Qualitative Aspects of the Entity's Significant Accounting Practices

Significant Accounting Policies

Management has the responsibility to select and use appropriate accounting policies. A summary of the significant accounting policies adopted by the Fund is included in Note 1 to the financial statements. There have been no initial selection of accounting policies and no changes in significant accounting policies or their application during 2018. No matters have come to our attention that would require us, under professional standards, to inform you about (1) the methods used to account for significant unusual transactions and (2) the effect of significant accounting policies in controversial or emerging areas for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus.

Significant Accounting Estimates

Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's current judgments. Those judgments are normally based on knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain accounting estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements and because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ markedly from management's current judgments.

The most sensitive accounting estimates affecting the financial statements is:

Management's estimate of the allowance for credit losses is based on management's evaluation of a number of factors, including recent loan loss experience, continuous evaluation of the loan portfolio quality, current and anticipated economic conditions, and other pertinent factors. We evaluated the key factors and assumptions used to develop the allowance for credit losses and determined that it is reasonable in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Financial Statement Disclosures

Certain financial statement disclosures involve significant judgment and are particularly sensitive because of their significance to financial statement users. The most sensitive disclosure affecting the Fund's financial statements relates to Note 3 – Loans.

Significant Difficulties Encountered during the Audit

We encountered no significant difficulties in dealing with management relating to the performance of the audit.

Uncorrected and Corrected Misstatements

For purposes of this communication, professional standards require us to accumulate all known and likely misstatements identified during the audit, other than those that we believe are trivial, and communicate them to the appropriate level of management. Further, professional standards require us to also communicate the effect of uncorrected misstatements related to prior periods on the relevant classes of transactions, account balances or disclosures, and the financial statements as a whole. There were no corrected or uncorrected misstatements identified as a result of our audit procedures.

Disagreements with Management

For purposes of this letter, professional standards define a disagreement with management as a matter, whether or not resolved to our satisfaction, concerning a financial accounting, reporting, or auditing matter, which could be significant to the financial statements or the auditor's report. No such disagreements arose during the course of the audit.

Representations Requested from Management

We have requested certain written representations from management that are included in the management representation letter dated October 4, 2018.

Management's Consultations with Other Accountants

In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters. Management informed us that, and to our knowledge, there were no consultations with other accountants regarding auditing and accounting matters.

Other Significant Matters, Findings, or Issues

In the normal course of our professional association with the Fund, we generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, business conditions affecting the entity, and business plans and strategies that may affect the risks of material misstatement. None of the matters discussed resulted in a condition to our retention as the Funds's auditors.

Modification of the Auditor's Report

We have made the following modification to our auditor's report to add an Emphasis of Matter paragraph:

As discussed in Note 1, the financial statements of the Fund are intended to present the financial position, the changes in financial position and cash flows of only that portion of the State of North Dakota that is attributable to the transactions of the Fund. They do not purport to, and do not, present fairly the financial position of the State of North Dakota as of June 30, 2018 and 2017, and the changes in its financial position and cash flows for the years then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Governor of North Dakota, Legislative Assembly, North Dakota Industrial Commission, Bank of North Dakota Advisory Board and management of the Fund and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Eide Sully LLP

Bismarck, North Dakota
October 4, 2018